College of Graduate & Professional Studies

ACADEMIC CATALOG
2019-2020

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**Point University Academic Catalogs.** This *Academic Catalog* presents the educational programs and policies of Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS). This College oversees Point’s non-traditional programs, including *Point Online* and *Point Connect* undergraduate and graduate programs. For information on Point’s traditional residential undergraduate programs, see the academic catalog for Point’s University College.

**How to Interpret and Use These Catalogs.** The academic catalogs serve as reference guides. Information contained in the catalogs is accurate as of the date of publication. As part of its quality control systems, Point University constantly reviews, assesses, and revises its educational programs and policies to meet changing world needs. Accordingly, the statements set forth in the catalogs are not to be construed as the basis of a contract between the student and the institution. Point reserves the right to change any policy, procedure, provision, student expense, course, degree program, and/or graduation requirement at any time through appropriate processes. Every effort will be made to publicize changes. The University further reserves the right to ask a student to withdraw at any time.

While the University fully intends to offer all the programs and courses described in this catalog, it retains the right to alter programs and course offerings for the sake of improvement. In such cases, the faculty offers students reasonable substitutions or other accommodations if courses required under a given degree program are significantly altered or removed from the curriculum.

Candidates enrolling in a degree program enter under the catalog requirements in effect at the time they begin the program. The University permits students to complete their degrees *under the original catalog requirements* as long as they maintain continuous enrollment and finish the degree within a reasonable timeframe. For details, see “Maximum Timeframe for Completing Degrees” in the section of this catalog devoted to “Academic Policies & Procedures.”

Students are responsible for knowing and following the policies, procedures, and regulations presented in the *Academic Catalog* and *A Covenant for a Christian Community* ([https://point.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/covenant.pdf](https://point.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/covenant.pdf), Point’s student handbook). It is also the student’s responsibility to stay informed about program revisions and to be aware of the University calendar, critical deadlines, and all University mail delivered to the student’s Point mailbox and/or email account.
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GENERAL INFORMATION
POINT UNIVERSITY

History
Point University, formerly Atlanta Christian College, was founded in 1937 by Judge T. O. Hathcock (1879-1966), who served as a judge in Fulton County, Georgia, from 1914 until 1942. He and his wife, Nora Head Hathcock, and the initial trustees were associated with a non-denominational fellowship of churches sometimes referred to simply as Christian churches. The educational program of the University has been and is in harmony with the same biblical perspective and ideals (see below).

For the first 75 years of its history, Point University operated out of East Point, Georgia, a suburb of Atlanta. The historic campus was part of a 300-acre farm inherited by Mrs. Hathcock. With a barn, livestock, and cultivated fields, the campus in its earliest days had a distinctly rural flavor.

Following its founding, Point University devoted attention primarily to the education of ministers, missionaries and other church-related workers. In 1965, the University became an accredited member of the American Association of Bible Colleges (AABC, now the Association for Biblical Higher Education or ABHE). In 1990, in conjunction with a broadening of the curriculum, the University was accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC) and voluntarily withdrew from the AABC.

In recent years, the University has added educational programs for working adult students, online degree programs, graduate degree programs, and off-site locations in Peachtree City and Savannah. On July 1, 2011 the institution was renamed Point University, and the relocation of the main campus from East Point to West Point, Georgia, took place in summer 2012.

Point organized the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) in 2015 to oversee its non-traditional (Point Online and Point Connect) and graduate programs. Traditional programs, along with Dual Credit Enrollment (DCE) programs for high school students, remain under the oversight of the University College.

The University has had seven presidents: Mr. George W. BonDurant (1937-1947), Dr. Orvel C. Crowder (1947-1955), Mr. James C. Redmon (1955-1978), Mr. Paul K. Carrier (1978-1984), Dr. James C. Donovan (1984-1993), Dr. R. Edwin Groover (1993-2006), and Mr. Dean C. Collins, the current president.

Mission Statement
The mission of Point University is to educate students for Christ-centered service and leadership throughout the world.
Goals
Point University believes that the goal of education is the development of the total person. The curriculum—biblical and theological studies, arts and sciences, professional studies—and the learning environment are designed to encourage students to grow spiritually, intellectually, socially, physically and professionally.

- **Spiritually**—Point University seeks to encourage students to grow in faith in Jesus Christ, develop a Christian worldview, live by Christian virtues, and serve others.
- **Intellectually**—Point University seeks to encourage students to think analytically and critically, communicate effectively, and demonstrate competence in biblical and theological studies, the arts and sciences, and professional studies in which they major.
- **Socially**—Point University seeks to encourage students to respect and influence people of various cultures and live harmoniously in community.
- **Physically**—Point University seeks to encourage students to develop lifestyles advantageous to good health.
- **Professionally**—Point University seeks to encourage students to equip themselves with the knowledge and skills necessary to pursue a chosen vocation.

Vision
Point University will be the college of choice for students seeking a Christian learning community that is academically challenging, spiritually vibrant and globally engaged.

Church Identification
Point University is a private university with support from congregations and individuals of the Christian Churches and Churches of Christ. The educational program of the University is in harmony with the faith and practice of these churches. While a significant number of students come from this fellowship, the student body includes people from a variety of churches.

Doctrinal Position
Point University is committed to the Lordship of Jesus Christ, the oneness of Christians, and the evangelization of the world. Since the unity of the church is created and maintained through a common faith in Jesus Christ, Point looks to the inspired biblical record for the foundation of its faith. The Bible is the source of our knowledge of God and His Son, Jesus Christ. The academic program of Point has at its center the integration of faith into every discipline and a recognition of the importance of the Bible in shaping a Christian worldview. Every undergraduate degree includes a major or minor in Biblical Studies.

The trustees and employees of Point affirm the biblical concepts reflected in this statement of faith and have committed themselves to living a life that reflects their presence:
• We believe in the one God, Creator of heaven and earth, who eternally exists in three persons: Father, Son and Holy Spirit.

• We believe that God the Son assumed human nature, was born of a virgin, ministered in word and miracle, died for our sin, was raised bodily from the dead, ascended to God’s right hand where he presently reigns.

• We believe that the Holy Spirit indwells every Christian and is presently at work in the Christian community, empowering lives of godliness and service.

• We believe that the Holy Bible is inspired by God, trustworthy in its teaching, and the final authority for all matters of faith and practice.

• We believe that all of humanity, due to sin, is destined for death, corruption and separation from God apart from the redemptive work of Jesus Christ.

• We believe that Jesus Christ established his church to be one holy people, to glorify God, and to carry out his saving mission among all nations.

• We believe in God’s saving grace that calls for faith, repentance, confession, baptism, and new life and service through the Spirit.

• We believe in the blessed hope of the second coming of Jesus Christ, who will raise the dead and judge all with justice and mercy, and in the consummation of the Kingdom of God.

**Spiritual Formation at Point University**

**Spiritual Formation Goals.** In accordance with its mission and goals, Point University promotes spiritual formation in its students, faculty, and staff. Spiritual formation includes being with Christ, becoming like Christ, and participating in the redemptive work of Christ. Point encourages all to confess “Jesus is Lord” and to live out that confession by growing in biblical knowledge, developing a Christian worldview, embracing Christian values, showing compassion, serving others, and applying their education in ways that impact the culture for Christ.

Point is focused on three important spiritual formation goals for students:

1. Every student will see community ministry as an essential part of what it means to say, “Jesus is Lord.” This will be seen in areas such as:
   • Concern for the poor
   • Concern for social justice
   • Seeing themselves first as citizens of God’s Kingdom;
   • Racial reconciliation
   • Concern for peacemaking, from personal disputes to world war
   • Concern for victims of economic disparity
   • Concern for educational issues such as literacy, high school dropout rates, and basic moral values
• Concern for health issues such as unwed pregnancies, abortion rates, and AIDS

(2) Every student at Point University will see the importance of integrating faith and vocation. This means that they strive to:

• Practice the idea of the priesthood of all believers
• See vocation, regardless of what it is, as mission
• Learn how to effectively bear witness to their faith in any setting, without being overbearing
• Learn in every course the relationship of the subject at hand to Christian faith
• Ensure that no student graduates without having been exposed to the ideal of integration of faith and vocation

(3) Some students at Point University will sense that they are called to ordained ministry. Thus, some will find themselves in:

• Church settings as preachers, worship leaders, educational leaders, spiritual formation facilitators, student and children’s ministers, administrators, and in other roles;
• Global settings as missionaries, campus ministers, church planters, relief workers, educators, health workers, and in other roles; and
• Parachurch settings such as colleges, seminaries, camps, convalescent centers, orphanages, relief agencies, urban ministries, campus ministries, and other Kingdom endeavors.

The diagram below (see next page) also highlights important aspects of spiritual maturity promoted by Point University.

_A Covenant for Christian Community_. A _Covenant for a Christian Community_ is the University’s official publication regarding student life and spiritual formation. This document is available for download in the Spiritual Formation section of the university website (https://point.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/covenant.pdf).

_Biblical Studies Minor_. Every baccalaureate student at Point completes a 15-credit Biblical Studies Minor (or Biblical Studies Major) that lays a foundation for spiritual formation. Point promotes faith integration throughout the curriculum.

**One University, One Mission, Two Colleges**

The academic division of Point University is organized into two colleges, which work together to advance the mission and goals of the institution:

• _The University College_ advances Point’s mission by overseeing its traditional residential programs, which are primarily based at the main campus in West Point, Georgia. The University College also oversees Dual Credit Enrollment (DCE) programs for high school students completing college coursework.
• The College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) advances Point's mission by overseeing non-traditional programs, including Point Online undergraduate and graduate programs, as well as Point Connect undergraduate programs. CGPS personnel operate these programs from the main campus and other Point sites.

This Academic Catalog presents the educational programs and policies of CGPS. For information on Point’s traditional programs, see the catalog for the University College.

One University, Multiple Sites

Point University currently operates academic programs at multiple locations in Georgia. Point also offers online programs through which it extends its educational mission around the world.

MAIN CAMPUS: West Point, Georgia (507 W. 10th Street, West Point, GA 31833; Telephone: 706-385-1000). In fall 2012, Point University relocated from its old campus in East Point, Georgia, to a new main campus in West Point. The site hosts traditional residential programs while offering support for adult students in Point Online and Point Connect programs.

Founded in 1832, the idyllic town of West Point is home to 3,500 residents along a scenic stretch of the Chattahoochee River on the I-85 corridor, just an hour's drive from
the capital cities of Atlanta and Montgomery, Alabama, and four hours from the Gulf Coast beaches and Georgia mountains. Part of the Greater Valley Area, West Point straddles Troup and Harris Counties in Georgia and sits just minutes from the Alabama cities of LaFayette, Lanett, and Valley.

Formerly a commercial hub for textile production, today’s West Point has a thriving economy as home to KIA Motors’ first U.S. automotive plant, which opened in 2010. West Point has a walkable, historic downtown with an eclectic assortment of shops—from antiques and unique home furnishings to quaint apparel and accessories boutiques—and eateries including Asian, Southern and pub-style cuisine. Cultural opportunities in the area include a community theater, a 600-seat town auditorium, and a local outdoor amphitheater. The town sits just downstream from the 26,000-acre West Point Lake offering 500 miles of shoreline for fishing, camping, and water sports. The nearby Valley Community Center and Sportsplex offers tennis courts, baseball fields, soccer fields and a 64,000-square-foot aquatic Olympic center with a walking track, basketball, racquetball, and football facilities.

**Peachtree City, Georgia** (800 Commerce Drive, Peachtree City, GA 30269; Telephone: 678-593-3100). Point’s 13,500 square foot facility in Peachtree City is located 10 miles south of I-85 at the intersection of GA-54 and GA-74, directly adjacent to The Avenue, a large outdoor mall area featuring numerous shopping and dining options. The site hosts dual credit enrollment programs while also providing support for adult students in Point Online and Point Connect programs.

**Savannah, Georgia** (Compassion Christian Church, Adult Ministry Center, 55 Al Henderson Blvd., Savannah, GA 31419; Telephone: 912-629-3855). Located on the campus of Compassion Christian Church, this site offers core curriculum for traditional students, dual credit enrollment courses for high school students, and support for adult students in Point Online and Point Connect programs.

**Other Sites.** Alongside the primary education sites, Point offers occasional courses at other locations, such as ministry practica hosted by church partners.

**Accreditation & Authorizations**

**SACSCOC Regional Accreditation.** Point University is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges to award associate, baccalaureate, and master’s degrees. Contact the Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia 30033-4097, telephone 404-679-4500, or [http://www.sacscoc.org](http://www.sacscoc.org) for questions about the accreditation of Point University. All other inquiries, such as for admission or academic information, should be made directly to the appropriate Point office.

SACSCOC is recognized by the United States Department of Education and the Council of Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA).

**NCATE, CAEP, and PSC Teacher Education Accreditation.** Point’s Department of Education, the University’s professional education unit, is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) at the initial teacher preparation level. This accreditation was continued by the Continuous Improvement Commission of the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP) in
The Georgia Professional Standards Commission (PSC) has granted accreditation to the Early Childhood Education preparation program (preschool through fifth grade), Middle Grades Education preparation program (fourth through eighth grade), Secondary Education preparation program (ninth through twelfth grade), and the English to Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL) endorsement program.

**State Authorizations and Student Complaint Process.** As an institution that participates in the Federal student aid programs authorized under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Point University is authorized to operate by the State of Georgia and in the State of Alabama.

- Point is authorized by name to operate educational programs beyond secondary education in Georgia by the Governor’s executive order of June 28, 2013.
- Point is authorized to operate in Alabama by the Alabama Commission on Higher Education (Non Resident Institution Certificate of Approval, dated November 4, 2014) and by the Department of Postsecondary Education (Private School License, dated October 15, 2014).

In Georgia, the Georgia Non-Public Post-Secondary Education Commission (GNPEC) conducts the process to review and appropriately act on complaints arising under State laws, including damage or loss as a result of any act or practice by a nonpublic postsecondary educational institution. A student who has an unresolved complaint may initiate the GNPEC’s Authorized School Complaint Procedure by:

- Submitting an Authorized School Complaint Form found on the GNPEC website (http://gnpec.org);
- Calling the GNPEC at (770) 414-3300; or
- Visiting the GNPEC at the following address during normal office hours with a scheduled appointment:
  
  Georgia Nonpublic Postsecondary Education Commission  
  2082 East Exchange Place, Suite 220  
  Tucker, Georgia 30084-5305

In Alabama, the Private School Licensure Division of the Alabama Department of Postsecondary Education conducts the process to review and appropriately act on complaints arising under State laws, including laws related to fraud or false advertising. A student who has reason to suspect fraud, waste, abuse, and/or corruption should contact the Private School Licensure Division and file a complaint by:

1. Submitting an online complaint form found on the website (www.accs.cc/index.cfm/school-licensure);
2. Calling the Division at 334-293-4651;
3. Visiting the Division at the address below to fill out a complaint form;
4. Emailing the Division’s compliance monitor at mitchell@dpe.edu;
5. Faxing a complaint letter to 334-293-4663; or
6. Mailing a complaint letter to:
State Authorization for Online Learning. Point University complies with all applicable state regulations governing online programs offered across state lines. Point is a member of SARA, the State Authorization Reciprocity Agreement, at both the state level in Georgia (GA-SARA, https://gnpec.org/ga-sara) and the national level (NC-SARA, http://nc-sara.org). SARA membership and other state authorizations currently allow Point to offer online programs in 49 states—all U.S. states except for Massachusetts. For further information, contact the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies.

Federal Authorizations. Point is recognized by the U.S. Department of Education and listed in the Education Directory. United States Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) of the Department of Homeland Security has approved Point University for acceptance of international students. Students who are eligible for benefits under programs administered by the Veterans Administration, State of Georgia Rehabilitation and Social Security are approved to receive benefits while attending the University. Point University has been certified as a nonprofit institution by the Internal Revenue Service.

Memberships
Point University is a member of the Council for Christian Colleges & Universities (CCCU, www.cccu.org).

Consumer Information
Published Information. The primary sources of information about Point University are the institutional website (www.point.edu) and the academic catalogs, which are posted on the website.

Title IX. The Point website includes a section on “Title IX” (https://point.edu/title-ix), which articulates the University’s commitment to be “a learning community that is free from discrimination regarding sex, age, disability, nationality, race, ethnicity, and other protected classifications.” This includes a commitment to reporting and preventing campus sexual violence and other crimes in compliance with the Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act.

Consumer Information. The “Consumer Information” section of the website (http://point.edu/disclosures) includes important data and policies, such as those related to:

- Student demographics
- Student achievement
- Tuition and fees
• Accreditation
• Federal and state authorizations
• Student privacy rights under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)
• Campus health, safety, and security policies
• Drug and alcohol abuse prevention and intervention policies related to the 1989 amendments to the federal Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act (DFSCA)
• Disability services related to Title IX (https://point.edu/title-ix) of the Educational Amendments of 1972 and subsequent re-authorization of that act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and subsequent amendments to that act

Institutional Policies. Other policies are published in the “Institutional Policies” section of MyPoint (http://intranet.point.edu), the private intranet site accessible to all Point University students, faculty, and staff. Examples include policies related to:

• Security, confidentiality, and release of student information (FERPA)
• Title IX (https://point.edu/title-ix)
• The Campus Sexual Violence Elimination (SaVE) Act of 2013
• The Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013 (VAWA)
• Written Complaints

Certain key policies are summarized below. For the full policies, see the internet and intranet sites referenced above.

Nondiscrimination Policy

Point University does not discriminate on the basis of age, gender, color, race, nationality, national or ethnic origin, or disability in the recruitment and admission of students, the recruitment and employment of faculty and staff, and the administration educational policies, financial aid, and any other University program or activity, as specified by federal law and regulations. Point admits qualified students whose openness to spiritual formation is compatible with the purpose of the University. It hires qualified faculty and staff who support the mission and goals of the University.

Disability Support Services

Point University is committed to providing qualified students with disabilities an equal opportunity to access a Point education through the provision of reasonable and appropriate accommodations and support services. Accordingly, Point complies with Title IX (https://point.edu/title-ix) of the Educational Amendments of 1972 and the subsequent reauthorization of that act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and subsequent amendments to that act. For more information about Disability Support Services, see the “Consumer
Information” section of the website (http://point.edu/disclosures) and the “Student Services” section of this catalog, or contact the Director of Disability Services and College Section 504 Coordinator, Ms. Jessica Mazaheri, by telephone at 706-385-1480 or by email at Jessica.Mazaheri@Point.edu.

Policy on Student Privacy and Release of Information
In accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974, Point University is committed to protecting the confidentiality of student records and the rights of students to (a) inspect and review their education records, (b) seek correction of inaccurate or misleading data through informal and formal hearings, (c) consent to disclosure of their educational records, and (d) file a formal complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the institution to comply with the Act. For the full policy, see the “Consumer Information” section of the University website (http://point.edu/disclosures).

Student Grievance Policies
Types of Grievances. A student who believes s/he has been unjustly treated may seek resolution of the issue through policies and procedures established by Point University for that purpose. The University has adopted a number of policies which address specific types of unjust treatment. These policies may be found on the MyPoint intranet and/or in the academic catalogs posted on the University website. They include, for example, policies for academic appeals (http://intranet.point.edu/academicappeal), Americans with Disabilities Act Section 504 appeals (https://point.edu/academics/academic-support/disability/grievance-policy-procedure), and Title IX sexual harassment appeals (https://point.edu/title-ix). Point University’s full policy regarding “Written Complaints” likewise appears in the “Institutional Policies” section of MyPoint.

General Grievances. For other complaints or those relating to issues with the university or its employees (including faculty), the student may file a general grievance. Students are urged first to address the issue with the employee on an informal basis as many if not most issues may be resolved by this approach. However, if the issue is not resolved by this approach, or the student believes a hostile relationship with the employee makes this approach not feasible, the student may file a formal grievance using the following procedure:

1. The student must submit a General Grievance Form available on the MyPoint intranet (https://point.edu/academics/academic-support/disability/grievance-policy-procedure). This form will go to the Vice President for Institutional Effectiveness, who will send it to the immediate supervisor of the employee with whom the grievance is held or to appropriate administrator, based on the nature of the grievance. A general grievance MUST be received within 10 business days from the date the grievance occurred regardless of whether the student attempted an informal resolution or not. The university will not consider appeals filed after that date.

2. Upon receipt of the appeal, the supervisor/administrator may speak to the employee, the student, or both in an effort to resolve the issue. After investigating the appeal, the supervisor/administrator will make a written response to the
student (either by letter or email) within 7 days of receipt of the written General Grievance Form.

3. If the supervisor/administrator is not able to resolve the complaint, or the student is still not satisfied that the complaint has been resolved, the student may request that the written appeal be forwarded to the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies.

4. Upon receipt of the request, the Vice President will forward the written General Grievance Appeal Form to the Grievance Appeals Committee for consideration. The committee may convene a hearing in which the student may present his/her case for the appeal. Students are allowed to bring any documentation, witnesses, or other materials that support their case. The Committee may also speak to the employee with whom the grievance is held.

5. After hearing and considering all the information presented, the Grievance Appeals Committee will render a decision and respond to the student in writing concerning the disposition of the appeal within 10 days of the hearing date. The decision of the Grievance Appeals Committee is final.
INTRODUCTION TO ACADEMICS

POINT UNIVERSITY’S COLLEGE OF
GRADUATE & PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

Academic Organization

Senior Academic Administrators. The Chief Academic Officer (CAO) leads the academic division of Point University. He reports to the President and directly administers the University College, which oversees the traditional residential programs based primarily on the main campus in West Point, Georgia. He also oversees Dual Credit Enrollment (DCE) programs for high school students completing college coursework. The Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies reports to the CAO and serves alongside him on the President’s Senior Leadership Team. The Vice President directly administers the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS), which oversees non-traditional undergraduate and graduate programs in Point Online and Point Connect formats. The Vice President’s primary responsibility is to align every aspect of CGPS academic operations with the university mission, including programs, personnel, policies, facilities, and finances.

CGPS Academic Departments. The College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) has organized its faculty into six departments focusing on various professional fields and academic disciplines. They include the (1) Arts & Sciences Department, (2) Bible & Ministry Department, (3) Business & Leadership Department, (4) Education Department, (5) Health Sciences Department, and (5) Social & Behavioral Sciences Department. Each department is led by a faculty department chair who reports to the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies. The departments concentrate faculty subject matter experts within the disciplines, giving them direct oversight of all programs related to their fields—undergraduate and graduate, on-ground and online, main campus and other education sites.

The CGPS administrators and faculty department chairs work closely with their counterparts in the University College to promote coordination and “cross pollination” between the traditional and non-traditional branches of the university. To illustrate: They often involve faculty from both colleges in assessing faculty candidates, developing new academic programs, and reviewing existing academic programs. In this way, they maintain Point as one university consisting of two complementary colleges that together pursue one mission.

Academic Support Services. A professional staff works alongside the faculty to provide various types of academic support services for faculty and students. Examples include registrar, library, technical, instructional design, enrollment, advising, tutoring, counseling, disability, financial, and administrative services.
CGPS Academic Council. Decisions that affect only students within a given department or program are generally made at the department level (e.g. course curricula, practicum requirements). Decisions that require a broader “college” or “university perspective” are made by the CGPS Academic Council (e.g. admission standards, academic calendar, General Education Core requirements, new program development). Chaired by the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies, the Academic Council focuses primarily on issues related to CGPS educational programs, policies, assessment, quality control, and accreditation. It evaluates proposals not only from the perspective of student learning, but also with regard to their implications for strategic planning, marketing, recruiting, financial aid, library resources, support services, and other aspects of university operations. The Academic Council consists of the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies (chair); the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies, who manages much of the daily operation of CGPS; the faculty department chairs; and key directors and administrators of the various support departments. Current members include:

Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies—Christopher A. Davis, D.Min., Ph.D.
Assistant Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies—Leon M. Reese, Jr., D.Min.
Chair, Arts & Sciences Department—Valarie Price Williams, M.S.
Chair, Bible & Ministry Department—Samuel W. (“Wye”) Huxford, M.Div.
Chair, Business & Leadership Department—Joann Adeogun, D.B.A.
Chair, Education Department—Joshua Boyd, Ed.D.
Chair, Health Sciences Department—Dina M. Swearngin, Ed.D., M.S.N.
Chair, Social & Behavioral Sciences Department—Maurita M. Hodge, Ed.D.
Director of Online Student Services—Ross Haralson, B.S.
Director of Online Learning & Instructional Design—Valarie Price Williams, M.S.
Director of Educational Resource Centers & Disability Services—Jessica M. Mazaheri, M.A.
Assistant Director of Educational Services & Disability Services—Stacie Whalen, M.Div.
Vice President of Enrollment Management—Tiffany Schoenhoff Wood, M.S.

Types of Degree Programs

The American education system consists of “preschool” and “kindergarten” (typically ages 2-5), “elementary education” (grades 1-6, ages 6-12), “secondary education” (grades 7-12, ages 13-18), and “higher education” (college and university programs, ages 18+).

The higher education system awards “degrees”—that is, diplomas signifying that a student has successfully demonstrated the competencies associated with a prescribed course of study. There are four basic types of degrees—namely, associate’s, bachelor’s, master’s, and doctor’s degrees. Each degree lays a foundation for the next degree level above it (see diagram on next page). Point University defines these degree levels as follows:

Associate’s Degrees. The first degree beyond secondary education is the associate’s degree, which includes a minimum of 60 credit hours. Some associate’s degrees provide a broad foundation without specialization, while other “professional” associate’s degrees include specific competencies for particular vocations. CGPS associate’s degrees typically include four major components: (1) a 31-credit General Education Core that
lays a broad, coherent foundation for students’ university studies and for lifelong learning as servants of Christ; (2) a 9-credit Biblical Studies Component that grounds students in the Christian Scriptures and promotes spiritual formation; (3) a 15-credit Professional Component that develops foundational competencies related to the student’s chosen vocation or discipline; and (4) 5 credits of General Electives, which enable students to explore additional areas of interest.

At the associate’s level, Point seeks to equip students with:

- Essential habits and skills for lifelong learning, such as the ability to read, write, and speak clearly; think critically and develop reasoned arguments; locate and use information resources; utilize computer technology; work well with others; and maintain a healthy lifestyle
- Basic content and methodologies of the principal areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics
- Biblical and theological foundations for a Christian worldview and faith integration
- Foundations for spiritual formation—that is, being with Christ, becoming like Christ, and participating in Christ’s redemptive work
- The ability to form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures
- Where applicable, foundational professional knowledge and skills (professional associate’s degree programs)
- Knowledge, skills, and competencies needed to pursue a bachelor’s degree

**Bachelor’s Degrees.** The bachelor’s or “baccalaureate” degree includes a minimum of 120 credit hours (60 hours beyond the associate’s degree). CGPS baccalaureate degrees typically include four major components: (1) a 31-credit General Education Core that lays a broad, coherent foundation for students’ university studies and for lifelong learning as servants of Christ; (2) a 15-credit Biblical Studies Minor that grounds students in the Christian Scriptures, promotes spiritual formation, and integrates faith and vocation; (3) a 45-credit Professional Major consisting of focused studies in a given
academic discipline or professional field; and (4) 29 credits of General Electives, which enable students to explore additional areas of interest.

At the bachelor's level, Point seeks to develop in students:

- Highly developed habits and skills for lifelong learning, such as the ability to read, write, and speak clearly; think critically and develop reasoned arguments; locate and use information resources; utilize computer technology; work well with others; and maintain a healthy lifestyle
- Basic content and methodologies of the principal areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics
- Biblical and theological foundations for a Christian worldview and faith integration
- Foundations for spiritual formation—that is, being with Christ, becoming like Christ, and participating in Christ’s redemptive work
- The ability to form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures
- A theological foundation, theoretical framework, and practical skills for Christian leadership
- A philosophical and theoretical framework for practicing one’s chosen discipline or profession
- An ethical and theological framework for exercising one's discipline or profession as a servant of Christ (integration of faith and vocation)
- General acquaintance with professional tools and literature, along with basic research skills
- Entry- and intermediate-level knowledge, skills, and competencies for one's chosen discipline or profession
- Practical experience in one’s chosen discipline or profession
- Knowledge, skills, and competencies needed to pursue a master's degree

**Master's Degrees.** A master's degree includes no fewer than 30 credit hours beyond the bachelor's degree. Graduates demonstrate further mastery of a specialized discipline resulting in high-level professional practice. At the master's level, Point seeks to develop in students:

- Advanced experiential knowledge, skills, and competencies for one’s chosen profession, which enable graduates to mentor others in that profession
- A highly developed philosophical and theoretical framework that enables students to exercise their professions in contextually appropriate ways
- A highly developed ethical and theological framework for exercising one’s profession as a servant of Christ (integration of faith and vocation)
• Active involvement with professional tools and literature, along with advanced research skills
• Advanced practical experience in one’s chosen discipline or profession
• Advanced expertise in a specialized discipline, which enables them to conduct research in the field
• Christian commitment displayed in active discipleship and participation in Christ’s redemptive mission to the nations
• Knowledge, skills, and competencies needed to pursue a doctor’s degree, a professional credential, and/or licensure

**Doctor’s Degrees.** Point currently offers no doctoral degrees. However, a doctor’s degree or “doctoral degree” or “doctorate” typically includes no fewer than 60 credit hours beyond the bachelor’s degree (including the prerequisite master’s degree). Doctoral programs develop advanced expertise in a specialized discipline, which enables students to conduct research and make original contributions to the theory and/or practice of that field.

**Undergraduate versus Graduate Degrees.** Traditionally, the first degree earned at a college or university was the bachelor’s degree. Accordingly, students who have not yet graduated with a bachelor’s degree are referred to as “under-graduate students,” and associate’s and bachelor’s degrees are called “undergraduate degrees.” Students who graduate with a bachelor’s degree and then continue with more advanced studies are “graduate students,” and master’s and doctoral degrees are called “graduate degrees.” First-, second-, third-, and fourth-year undergraduate students are called “freshmen, sophomores, juniors, and seniors.”

**Lower versus Upper Division Courses.** In many cases, an associate’s degree represents essentially the first half of a bachelor’s degree. Thus, Point sometimes uses the term “Lower Division” to refer to undergraduate courses taken at the associate’s level (i.e. freshman or sophomore courses numbered 100-299). More advanced undergraduate studies (i.e. junior or senior courses numbered 300-499) are called “Upper Division” courses. All Point University courses at the level of 100 or above meet transfer level quality accreditation standards.

As they progress through the Lower Division into the Upper Division, Point University intentionally moves students toward higher levels of intellectual activity and professional skill. Accordingly, Lower Division courses generally exhibit the following characteristics:

• **Breadth**—understanding the extent of a discipline and how it relates to other fields of study
• **Foundations**—principles, terms, methods, literature, and perspectives of a discipline as a basis for more specialized study; basic analytical thinking and theoretical application
• **General Competencies**—essential skills, attitudes, and practices (such as reading, writing, speaking, critical thinking, and problem solving) as preparation for more advanced studies and lifelong learning

• **Knowledge, Comprehension, Interpretation, and Application**—a focus on acquiring and remembering basic facts and concepts related to a discipline, understanding those facts in context and relating them to other fields and processes, and applying this knowledge to new situations

• **Academic Rigor and Dependence**—rigor appropriate for foundational courses with students dependent on instructors as subject matter experts

• **Preparation**—courses typically require few college-level prerequisites

Upper Division courses generally display the following characteristics:

• **Depth**—in-depth study of a discipline’s theories and methods, including understanding of the applications and limitations of those theories and methods; awareness and use of scholarly literature in the field

• **Specialization**—intellectual and professional abilities necessary for success and progress in a given field; intellectual and professional skills necessary for graduate studies

• **Refinement of Competencies**—applying general competencies and skills more discerningly and in more challenging contexts

• **Analysis, Evaluation, Synthesis, and Creation**—a focus on advanced analytical and evaluative skills, integrating and synthesizing knowledge and insights from a variety of sources, and solving problems creatively

• **Increased Rigor and Independence**—greater responsibility and independent learning on the part of the student

• **Preparation**—courses often require Lower Division prerequisites

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**Arts versus Sciences.** The most common types of undergraduate degrees are the Associate of Arts or Associate of Science, and the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science.
The term “science” refers to any branch of knowledge concerned with establishing and systematizing facts, principles, and methods. Examples include biology and geology (examples of “natural sciences” aimed at understanding the physical world), psychology and economics (examples of “social sciences” or “behavioral sciences” aimed at understanding people in groups), and mathematics.

The term “art” refers to any branch of creative work and its principles, especially making or doing things that display special form, beauty, or insight. Examples include painting, sculpture, and architecture (sometimes called “visual arts” or “fine arts”); music, drama, and the dance (sometimes called “performing arts”); and poetry and prose (sometimes called “literary arts”).

Undergraduate programs are called “arts” degrees or “science” degrees depending on their major focus. At Point, Bachelor of Arts degrees usually include 14+ credits of foreign language study, whereas Bachelor of Science degrees typically include additional Natural Science and/or Social and Behavioral Science courses.

**Majors and Minors.** A bachelor’s degree must, by definition, include a “major”—that is, an integrated series of courses focusing on a particular field or discipline. At Point, a “major” must include a minimum of 30 credits. In the College of Graduate & Professional Studies, majors typically include 45+ credits, with at least 30 credits in the Upper Division.

A bachelor’s degree may also include a “minor”—a shorter series of courses focusing on a particular field or discipline. At Point, a “minor” includes 15+ credits, with at least 9 credits in the Upper Division. At least 6 credits within the minor must be completed at Point University.

**Concentrations.** Some undergraduate majors and graduate programs include a “concentration,” which consists of 12+ credits focusing on a particular field, discipline, or specialty.

**Certificates.** Point occasionally forms groups of courses into certificate programs. A “certificate” consists of 12-30 credit hours in a focused area of study. Guidelines for certificates appear below under “Academic Regulations.”

**Academic versus Professional Degrees.** “Academic” degrees (e.g. M.Phil. and Ph.D., Th.M. and Th.D.) advance the theory of a given field typically through original research, while “professional” degrees (e.g. M.Min. and D.Min., M.Ed. and Ed.D.) advance the practice of a given profession through applied research and field investigations.

**Terminal Degrees.** Doctorates are also called “terminal degrees” because, as the highest level degree, they typically represent the end point or “termination” of one’s formal education. In some fields, such as Fine Arts, the highest degree typically offered is the master’s. Thus, for example, the Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.) degree is sometimes called a “terminal master’s degree.”

**Traditional versus Non-Traditional.** In “traditional” academic programs, students typically complete several courses at one time, on-campus, in sessions lasting 10 weeks (quarter system) or 15-16 weeks (semester system). Traditional programs were originally designed with the expectation that students would live on campus.
(“residential programs”) or commute from nearby, devoting most or all of their time to their studies. In contrast, “non-traditional” programs are typically designed for working adults. The academic year often consists of a series of shorter sessions in which students typically take only one or two courses at a time. Students study online or attend classes only once or twice per week. Point University offers both “traditional” and “non-traditional” academic programs.

**On-Ground, Point Online, and Point Connect Course Modalities.** Point University offers coursework in three primary modalities:

- **Traditional On-Ground**—Point’s undergraduate University College offers most of its courses in traditional on-ground formats in which students typically meet face-to-face with instructors at a Point education site for about 3 hours each week.

- **Point Online**—Point’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) offers most of its undergraduate and graduate courses in a fully-online format called *Point Online*. Online students engage in educational activities through a customized *Point Online* course website that facilitates interaction between students, their instructor, and their fellow learners. Students may access their *Point Online* courses at any time from any location with an internet connection. Students **must** log into their course sites every week to register attendance and complete assignments. They **should** log in nearly every day to participate in ongoing class discussions and other interactive learning activities. However, *Point Online* courses are “asynchronous” in that they do not require all students to log in at the same time. This arrangement offers more flexibility for students who have different work schedules or live in different time zones.

- **Point Connect**—CGPS also offers some courses in *Point Connect* format, which features a weekly live, synchronous, 2-hour class session supplemented by asynchronous learning activities offered through the online course website. For most *Point Connect* courses, the live session takes the form of a “virtual meeting” or videconference allowing two-way, face-to-face interactions between students, their instructor, and their fellow learners (“Point Connect Virtual”). For other *Point Connect* courses, the live session takes the form of an on-ground session at a Point education site (“Point Connect Ground”). Live sessions typically meet one evening per week from 6:00 to 8:00 or 8:00 to 10:00 p.m. EST. Students **must** participate in the weekly live sessions to register attendance and engage in interactive learning activities. They should also log into the course site regularly throughout the week—at the times of their choosing—to complete other assignments. This blend of synchronous and asynchronous elements offers students the “best of both worlds”—the flexibility of an online program with the benefit of a weekly gathering.

Which modality is best for a given student depends partly on that student’s personal circumstances, maturity, motivation, and learning style. In choosing a format, students should consider the following factors:

- Numerous research studies show that, in terms of educational effectiveness (meeting student learning objectives), **Traditional On-Ground** and **Point Online** modalities are nearly equal. Some studies rate online a bit higher than on-ground because, in an online course, students cannot “hide in the back of the classroom” but must actively
engage in all course learning activities. Nearly all studies give the highest rating to the blended *Point Connect* format, which combines the best features of asynchronous and synchronous learning.

- In *Point Connect*, the live class sessions are **mandatory** and student participation is essential to the instructional design. Accordingly, students who cannot commit to attend the weekly sessions should choose *Point Online*.

- All CGPS courses are intentionally designed to incorporate educational “best practices” and accommodate a variety of learning styles. For more information, see below under “Instructional Design.”

**Credits.** Studies required for a degree program are measured in “credit hours.” In accordance with traditional U.S. higher education standards (the “Carnegie Unit”) and regulations issued by the U.S. Department of Education, Point defines an undergraduate “credit hour” as representing a minimum of 37.5 clock hours of active engagement in learning activities inside and/or outside the classroom. A graduate “credit hour” includes a minimum 50 clock hours of study.

For more information, see the discussion of the “Academic Calendar” in the “Introduction to Academics” section of this catalog (below). See also the discussion of “Credit Hour Definition” under “Academic Policies & Procedures” (below).

**Prerequisites and Corequisites.** Some courses carry “prerequisites”—that is, courses students are required to complete before they enroll in the course in question. (For example, students must complete ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I, or its equivalent, prior to enrolling in ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II.) Some courses carry “corequisites”—that is, courses students must complete either before or during their enrollment in the course in question. When applicable, prerequisites and corequisites are listed at the end of each course description later in this catalog.

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**Overview of CGPS Associate’s and Bachelor’s Degree Structure**

CGPS undergraduate degrees include four types of courses—namely, General Education Core courses, Biblical Studies, Professional Studies, and General Electives. Associate’s degrees are “nested” within bachelor’s degrees in that all A.A. coursework also applies to the corresponding B.S. degree. In the diagram below (see next page), a 60-credit associate’s degree typically includes the coursework in the shaded areas. Students then complete the remaining courses to earn a 120-credit bachelor’s degree.

**General Education Core.** The General Education Core aligns with Point University’s mission and goals for promoting students’ spiritual, intellectual, emotional, physical, and professional growth. Many of the principles, theories, issues, and skills addressed in Point’s professional programs build on what students learn in core courses. For a detailed description of the General Education Core, see below under “Department of Arts & Sciences.”

**Biblical Studies.** Biblical Studies ground students in the Christian Scriptures as a foundation for spiritual formation, faith integration, and a Christian worldview. CGPS associate’s degrees typically include 9 credits of Biblical Studies. Bachelor’s students
complete an additional 6 credits to earn a 15-credit Biblical Studies Minor. For a detailed description of the Biblical Studies Minor, see below under “Department of Bible & Ministry.”

**Professional Studies.** CGPS associate’s degrees typically include 15 credits of Professional Studies focusing on the student’s chosen field or discipline. Bachelor’s students complete an additional 30 credits to earn a 45-credit Professional Major. Point offers majors in a variety of fields, such as business, leadership, ministry, child development, psychology, and human relations. For a complete list, see below under “Academic Programs.” Detailed descriptions of professional programs appear in the sections of this catalog devoted to each CGPS academic department.

**General Electives.** General Electives consist of university-level courses that do not duplicate other courses within a student’s degree program. Students may fulfil General Elective requirements through either Lower Division courses (100- or 200-level) or Upper Division courses (300- or 400-level). However, Upper Division courses offer advantages to students planning to enter graduate school because they represent more advanced levels of study.

**Total Credits.** Students must complete a minimum of 60 credit hours to earn an associate’s degree and 120 credit hours to earn a bachelor’s degree from Point University. If the General Education Core, Biblical Studies Minor, and the student’s chosen Professional Major total fewer than 120 credits, the student must complete enough General Electives to meet the minimum requirement. Some bachelor’s degree programs, such as teacher education degrees, include more than 120 credits.
Characteristics of CGPS Professional Majors and Graduate Programs

In accordance with Point University’s mission and educational goals (described above), every CGPS professional major and graduate program gives attention to:

- Specialized knowledge, skills, and attitudes pertinent to a given field or discipline
- Philosophical approaches and theoretical models for engaging in that field or discipline
- Significant practical experiences in that field or discipline
- Legal and ethical issues related to that professional field or discipline
- Worldview issues raised by that professional field or discipline
- Integration of faith and learning—that is, the ongoing quest to understand the discipline in all of its complexity from within the framework of a Christian worldview, and then to live out its moral and spiritual implications at the levels of intellectual assumptions, motivations, and applications
- Biblical principles, theoretical bases, and practical skills for Christ-like servant leadership in that field or discipline
- Contemporary models and case studies of how Christians have used that discipline or profession to promote the Kingship of God and carry out His redemptive work in the world
- Development of the student’s personal philosophy for practicing that discipline or profession as a Christian ambassador for the Lord

In short, Point University professional majors and graduate programs equip students to think and act theoretically, practically, theologically, and redemptively in their chosen disciplines and professions.

Instructional Design & Delivery

Technology-Mediated Learning. As noted above, Point’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) offers academic programs in two modalities:

- **Point Online** courses are designed for fully-online *asynchronous* learning. They accommodate students in different time zones who must navigate a variety of work schedules and family responsibilities. Each 8-week **Point Online** course has its own customized website through which students interact with their instructor and classmates, access course materials, explore digital library resources, engage in a variety of interactive learning activities, submit assignments, receive feedback and grades, and access various student support services.

- **Point Connect** courses combine a weekly live, *synchronous*, 2-hour class session with *asynchronous* learning activities offered throughout the week in the online course site. For most **Point Connect** courses, the live session takes the form of a “virtual meeting” or videoconference allowing two-way, face-to-face interactions between students, their instructor, and their fellow learners (**Point Connect Virtual**). For
other Point Connect courses, the live session takes the form of an on-ground session at a Point education site (Point Connect Ground). Live sessions typically meet one evening per week from 6:00 to 8:00 or 8:00 to 10:00 p.m. EST.

Student learning objectives and course content are virtually identical in Point Online and Point Connect programs. When creating courses, the CGPS faculty first develops the Point Online version. They then decide which of the weekly learning activities would be most appropriate for the live class session. They remove those elements from the online site and place them in the faculty guide, resulting in the Point Connect version of the course.

Sakai Online Learning Management System (LMS). Point Online and Point Connect utilize Sakai, an open source Learning Management and Collaboration system (LMS) authored and supported by a large number of major research universities (http://sakaiproject.org).

Longsight Partnership. Point’s Sakai instance is hosted by the Longsight Group (www.longsight.com), a professional hosting service dedicated to supporting higher education open source tools. Longsight offers comprehensive technical support, collaborative development services, and robust learning tools. Point University is able to provide all these powerful services at a very low price funded through technology fees.

Online Course Sites. Point’s Sakai course sites facilitate online presentations, the sharing of educational resources, communications with instructors and other students, course assignments, and assessments of student learning. Each online course site also features direct links to most student service departments (e.g. academic advising, career services, counseling services, disability services, educational resource center, financial aid, library services, registrar, and textbook services).

Students enter Point Online and Point Connect courses by logging into the single sign-on portal (http://my.point.edu), entering their Point username and password, clicking on the “Point Online” icon, and then clicking on the desired course.

Instructional Design. CGPS has developed a course design model based on “best practices” in adult and online andragogy. Contemporary, tech-enhanced education has shifted away from a teacher-centered model focused on content delivery to a student-centered model focused on student learning. CGPS department chairs and professional instructional designers work closely with faculty subject matter experts (SMEs) to ensure every course meets CGPS standards and accomplishes program goals. The design model requires SMEs to give attention to important issues, such as student learning objectives, academic rigor, the variety of learning styles, faith integration, and intentionally moving students from lower order thinking skills (e.g. understanding and recalling information) to higher order thinking skills (e.g. evaluating and applying information in creative ways). The CGPS Course Design Guide and accompanying tools provide a detailed description of the instructional design process and rationale.

Course Andragogy. To deliver such courses, CGPS has adopted a “flipped classroom” or “high tech, high touch” model. In this model, faculty members move away from the traditional role of the “the sage on the stage,” who spends class time delivering information through lectures (“chalk and talk”). Instead, most course-related information appears on the course website, where students can access it at will in the
The form of readings or audio-visual presentations (“high tech”). This frees faculty to spend their time acting as educational “guides” and “facilitators” and “mentors” by engaging with students, discussing concepts, answering questions, offering timely feedback on assignments, and otherwise facilitating student learning (“high touch”). The goal is for instructors to offer (1) substantive interaction and feedback (2) to each and every student (3) each and every week. Thus, the CGPS model emphasizes “faculty presence,” which studies show is a key to educational effectiveness, student satisfaction, and student retention. This “high tech, high touch” model supports human connection, communication, reflection, and engagement. Content interaction, faculty interaction, and student interaction help to build strong learning communities, which strengthen motivation and retention.

Accordingly, CGPS discourages course designers from using synchronous live Point Connect class sessions for lectures or mere delivery of information, which can just as well be communicated online (“high tech”) and tend to place students in the passive role of “listener.” Instead, CGPS directs course designers to take advantage of the times when students are physically or “virtually” present with one other to engage them in more active and interactive learning experiences.

**Academic Calendar**

**Calendar Structure.** Point University operates year-round on an academic calendar organized as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL TERM (16 weeks)</th>
<th>SPRING TERM (16 weeks)</th>
<th>SUMMER TERM (16 weeks)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall 1 (8 weeks)</td>
<td>Fall 2 (8 weeks)</td>
<td>Spring 1 (8 weeks)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Spring 2 (8 weeks)</td>
<td>Summer 1 (8 weeks)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Summer 2 (8 weeks)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Traditional Academic Year**

- Each calendar year includes three 16-week “terms” (excluding special events and school holidays). “Spring Term” typically extends from early January through early May, “Summer Term” from early May through late August, and “Fall Term” from late August through mid-December.

- Each 16-week term includes two 8-week “sessions” referred to as “Spring 1, Spring 2, Summer 1, Summer 2, Fall 1, and Fall 2.”

- Within this common University framework, Point offers courses of varying lengths according to the needs of a given academic program. To illustrate:

  - Traditional undergraduate students typically enroll in several courses during Fall 1-2 and Spring 1-2 (the traditional academic year), with optional “summer school” courses during the Summer Term. Traditional courses are 15 weeks in length, allowing for holidays within the 16-week term.
Non-traditional students enrolled in undergraduate Point Online or Point Connect programs—or graduate-level master’s programs—typically complete one or two courses each session year-round. Non-traditional and graduate courses are 8 weeks in length, consisting of a “preview week” and 7 additional weeks, all containing a variety of focused learning activities. During the “preview week,” students must log onto the course website, introduce themselves to their instructor and fellow learners, review the syllabus, participate in the course orientation, complete any initial assignments, and work ahead if they wish. In most CGPS courses, major assignments are not due during preview week to give students time to get oriented and plan their educational strategy.

**NOTE:** Due to the way the CGPS calendar aligns with the University College calendar, the “preview week” for Summer Session 1 is actually the final week of the preceding term. However, from a student perspective, a course always begins with “preview week” and then continue with seven additional weeks of learning activities.

- Course “weeks” begin on Monday and end on Sunday.
- If a major holiday (most often July 4 or Independence Day) falls on a day of the week when a Point Connect live class session normally meets, Point will cancel the synchronous class session and conduct all learning activities in asynchronous online format during that week (see calendar below).
- For purposes of state and federal financial aid, Point is an attendance-taking school and students are considered to be on a “standard term semester system.”
- For undergraduate students, 12 credits per term constitute “full-time” status. For master’s students, 6 credits per term constitute “full-time” status.

**2019-2020 Academic Calendar.** The 2019-2020 academic calendar for CGPS non-traditional programs appears below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2019-2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College of Graduate &amp; Professional Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Point University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8-Week Point Online and Point Connect</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate and Graduate Programs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summer Term 2019 (May 6 – August 18)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Summer Session 1 (May 6 – June 23)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preview Week for Summer Session 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses Continue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add/Drop Course without Notation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memorial Day Holiday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Event</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses End</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Grades Due</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Summer Session 2 (June 24 – August 18)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preview Week for Summer Session 2</td>
<td>June 24 - 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses Continue</td>
<td>July 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add/Drop Course without Notation</td>
<td>July 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence Day Holiday</td>
<td>July 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from Course</td>
<td>July 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses End</td>
<td>Aug. 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Grades Due</td>
<td>August 21, 11:59 p.m.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fall Term 2019 (August 19 – December 15)**

**Fall Session 1 (August 19 – October 13)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preview Week for Fall Session 1</td>
<td>August 19-25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses Continue</td>
<td>August 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Day Holiday</td>
<td>September 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add/Drop Course without Notation</td>
<td>August 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from Course</td>
<td>September 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses End</td>
<td>October 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Grades Due</td>
<td>October 16, 11:59 p.m.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fall Session 2 (October 14 – December 15)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preview Week for Fall Session 2</td>
<td>October 14-20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses Continue</td>
<td>October 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add/Drop Course without Notation</td>
<td>October 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from Course</td>
<td>November 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving Break</td>
<td>November 25 – December 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses End</td>
<td>December 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Commencement</td>
<td>December 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Grades Due</td>
<td>December 18, 11:59 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christmas Break</td>
<td>Dec. 16 – Jan. 5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Spring Term 2020 (January 6 – May 3)

#### Spring Session 1 (January 6 – March 1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preview Week for Spring Session 1</td>
<td>January 6 - 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses Continue</td>
<td>January 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add/Drop Course without Notation</td>
<td>January 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Holiday</td>
<td>January 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from Course</td>
<td>February 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses End</td>
<td>March 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Grades Due (award letter grade or “Incomplete” by this date)</td>
<td>March 4, 11:59 p.m.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Spring Session 2 (March 2 – May 3)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preview Week for Spring Session 2</td>
<td>March 2 – 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses Continue</td>
<td>March 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add/Drop Course without Notation</td>
<td>March 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from Course</td>
<td>April 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good Friday</td>
<td>April 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses End</td>
<td>April 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Grades Due</td>
<td>April 29, 11:59 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Commencement</td>
<td>May 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Summer Term 2020 (May 4 – August 23)

#### Summer Session 1 (May 4 – June 28)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preview Week for Summer Session 1</td>
<td>May 4 – 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGPS All Faculty/Staff Meeting (6:30 p.m. Peachtree City)</td>
<td>May 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses Continue</td>
<td>May 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add/Drop Course without Notation</td>
<td>May 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memorial Day Holiday</td>
<td>May 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from Course</td>
<td>June 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course End</td>
<td>June 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Grades Due (award letter grade or “Incomplete” by this date)</td>
<td>July 1, 11:59 p.m.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Summer Session 2 (June 29 – August 23)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preview Week for Summer Session 2</td>
<td>June 29 – July 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence Day Holiday</td>
<td>July 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses Continue</td>
<td>July 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Add/Drop Course without Notation</td>
<td>July 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from Course</td>
<td>July 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses End</td>
<td>August 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Grades Due (award letter grade or “Incomplete” by this date)</td>
<td>August 26, 11:59 p.m.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Course Delivery System**

**Course Carousels.** One perennial challenge of adult education is: How does the university provide the courses students need to complete their programs in a timely manner when each student needs a different combination of courses, depending on their program, start date, transfer credits, location, and other factors? The College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) meets this challenge by offering most of its courses in carousel format. A “carousel” consists of a series of 8-week courses offered continuously on a rotating basis. CGPS’ master course schedule includes multiple carousels running parallel to one another. There are five basic types of carousels:

- **Adult Learning Carousels** include three courses designed to prepare adult students for university success—namely, APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning, APSP 110 Effective Thinking, and the highly recommended elective CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies. CGPS offers APSP 105 every session throughout the year, and it offers APSP 110 and CISM 105 every other session throughout the year. This schedule allows new students to begin every 8 weeks in a “continuous enrollment” model.

- **General Education Carousels** include courses required to meet undergraduate General Education Core and Biblical Studies requirements.

- **Professional Carousels** include professional coursework required for professional associate’s degrees and baccalaureate majors. (See below for a more detailed description of Professional Carousels.)

- **Elective Carousels** include courses students may use to fulfil General Elective requirements or requirements for the A.A. in General Studies.

- **Graduate Carousels** include courses required for CGPS master’s degrees.

Students typically complete the Adult Learning Carousel first, then move to the General Education Carousel, and then proceed to the more advanced Professional Carousel for their chosen major. This sequence intentionally moves students from lower order to higher order thinking skills.

These five basic types of carousels operate in different sites or modalities, depending on program needs. To illustrate:

- **Point Online Carousels**—There are Adult Learning, General Education, Professional, Elective, and Graduate Carousels that serve students in fully-online programs—or students who want to incorporate online courses into their on-ground programs.
• **Point Connect Carousels**—There are Adult Learning, General Education, and Professional Carousels offering a combination of asynchronous online learning and weekly synchronous live class sessions. For some Point Connect Carousels, the live sessions take the form of a “virtual meeting” or videoconference (Point Connect Virtual). For others, the live session takes the form of an on-ground meeting at a Point education site (Point Connect Ground).

Again, the many course carousels run parallel to one another on a continuous rotation. This system offers maximum flexibility for course scheduling. To illustrate: On-ground students may hop onto a General Education Carousel for several sessions to complete core courses at their home site, step over to an Online Carousel for one session to complete an Elective of interest to them, move into a Professional Carousel for several sessions to complete their undergraduate major, and then shift to an Elective Carousel to complete their degree requirements. When new students enter Point, Enrollment Specialists and members of the Online Student Services team listen to their educational goals and then guide them through the carousel system, creating a clear “roadmap” from start to graduation. The system operates as a “continuous enrollment model” (rather than a cohort model) in that new students may enter the system at the beginning of any 8-week session throughout the year.

Most undergraduate students complete two courses per session in Point Online or Point Connect formats. Most graduate students complete one course per session in online format.

Point Connect courses include one 2-hour live session per week conducted either as an online virtual meeting (Point Connect Virtual) or on-ground at a Point site (Point Connect Ground). Live sessions are typically scheduled for 6:00-8:00 p.m. or 8:00-10:00 p.m. in the evening. With careful planning a student could, for example, complete (1) two courses between 6:00 and 10:00 p.m. one evening per week, (2) or one course at 8:00-10:00 p.m. on one evening and a second course at 8:00-10:00 p.m. on another evening, (3) or one course at 6:00-8:00 p.m. in the evening and a second course online, (4) or two courses online. Using the flexibility of the carousel system, Enrollment Specialists and the Online Student Services team help build a schedule that enables students to work their jobs, meet their family responsibilities, and reach their educational goals.

**Professional Carousels.** Bachelor’s degrees offered by the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) typically include a fifteen course (45-credit) professional major. Most associate’s degrees include a five course (15-credit) professional component. The professional component for an associate’s degrees usually consists of the first five courses in the corresponding baccalaureate major. To illustrate: The professional component of the A.A. in Business Administration consists of the first five courses of the professional major for the B.S. in Business Administration. Accordingly, students who complete the A.A. degree and then decide to continue into the B.S. program have already completed one-third of their baccalaureate major.

The CGPS master course schedule includes two types of Professional Carousels:
• **Introductory Carousels** include the professional courses required for associate’s degrees—that is, the first five courses in the baccalaureate major. Thus, associate’s and bachelor’s students often study together in the Introductory Carousels.

• **Advanced Carousels** include the remaining professional courses required for a baccalaureate major. Thus, Advanced Carousels include only Upper Division bachelor’s students—with an occasional associate student completing an advanced course as a General Elective.

Once students enter a Professional Carousel, they typically remain in it for several months until they complete their professional coursework or major. Thus, Professional Carousels take on a “cohort feel” as students with similar career goals learn together over an extended period of time.

In order to be successful, students must complete certain requirements *prior to* entering professional carousels:

• **Introductory Carousels**—Before enrolling in Introductory Carousel courses, students must complete the following courses or their equivalents: (1) APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning; (2) APSP 110 Effective Thinking; (3) ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I; (4) ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II; and (5) either MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning, MATH 117 Introductory Statistics, or MATH 120 College Algebra as required by the student’s degree program.

• **Advanced Carousels**—Before enrolling in Advanced Carousel courses, students must complete a minimum of 45 university credits, including the following courses or their equivalents: (1) APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning; (2) APSP 110 Effective Thinking; (3) ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I; (4) ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II; and (5) either MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning, MATH 117 Introductory Statistics, or MATH 120 College Algebra as required by the student’s degree program.

**Course Weeks.** All CGPS courses are offered in either *Point Online* (fully-online) or *Point Connect* format (weekly live session supplemented by online learning activities). All CGPS courses are 8 weeks in length consisting of a “preview week” and seven additional weeks, all containing a variety of focused learning activities.

*NOTE:* Due to the way the CGPS calendar aligns with the University College calendar, the “preview week” for certain courses is actually the final week of the preceding session or term. However, from a student perspective, a course always begins with “preview week” and then continue with seven weeks of learning activities.

Course “weeks” always begin on Monday and end on Sunday. Please note:

• Online course sites open to students on the Monday of “preview week.” During this week, students must log onto the course website, introduce themselves to their fellow learners, review the syllabus, participate in the course orientation, complete any initial assignments, and work ahead if they wish. In most CGPS courses, *major* assignments are not due during preview week to give students time to get oriented and plan their educational strategy.
• Online course sites close 5 weeks after the course ends, allowing time for students to review course materials and final grades as desired. If students want to keep any of their research papers or other learning products, they should retrieve them from the course site during this 5-week period because they will no longer be accessible afterwards.

• The first day of a course or session does not necessarily coincide with the first live class session of a Point Connect course. To illustrate: The first live class session may not take place until Thursday evening, but the course still starts on Monday morning. Accordingly, students should log into the course website and begin working on Monday because some course assignments may be due prior to Thursday.

• Unless stated otherwise in the course syllabus, all weekly assignments are due by midnight on Sunday, Eastern Standard Time (EST).

• CGPS highly recommends that students begin logging in to the course website and working on assignments early in the week, doing a little each day. Waiting until the end of the week to complete assignments can be overwhelming.

**Academic Programs**

Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) currently offers the following educational programs:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arts &amp; Sciences Department</th>
<th>ONL</th>
<th>PC</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• General Education Core (all baccalaureate programs)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>PC-G elements at North Highland Church in Columbus, GA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.A. in General Studies</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.S. in Information Technology</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Information Technology with Concentration in Information Systems Security</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Information Technology with Concentration in Network Administration</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• M.S. in Information Technology with Concentration in Cybersecurity</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>launching August 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bible &amp; Ministry Department</td>
<td>ONL</td>
<td>PC</td>
<td>Notes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Biblical Studies Minor</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>PC-G elements at North Highland Church in Columbus, GA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>(all baccalaureate programs)</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Applied Ministry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>consists of online courses plus an extended on-ground ministry practicum at designated sites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Christian Ministries</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Youth Ministry</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Applied Ministry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>consists of online courses plus an extended on-ground ministry practicum at designated sites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Christian Ministries</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Youth &amp; Family Ministries</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Master of Strategic Ministry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>includes extended ministry apprenticeship at Christ’s Church of the Valley in Phoenix, AZ, plus online elements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Master of Transformative Ministry</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business &amp; Leadership Department</th>
<th>ONL</th>
<th>PC</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Social Media Marketing Certificate</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Accounting</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Business Administration</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Healthcare Administration</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Organizational Leadership</td>
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<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Social Media Marketing</td>
<td>X</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Accounting with Concentration in Forensics &amp; Fraud</td>
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<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Business Administration</td>
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<tr>
<td>• B.B.A. in Business Administration with Concentration in Logistics Management</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Healthcare Administration</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Management</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Marketing</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Organizational Leadership</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Social Media Marketing</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Point University Human Resource Management Certificate</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>launching August 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education Department</td>
<td>ONL</td>
<td>PC</td>
<td>Notes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------</td>
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<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Child Development</td>
<td>PC-V</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Child Development</td>
<td>PC-V</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health Sciences Department</th>
<th>ONL</th>
<th>PC</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Medical Coding &amp; Billing Certificate</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Medical Assisting Certificate</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>includes an on-ground Clinical Externship that calls for students to work at an approved site near their home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.S. in Medical Coding &amp; Billing</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.S. in Medical Assisting</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>includes an on-ground Clinical Externship that calls for students to work at an approved site near their home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.S. in Medical Office Management</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>includes an on-ground Clinical Externship that calls for students to work at an approved site near their home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Public Health</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Public Health</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• R.N. to B.S.N. in Nursing (post-licensure completion program)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>includes three on-ground practicum courses that call for students to work at approved sites near their home</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences Department</th>
<th>ONL</th>
<th>PC</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Criminal Justice</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Human Relations</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Psychology</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Criminal Justice</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Human Relations</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Psychology</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• B.S.W. in Social Work*</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>SACSCOC approval received; seeking CSWE approval consists of online courses plus extended practicum and internship experiences at approved sites</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ARTS & SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT

Personnel
Chair of the CGPS Department of Arts & Sciences
Valarie Price Williams, M.S. in Instructional Technology (CGPS)—Director of Online Learning and Instructional Design, Instructor in Education (CGPS)

Point University Full-Time Faculty, Department of Arts & Sciences
Kristen J. R. Berry, M.A. in Human Communication Studies—Instructor in Communication (UC)
Taylor Bowman, Ph.D. in English Literature 2019—Instructor in English
Katie L. Cartwright, Ph.D. in Music—Professor of Music (UC)
Donald B. Cook, Jr., M.Ed. in Science Education, Ed.D. candidate in Teaching and Curriculum—Assistant Professor of Natural Science (UC)
Dallas J. ("D.J.") Dycus, Ph.D. in English—Professor of English and Humanities (UC)
Tammy J. Dycus, M.S. in Mathematics—Instructor in Mathematics (UC)
Sarah G. Huxford, Master of Mass Communications—Assistant Professor of Communications (UC)
Kimberly P. Macenczak, Ph.D. in Social Foundations of Education—Professor of History and Education (UC)
Chapel John McCullough, Ph.D. in Music Education—Instructor in Music, Fine Arts Department Chair, Director of Athletic Bands (UC)
Philip Partain, M.S. in Management/Information Systems Security; M.Div. candidate in Ministry—Assistant Professor of Information Technology
Susan S. Ryan, M.A. in English, Ed.D. in Curriculum Studies—Professor of English and Education (UC)
Carlye Anne Schock, M.A. in English—Instructor in English (UC)
William Grant Vickery, M.A. in English—Instructor in English (UC)
Donna M. Weaver, M.Mus. in Vocal Performance—Instructor in Music
Dedra R. Woolfolk, Ph.D. in Biological and Biomedical Science (Pharmacology)—Professor of Natural Science (UC)

CGPS Part-Time Faculty, Department of Arts & Sciences
Wayne Ackerson, Ph.D. in History—Adjunct Instructor in History
David P. Adams, Ph.D. in History and Sociology of Medicine—Adjunct Instructor in History
Ann Marie Brezina, M.S. in Science Education—Adjunct Instructor in Science
Caryn L. Brown, M.Ed. in Literacy Education, Ed.D. candidate in College Teaching and Learning—Adjunct Instructor in Education
Greg A. Burlile, M.A. in Mathematics—Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics
Bobbi R. Bush, M.A. in English—Adjunct Instructor in English
Robert W. Charles, M.A. in Military History—Adjunct Instructor in History
Michael Daniell, M.C.M. in Church Music—Adjunct Instructor in Music
W. Corey Eubanks, Master of Applied Mathematics—Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics
Ingrid Gamboa de Arce, M.A. in Spanish—Adjunct Instructor in Spanish and TESOL (UC)
Luann Mullins Gladden, M.A. in Secondary English Education—Adjunct Instructor in English
Eric Scott Harvey, M.S. in Information Systems, M.A. in Christian Apologetics, Ph.D. in Biostatistics—Adjunct Instructor in Information Technology and Biostatistical Research
Kimyetta E. Hayden, M.A. in Communications 2014, Doctor of Strategic Leadership candidate—Adjunct Instructor in Communication
Jamie Anderson Holley, M.S. in Post-Secondary Education Mathematics—Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics
Randall George Howell, M.Ed. in Biological Sciences—Adjunct Instructor in Biology
Anna K. Ivey, M.A. in Liberal Studies, Ph.D. candidate in Creative Writing—Adjunct Instructor in English and Humanities
Joanna Jury, M.A. in Classics, Ph.D. candidate in History—Adjunct Instructor in Humanities and History
Toby Killcreas, M.S. in Post-Secondary Education, History—Adjunct Instructor in History
David H. Leonard, Ph.D. in Philosophy—Adjunct Instructor in Humanities and Bible
LaTia Dionne McCurdy, M.S. in Adult Education & Training—Adjunct Instructor in Education
Shelley McNeight, M.A. in English Education—Adjunct Instructor in English
James Chance McPherson, M.Ed. in Adolescent Education, Education Specialist in Instructional Design—Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics
Traci Garrett McPherson, M.Ed. in Adolescent Education with Concentration in English and Language Arts—Adjunct Instructor in English
Leslie Ann Newhouse, B.S. in Mathematics; M.M. candidate in Applied and Industrial Mathematics—Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics
Leigh-Anne Rosella Paul, M.Ed. in Education with a Specialization in Secondary Science—Adjunct Instructor in Biology
Daniel Plunkett, M.S. in Mathematics—Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics
Kenda L. Rigdon, Ph.D. in Microbiology—Adjunct Instructor in Biology
Jennifer Rinkenberger, M.Ed. in Mathematics Education—Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics
Margaret ("Meg") M. Rodgers, Master of Social Science (History and Political Science)—Adjunct Instructor in History
Stella Marie Rostkowski-Ankarlo, M.S. in Information Technology, Ph.D. in Organization and Management with Specialization in Information Technology Management, D.P.H. in Public Health candidate—Adjunct Instructor in Information Technology
Patricia Schernekau, M.A. in English, Ed.S. in Educational Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in English
Sandra Swindall, Ed.S. in Science Education—Adjunct Instructor in Biology
Mike Titus, M.E. in Mathematics Education—Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics
Jennifer Perkins Tyler, M.A. in Teaching—Adjunct Instructor in Physical Education
Aretha Walker, Ph.D. in Humanities with a Concentration in English—Adjunct Instructor in English, Humanities, and Communication
Ashley C. Williams, M.Ed. in Secondary Mathematics—Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics
Edward (“Chip”) Winters, M.A. in English—Adjunct Instructor in English
Murphy M. Wood, MA. in History—Adjunct Instructor in History
Nicci Wooley, M.A. in Professional Communication—Adjunct Instructor in Communications
Marvin Dale Wortz, M.A.T. in Mathematics Education, Ed.D. in Curriculum and Instruction/Educational Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics
Angela Yonce, M.Ed. in Secondary English Education—Adjunct Instructor in English

CGPS Interdisciplinary Faculty
Rebecca L. Aquino, D.O. in Osteopathy—Adjunct Instructor in Science
Christopher L. Banks, Ed.S. in Physical Education—Adjunct Instructor in Health Science
James William (“Bill”) Dorminy, Sr., M.B.A. in Technology Management—Adjunct Instructor in Information Technology
Allison M. Kemper, D.P.T. in Physical Therapy—Associate Professor of Exercise Science (UC)
David Mark Miller, M.S.M. in Sacred Music—Adjunct Instructor in Worship Music and Theology
Kacey L. Moore, M.A. in Counseling—Adjunct Instructor in Adult Learning and Human Relations
Roxane Pace, M.Ed. in Reading Education—Adjunct Instructor in Education

Point University Administrative Faculty
Michael L. Bain, M.L.S. in Library and Information Studies, M.Div. in Theology—Professor of Biblical Studies, Director of Library Resources
Dennis E. Glenn, Ph.D. in Educational Administration—Professor of Christian Ministries and Education, Vice President for Institutional Effectiveness and Dean of Accreditation
Obie Killcreas, M.S. in Post-Secondary Education with Concentration in History—Instructor in History, Registrar
Kyle Malmberg, M.S. in Curriculum and Instruction with Specialization in Educational Technology, Ed.D. candidate in Curriculum and Instruction with Specialization in Educational Technology—Instructor in Adult Education, Assistant Director of Online Learning and Instructional Design
Jessica M. Mazaheri, M.A. in English Literature—Instructor in English, Director of Educational Resource Centers and Disability Services (UC)
Lanier M. Motes, M.Mus. in Music Technology—Instructor in Music, Director of the Fine Arts Center (UC)
Blair G. Walker, M.P.H. in Public Health—Instructor in Physical Fitness, Associate Director of Online Student Services (CGPS)

NOTE: [1] This list of personnel is intended to show Point University’s strength in the area of Arts & Sciences. For a more complete list of faculty credentials, see the section of this catalog on "Point University Personnel." [2] The parenthetical references indicate whether a full-time faculty member’s primary responsibilities lie with the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) or the traditional, residential, undergraduate programs offered by the University College (UC). Traditional faculty members often help shape CGPS academic programs through participation in course and program design and review processes, and many teach in those programs. [3] Interdisciplinary faculty members are assigned to another CGPS department, but teach courses in the Department of Arts & Sciences. [4] Administrative faculty members are full-time administrators who hold academic credentials in a field related to Arts & Sciences. They influence academic programs, but may or may not teach on a regular basis.

**Academic Programs**

The Arts & Sciences Department oversees the following academic programs:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arts &amp; Sciences Department</th>
<th>ONL</th>
<th>PC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education Core <em>(all baccalaureate programs)</em></td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.A. in General Studies</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.S. in Information Technology</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S. in Information Technology with Concentration in Information Systems Security</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S. in Information Technology with Concentration in Network Administration</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.S. in Information Technology with Concentration in Cybersecurity</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* = pending approval

PC-G = *Point Connect Ground* format featuring a weekly 2-hour on-ground class session at a Point site supplemented by online learning

PC-G elements at North Highland Church in Columbus, GA

Launching January 2020
General Education Core

Overview. All Point University associate’s and bachelor’s degree programs are based on a General Education Core, which includes foundational coursework in the Liberal Arts and Biblical Studies.

Modality. Point University offers the General Studies Core in Point Online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The General Education Core equips students with a grounding in the Liberal Arts as a foundation for life and learning.

The General Education Core builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

Objective 1.1: Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources.

Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.
Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Required Courses. The General Education Core consists of the following courses:

**Essential Skills**
- APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
- APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
- ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
- ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
- COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

**Humanities & Fine Arts**
Choose one:
- HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
- ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
- MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

**Natural Sciences**
- NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4
  Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)

**Mathematics**
Choose one:
- Students should select the course that fulfils the mathematics requirement for their chosen associate’s or bachelor’s degree. If students are not ready for these courses, lower level courses are available to prepare them for the higher level courses (see below under “Undergraduate Mathematics Policy and Placement Test”).
- MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning (3)
- MATH 117 Introductory Statistics (3)
- MATH 120 College Algebra (3)

**Social & Behavioral Sciences**
- HIST 203 United States History 3
Choose one:
- PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
- SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

**TOTAL GENERAL EDUCATION CORE CREDITS:** 31

Undergraduate Mathematics Policy and Placement Test. CGPS offers three levels of general math courses as shown below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Higher Level</th>
<th>MATH 120 College Algebra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mid-Level</td>
<td>MATH 113 Intermediate Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 117 Introductory Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Level</td>
<td>MATH 111 Elementary Algebra</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please note:

- MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning, MATH 117 Introductory Statistics, or MATH 120 College Algebra are the lowest level math courses that can fulfill the CGPS General Education Core requirement to earn an associate’s or bachelor’s degree. Students who need a review of basic skills prior to enrolling in MATH 115 or MATH 117 are required to enroll in MATH 111 Elementary Algebra. Students who need a review of skills prior to enrolling in MATH 120 College Algebra are required to enroll in MATH 111 Elementary Algebra and/or MATH 113 Intermediate Algebra. MATH 111 and MATH 113 DO NOT fulfil the minimum General Education Core requirement to earn an associate’s or bachelor’s degree. However, students may use these courses as General Electives.

- This catalog includes a list of required courses for each professional degree program. These lists specify the minimum level math course required for a given degree. For example, the catalog calls for students majoring in Public Health to complete MATH 117 Introductory Statistics as their General Education math course. This lower-level statistics course prepares them to complete MATH 302 Statistics, a higher level course that is part of the major.

- However, the minimum math course is not the only way to fulfill the degree requirement because students may substitute a higher level math course for the minimum. For example, students majoring in Public Health must, at minimum, complete MATH 117 Introductory Statistics to enter the major. However, MATH 120 College Algebra also qualifies them to enter the major since it is a higher level math course than MATH 117.

- Full-time CGPS students must enroll in an appropriate mathematics course every term it is offered until they have successfully completed the mathematics course required for their degree program with a grade of “C” or higher.

During APSP 100 Online Orientation or APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning, all undergraduate students complete a math placement test called ALEKS (Assessment and Learning in Knowledge Spaces) that determines which course they enter initially. As part of the placement process, students gain six months’ access to the ALEKS Prep and Learning Module through which they may refresh and improve their skills. Those who do not earn adequate scores for entry into their desired course may work through the module tutorials and then repeat the exam. Students may repeat the ALEKS assessment up to four times at no extra cost beyond tuition.

CGPS places students in math courses based on their ALEKS score, as shown below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ALEKS Score</th>
<th>CGPS Course Placement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>46-60</td>
<td>MATH 120 College Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-45</td>
<td>MATH 113 Intermediate Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 117 Introductory Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-29</td>
<td>MATH 111 Elementary Algebra</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Undergraduate English Policy.** Full-time students must enroll in the appropriate English course every term it is offered until they have completed ENGL 101 and ENGL 102 with a grade of “C” or higher.

**Writing Emphasis Courses.** In the Lower Division, undergraduate students gain university-level writing skills through ENGL 101-102 Critical Reading & Writing I-II, supported by APSP 110 Effective Thinking. Point further develops those skills in the Upper Division through “Writing Emphasis” (WE) courses included in the Biblical Studies Minor and each professional major. In the WE courses, students complete formal writing projects appropriate to their chosen career or discipline, which are evaluated using a university rubric. The Writing Emphasis courses are part of Point University’s current Quality Enhancement Plan (QEP) aimed at improving student learning.

**Style Guides for Written Assignments.** CGPS requires students to follow certain style guides when preparing formal written assignments. Style guides provide a consistent system for documenting sources and formatting scholarly writing.

- CGPS introduces the latest edition of the *MLA Handbook* in its Introduction to Adult Learning and Critical Reading & Writing courses. This widely-used guide is produced by the Modern Language Association ([https://www.mla.org/MLA-Style](https://www.mla.org/MLA-Style)). Students continue to use MLA style in certain Arts & Sciences courses, as well as in CGPS Bible & Ministry programs.


**Relationship of the Core to Point’s General Education Competencies.** Building on the expected outcomes stated in the Mission and Goals of the University, Point has identified General Education Competencies for all associate’s and baccalaureate degree programs, regardless of program, location, or modality. The following table lists those competencies, along with the instruments used to assess the extent to which students have attained them:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The student will be able to:</th>
<th>Assessment measure(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Communicate effectively.</td>
<td>ETS <em>Proficiency Profile</em>, subscores in Writing and Reading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Operate in the areas of humanities, social science, and natural science.</td>
<td>ETS <em>Proficiency Profile</em>, subscores in Humanities, Social Science, and Natural Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Demonstrate skills in critical thinking and mathematics.</td>
<td>ETS <em>Proficiency Profile</em>, subscores in Critical Thinking and Mathematics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. Demonstrate an awareness of the major movements within the biblical narrative and their implications for the Christian life.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Point’s Bible Content Test</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

The student learning objectives for the CGPS General Education Core build on Point’s General Education Competencies and directly contribute to students’ ability to achieve those competencies.

**Transfer Guidelines for the CGPS General Education Core and Biblical Studies Minor.** The faculty of Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) has specifically designed each course in the General Education Core, Biblical Studies Minor, and professional programs to serve the university mission and goals, including goals related to faith integration. Accordingly, the faculty prefers that students complete all their coursework at Point. At the same time, they do not wish to place unnecessary burdens on students who have earned academic credits elsewhere and desire to transfer those credits to Point. Therefore, in an effort to be “transfer friendly” while remaining true to its mission, CGPS has established transfer guidelines. The Registrar applies these guidelines in consultation with the Arts & Sciences Department Chair and Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies. For the guidelines and the full policy on course transfers, see “Credit for Prior Learning” under “Academic Regulations.”

**Associate of Arts in General Studies**

**Overview.** The Associate of Arts in General Studies equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts and the Christian Scriptures as a foundation for life and learning.

**Modality.** Point University offers the A.A. in General Studies in Point Online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Associate of Arts in General Studies equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts and the Christian Scriptures as a foundation for life and for further studies at the baccalaureate level.

The A.A. in General Studies builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

- **Objective 1.1:** Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.
- **Objective 1.2:** Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.
- **Objective 1.3:** Graduates locate and use information resources
Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics, with readiness to pursue upper division baccalaureate studies.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Required Courses. The A.A. in General Studies consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (42 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities 3
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories 3
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation 3
Natural Sciences
NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4

Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)

PHED 105 Fitness & Wellness 3

Mathematics
Choose one: 3

Students should select the course that fulfils the mathematics requirement for their chosen bachelor’s degree. If students are not ready for these courses, lower level courses are available to prepare them for the higher level courses.

MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning (3)
MATH 117 Introductory Statistics (3)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3)

Social & Behavioral Sciences
HIST 203 United States History 3
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology 3
SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology 3

Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3

General Elective Component (8 credits)
Elective Courses 8

The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 60

Associate of Science in Information Technology (IT)

Overview. The Associate of Science in Information Technology (IT) equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with a foundational working knowledge of computer systems and devices, networks, operating systems, IT support, troubleshooting, and security. The A.S. program is specifically designed to prepare students to earn two highly respected professional certifications from the Computing Technology Industry Association (CompTIA)—namely, CompTIA Linux and CompTIA A+ (see details below). Graduates are prepared for tier 1 positions in business, non-profit, church, or parachurch organizations. Examples include IT helpdesk representative, IT support technician, and field or service technician. They may also continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science degree in Information Technology with a Concentration in Network Administration or Information Systems Security.
**Modality.** Point University offers the A.S. in Information Technology in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

*Purpose.* The Associate of Science in Information Technology (IT) equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with a foundational working knowledge of computer systems and devices, networks, operating systems, IT support, troubleshooting, and security.

The A.S. in Information Technology builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

- **Objective 1.1:** Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.
- **Objective 1.2:** Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.
- **Objective 1.3:** Graduates locate and use information resources
- **Objective 1.4:** Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.
- **Objective 1.5:** Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.
- **Objective 1.6:** Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.
- **Objective 1.7:** Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.
- **Objective 1.8:** Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

**Goal 2:** Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

- **Objective 2.1:** Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.
- **Objective 2.2:** Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.
- **Objective 2.3:** Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.
- **Objective 2.4:** Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.
Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Goal 4: Equip students with foundational knowledge and skills in information technology.

Objective 4.1: Students locate and survey industry-related tools and resources.

Objective 4.2: Students identify and describe a variety of information technologies, support services, and operating systems.

Goal 5: Equip students to apply basic principles and methods for information technology support, including legal and ethical standards for IT professionals.

Objective 5.1: Students describe the role of technology in the workplace.

Objective 5.2: Students demonstrate effective, ethical, and secure practices for troubleshooting a variety of technologies.

Goal 6: Equip students to utilize functions and components of a desktop personal computing device.

Objective 6.1: Students employ critical thinking to diagnose and recommend the appropriate technology troubleshooting techniques or tool.

Objective 6.2: Students demonstrate basic knowledge of information technology best practices, safety, security, and preventive measures.

Required Courses. The A.S. in Information Technology (IT) consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (31 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one: 3
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

Natural Sciences
NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4
Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)
Mathematics
MATH 120 College Algebra 3

Social & Behavioral Sciences
HIST 203 United States History 3
Choose one:
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3

Professional Component (15 credits)
CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology 3
CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I 3
CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems 3
CISM 215 Information Technology Applications II 3
CISM 230 Technical Writing [WE*] 3

General Elective Component (5 credits)
Elective Courses 5

*Writing Emphasis course

**Professional Certifications.** Courses within the A.S. in Information Technology program are specifically designed to prepare students to earn up to two highly respected professional certifications from the Computing Technology Industry Association (CompTIA), a leading IT industry trade organization. Point strongly urges students to complete the certification exams as they progress through the academic program because these high-demand industry certifications will give them a significant advantage in the job market. The certifications, the Point courses that support them, and the current exam costs appear below. Point does not guarantee that students will pass every exam. However, if they master the knowledge and skills taught in the Point courses, students should be well-prepared to complete the exams successfully.

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<th>Professional Certifications</th>
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| CompTIA Linux+ (exams LXO-103 and LXO-104) | CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology  
CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I  
CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems | $194 per exam |
Bachelor of Science in Information Technology (IT) with a Concentration in Information Systems Security

Overview. The Information Technology (IT) Major with a Concentration in Information Systems Security offers students a broad foundation in networks, network administration, and data management, along with specialized expertise in systems security, risk mitigation, and disaster recovery. The B.S. program is specifically designed to prepare students to earn six highly respected professional certifications from the Computing Technology Industry Association (CompTIA) and from Microsoft—namely, CompTIA Linux, CompTIA A+, CompTIA Security+, CompTIA Network+, MCSA Installing & Configuring Windows Server, and MCSA Administering Windows Server (see details below). Graduates are prepared for mid- to senior-level positions in business, non-profit, church, or parachurch organizations. Examples include cybersecurity analyst, information management analyst, IT administrator, IT security consultant, and security operations center (SOC) analyst. They are also prepared to pursue graduate degrees, such as the M.S. in Information Technology, M.S. in IT Management, or Point’s M.S. in Information Technology with a Concentration in Cybersecurity.

Modality. Point University offers the B.S. in Information Technology/Information Systems Security in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous Learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Information Technology (IT) Major with a Concentration in Information Systems Security prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered ethical leadership and vocational excellence in the IT field, with an emphasis on networks, network administration, data management, systems security, risk mitigation, and disaster recovery.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with foundational knowledge and skills in information technology.

Objective 1.1: Students locate and survey industry-related tools and resources.

Objective 1.2: Students identify and describe a variety of information technologies, support services, and operating systems.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic principles and methods for information technology support, including legal and ethical standards for IT professionals.
Objective 2.1: Students describe the role of technology in the workplace.

Objective 2.2: Students demonstrate effective, ethical, and secure practices for troubleshooting a variety of technologies.

Goal 3: Equip students to utilize functions and components of a desktop personal computing device.

Objective 3.1: Students employ critical thinking to diagnose and recommend the appropriate technology troubleshooting techniques or tool.

Objective 3.2: Students demonstrate basic knowledge of information technology best practices, safety, security, and preventive measures.

Goal 4: Equip students with fundamental knowledge of computer networks and troubleshooting.

Objective 4.1: Students identify network configurations, topologies, and protocols.

Objective 4.2: Students explain connectivity and communication standards.

Objective 4.3: Students apply troubleshooting techniques and tools to network installation, maintenance, and configuration of devices.

Objective 4.4: Students compare and contrast servers, administration (deployment, management, directories, storage), and recovery solutions.

Goal 5: Equip students with specialized expertise in systems security, risk mitigation, and disaster recovery.

Objective 5.1: Students identify network classifications (e.g. LAN, WAN, MAN) and network typologies.

Objective 5.2: Students recognize security vulnerabilities and preventive measures.

Objective 5.3: Students create effective, usable security policies and procedures for troubleshooting, maintenance, and prevention.

Objective 5.4: Students understand and describe the proper implementation of advanced security applications, such as Intrusion Detection and Prevention Systems, Network and System Firewalls, Anti-Virus, Security Information and Event Management (SIEM), and data encryption.

Objective 5.5: Students perform risk analyses and assessments to create disaster recovery and business continuity plans reflecting “best practices.”

Required Courses. The Information Technology Major with a Concentration in Information Systems Security consists of the following courses:
**Prerequisite (3 credits)**  
MATH 120 College Algebra (3) [included in the General Education Core]

**Information Technology/Information Systems Security (45 credits)**
- CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology 3
- CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I 3
- CISM 230 Technical Writing [WE*] 3
- CISM 215 Information Technology Applications II 3
- CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems 3
- CISM 300 Networking Fundamentals 3
- CISM 410 Introduction to Data Management 3
- CISM 320 Introduction to Network Security 3
- CISM 315 Risk Mitigation & Security Policy [WE*] 3
- CISM 325 Network Security Applications 3
- CISM 415 Advanced Security Applications 3
- CISM 420 Network Management 3
- CISM 435 Information Systems Disaster Recovery 3
- CISM 440 Server Administration 3
- CISM 475 Capstone Project in Secure Information Systems 3

**TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR:** 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

**B.S. in Information Technology/Information Systems Security.** To earn the B.S. in Information Technology with a Concentration in Information Systems Security, students must complete the following degree components:

- General Education Core 31 credits
- Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
- Information Technology Major 45 credits
- General Electives 29 credits

**TOTAL:** 120 credits

**Professional Certifications.** Courses within the Information Technology/Information Systems Security Major are specifically designed to prepare students to earn up to four highly respected professional certifications from the Computing Technology Industry Association (CompTIA), the leading IT industry trade organization. They also prepare students to become a Microsoft Certified Systems Administrator (MCSA) in two key areas. Point strongly urges students to complete the certification exams as they progress through the academic program because these high-demand industry certifications will give them a significant advantage in the job market. The certifications, the Point courses that support them, and the current exam costs appear below (see next page). Point does not guarantee that students will pass every exam. However, if they master the knowledge and skills taught in the Point courses, students should be well-prepared to complete the exams successfully.
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CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I  
CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems | $194 per exam    |
| CompTIA A+ (exams 801, 802, 901, and 902) | CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology  
CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I  
CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems  
CISM 215 Information Technology Applications II | $199 per exam    |
| MCSA: Installing & Configuring Windows Server | CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology  
CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I  
CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems  
CISM 300 Networking Fundamentals  
CISM 320 Introduction to Network Security  
CISM 325 Network Security Applications  
CISM 420 Network Management | $165 |
| MCSA: Administering Windows Server | CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology  
CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I  
CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems  
CISM 300 Networking Fundamentals  
CISM 320 Introduction to Network Security  
CISM 325 Network Security Applications  
CISM 420 Network Management  
CISM 440 Server Administration | $165 |
| CompTIA Security+ | CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology  
CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I  
CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems  
CISM 300 Networking Fundamentals  
CISM 320 Introduction to Network Security  
CISM 325 Network Security Applications | $311 |
| CompTIA Network+ | CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology  
CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I  
CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems  
CISM 300 Networking Fundamentals | $285 |

Students may also pursue additional security-related certifications from professional associations such as ISACA, (ISC)², and the SANS Institute. Point encourages students to discuss the range of career options with the IT Program Coordinator.
**Bachelor of Science in Information Technology (IT) with a Concentration in Network Administration**

**Overview.** The Information Technology (IT) Major with a Concentration in Network Administration offers students a broad foundation in networks, security, web development, project and data management, and network administration. The B.S. program is specifically designed to prepare students to earn seven highly respected professional certifications from the Computing Technology Industry Association (CompTIA) and from Microsoft—namely, CompTIA Linux, CompTIA A+, CompTIA Project+, CompTIA Security+, CompTIA Network+, MCSA Installing & Configuring Windows Server, and MCSA Administering Windows Server (see details below). Graduates are prepared for mid- to senior-level positions in business, non-profit, church, or parachurch organizations. Examples include IT helpdesk representative, IT support technician, field or service technician, IT administrator, and IT consultant. They are also prepared to pursue graduate degrees, such as the M.S. in Information Technology, M.S. in IT Management or M.S. in IT Security.

**Modality.** Point University offers the B.S. in Information Technology/Network Administration in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Information Technology (IT) Major with a Concentration in Network Administration prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered ethical leadership and vocational excellence in the IT field, with an emphasis on networks, security, web development, project and data management, and network administration.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with foundational knowledge and skills in information technology.

*Objective 1.1:* Students locate and survey industry-related tools and resources.

*Objective 1.2:* Students identify and describe a variety of information technologies, support services, and operating systems.

**Goal 2:** Equip students to apply basic principles and methods for information technology support, including legal and ethical standards for IT professionals.

*Objective 2.1:* Students describe the role of technology in the workplace.

*Objective 2.2:* Students demonstrate effective, ethical, and secure practices for troubleshooting a variety of technologies.

**Goal 3:** Equip students to utilize functions and components of a desktop personal computing device.

*Objective 3.1:* Students employ critical thinking to diagnose and recommend the appropriate technology troubleshooting techniques or tool.
Objective 3.2: Students demonstrate basic knowledge of information technology best practices, safety, security, and preventive measures.

Goal 4: Equip students with fundamental knowledge of computer networks and troubleshooting.

Objective 4.1: Students identify network configurations, topologies, and protocols.

Objective 4.2: Students explain connectivity and communication standards.

Objective 4.3: Students apply troubleshooting techniques and tools to network installation, maintenance, and configuration of devices.

Objective 4.4: Students compare and contrast servers, administration (deployment, management, directories, storage), and recovery solutions.

Goal 5: Equip students with basic knowledge of website development and hosting.

Objective 5.1: Students write web content for a target audience.

Objective 5.2: Students examine a variety of web layouts using Cascading Style Sheets (CSS) and Hypertext Markup Language (HTML).

Objective 5.3: Students evaluate methods for hosting and maintaining a website.

Goal 6: Equip students to apply security protocols and procedures to computer networks.

Objective 6.1: Students identify network classifications (e.g. LAN, WAN, MAN) and network typologies.

Objective 6.2: Students recognize security vulnerabilities and preventive measures.

Objective 6.3: Students create effective security policies and procedures for troubleshooting, maintenance, and prevention.

Goal 7: Equip students to develop information technology management and business management strategies.

Objective 7.1: Students analyze all phases of project management during a system’s life cycle.

Objective 7.2: Students explain managing quality assurance and customer service for helpdesk and support environments.

Goal 8: Equip students to apply basic programming knowledge and data management skills.

Objective 8.1: Students identify data structures, algorithms, and paradigms.

Objective 8.2: Students survey a variety of programming languages and their uses.
Objective 8.3: Students compare and contrast differentiations of data.

Objective 8.4: Students explain the use of Standard Query Language (SQL), Data Definition Language (DDL), and Data Manipulation Language (DML).

Required Courses. The Information Technology Major with a Concentration in Network Administration consists of the following courses:

Prerequisite (3 credits)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3) [included in the General Education Core]

Information Technology/Network Administration (45 credits)
CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology 3
CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I 3
CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems 3
CISM 215 Information Technology Applications II 3
CISM 230 Technical Writing [WE*] 3
CISM 300 Networking Fundamentals 3
CISM 330 Foundations of Website Development 3
CISM 320 Introduction to Network Security 3
CISM 325 Network Security Applications 3
CISM 400 Introduction to Programming 3
CISM 420 Network Management 3
CISM 410 Introduction to Data Management 3
CISM 430 Technical Project Management [WE*] 3
CISM 440 Server Administration 3
CISM 480 Information Technology Capstone Project 3

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR: 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

B.S. in Information Technology/Network Administration. To earn the B.S. in Information Technology with a Concentration in Network Administration, students must complete the following degree components:

General Education Core 31 credits
Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
Information Technology Major 45 credits
General Electives 29 credits

TOTAL: 120 credits

Professional Certifications. Courses within the Information Technology/Network Administration Major are specifically designed to prepare students to earn up to five highly respected professional certifications from the Computing Technology Industry Association (CompTIA), the leading IT industry trade organization. They also prepare students to become a Microsoft Certified Systems Administrator (MCSA) in two key areas. Point strongly urges students to complete the certification exams as they progress.
through the academic program because these high-demand industry certifications will give them a significant advantage in the job market. The certifications, the Point courses that support them, and the current exam costs appear below. Point does not guarantee that students will pass every exam. However, if they master the knowledge and skills taught in the Point courses, students should be well-prepared to complete the exams successfully.

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<td><strong>CompTIA A+</strong>&lt;br&gt;(exams 801, 802, 901, and 902)</td>
<td>CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology&lt;br&gt;CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I&lt;br&gt;CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems&lt;br&gt;CISM 215 Information Technology Applications II</td>
<td>$199 per exam</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CompTIA Project+</strong></td>
<td>CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology&lt;br&gt;CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I&lt;br&gt;CISM 215 Information Technology Applications II&lt;br&gt;CISM 230 Technical Writing&lt;br&gt;CISM 430 Technical Project Management</td>
<td>$285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MCSA: Installing &amp; Configuring Windows Server</strong></td>
<td>CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology&lt;br&gt;CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I&lt;br&gt;CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems&lt;br&gt;CISM 300 Networking Fundamentals&lt;br&gt;CISM 320 Introduction to Network Security&lt;br&gt;CISM 325 Network Security Applications&lt;br&gt;CISM 420 Network Management</td>
<td>$165</td>
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<td><strong>MCSA: Administering Windows Server</strong></td>
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<td><strong>CompTIA Security+</strong></td>
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<td>$311</td>
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Master of Science in Information Technology (IT) with a Concentration in Cybersecurity
(launching January 2020)

Overview. The M.S. in Information Technology with a Concentration in Cybersecurity offers students a broad foundation in risk management, information security, ethics, policy, legal issues, business continuity planning, disaster recovery planning, security architecture and design, along with specialized expertise in secure network design, application security, ethical hacking, digital forensics, physical security, security operations, and advanced issues—all informed by Christian faith-based perspectives. The M.S. program prepares students to earn four highly respected professional certifications from the Computing Technology Industry Association (CompTIA, [www.comptia.org](http://www.comptia.org))—namely, CompTIA Security+, CompTIA CySA+, CompTIA PenTest+, and CompTIA CASP. The program also provides foundational knowledge in the eight security domains required to earn the Certified Information Systems Security Professional credential (CISSP), an independent information security certification granted by the International Information System Security Certification Consortium, also known as (ISC)² ([www.isc2.org](http://www.isc2.org)).

Graduates are prepared for senior-level positions in business, government, education, church, non-profit, and parachurch organizations. Examples include Data Security Administrator, Information Security Manager, IT Security Analyst, Risk Manager, Security Operations Analyst, IT Auditor, Security Architect, and Network or Infrastructure Security Consultant. They are also prepared to pursue graduate degrees such as the Ph.D. in Information Technology with an emphasis in Cybersecurity and Information Assurance.

Admission Requirements. To succeed in the advanced, graduate-level Master of Science program, applicants must possess foundational competencies in Information Technology. Applicants may demonstrate such competencies in the form of (1) an undergraduate degree in Information Technology, Information Systems, Computer Science, Computer Engineering, or a closely-related field; OR (2) a non-technology-related undergraduate degree supplemented by documented industry experience, industry-recognized certification(s); OR (3) contacting the M.S. program coordinator ([Philip.Partain@Point.edu](mailto:Philip.Partain@Point.edu)) and demonstrating competencies in technical writing, networking, devices, equipment, operating systems, security risks/threats, computing terms, and industry acronyms.

Modality. Point University offers the M.S. in Information Technology in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.
Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The M.S. in Information Technology with a Concentration in Cybersecurity prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered ethical leadership and vocational excellence in the IT field, with an emphasis on cybersecurity.

Goal 1: Equip graduates to plan, implement, and evaluate effective cybersecurity strategies and measures.

Objective 1.1: Graduates plan effective disaster recovery and business continuity strategies for diverse situations and settings.

Objective 1.2: Graduates evaluate risk management processes to improve overall program efficiency and effectiveness.

Objective 1.3: Graduates assess ethical, policy, and legal issues pertinent to improving cybersecurity planning and implementing countermeasures.

Objective 1.4: Graduates explain the significance of secure architecture and the impact on effective planning and design.

Objective 1.5: Graduates allocate and deploy appropriate resources to support secure architecture and design.

Goal 2: Equip graduates to plan and assess a variety of security services and procedures.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply security best practices to application development and deployment.

Objective 2.2: Graduates plan and explain methods of ethical hacking, its uses, and relevant legal guidelines.

Objective 2.3: Graduates evaluate physical and operational security methods of protection and prevention for effectiveness and efficiency.

Objective 2.4: Graduates implement ethical digital forensic procedures in compliance with policy and legal requirements.

Goal 3: Equip graduates to use research, best practices, and methodologies in security techniques to resolve a contextualized cybersecurity problem.

Objective 3.1: Graduates analyze relevant and emerging issues using literature, system performance data, and case studies to resolve or prevent a cybersecurity problem.

Objective 3.2: Graduates practice using quantitative, qualitative, and/or mixed methods research to solve contextual problems in the cybersecurity field.

Objective 3.3: Graduates synthesize research literature and data to improve cybersecurity planning and practice.

Goal 4: Equip graduates to approach the planning and implementation of cybersecurity mechanisms and strategies from a Christian worldview.
Objective 4.1: Graduates apply skills and model behaviors of Christ-centered service and community throughout the program.

Objective 4.2: Graduates implement and practice Christ-centered principles, ethics, and values within the cybersecurity field.

Required Courses. The M.S. in Information Technology with a Concentration in Cybersecurity degree program consists of the following courses:

Prerequisites
Applicants to the M.S. program in Information Technology must demonstrate foundational competencies in the field. See above under “Admission Requirements.”

Information Technology Computing Core
- ITCC 505 Risk Management 3
- ITCC 510 Ethics, Policy & Legal Issues 3
- ITCC 515 Business Continuity & Disaster Recovery Planning 3
- ITCC 520 Security Architecture & Design 3

Cybersecurity Professional Concentration
- ITCS 540 Application Security 3
- ITCS 550 Ethical Hacking 3
- ITCS 560 Digital Forensics 3
- ITCS 610 Physical Security 3
- ITCS 620 Security Operations 3
- ITCS 650 Advanced Topics in Cybersecurity 3
- ITCS 699A Cybersecurity Capstone A 3
- ITCS 699B Cybersecurity Capstone B 3

TOTAL CREDITS IN DEGREE: 36

Cybersecurity Professional Concentration. The Cybersecurity Professional Concentration courses and capstone deal with applications and best practices in a variety of career fields. Assignments in these courses are geared towards implementing cybersecurity in a project-based professional context.

Professional Certifications. Courses within the Cybersecurity concentration are specifically designed to prepare students to earn up to four highly respected professional certifications from the Computing Technology Industry Association (CompTIA, www.comptia.org), the leading IT industry trade organization. They also provide foundational knowledge in the eight security domains required to earn the Certified Information Systems Security Professional credential (CISSP), an independent information security certification granted by the International Information System Security Certification Consortium, also known as (ISC)² (www.isc2.org). Point strongly urges students to complete the certification exams as they progress through the academic program because these high-demand industry certifications will give them a significant advantage in the job market. The certifications, the Point courses that support them, and the current exam costs appear below (see next page). Point does not guarantee that students will pass every exam. However, if they master the knowledge
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ITCC 515 Business Continuity Planning & Disaster Recovery Planning  
ITCC 520 Security Architecture & Design  
ITCS 540 Application Security  
ITCS 550 Ethical Hacking | $339 per exam |
| CompTIA CYSA+ (exam code CS0-001) | ITCC 505 Risk Management  
ITCC 520 Security Architecture & Design  
ITCS 610 Physical Security  
ITCS 620 Security Operations  
ITCS 650 Advanced Topics in Cybersecurity | $349 per exam |
| CompTIA PenTest+ (exam code PT0-001) | ITCC 510 Ethics, Policy & Legal Issues  
ITCC 520 Security Architecture & Design  
ITCS 540 Application Security  
ITCS 550 Ethical Hacking | $349 per exam |
| CompTIA CASP (exam code CAS-003) | ITCC 505 Risk Management  
ITCC 515 Business Continuity Planning & Disaster Recovery Planning  
ITCC 520 Security Architecture & Design  
ITCS 540 Application Security  
ITCS 550 Ethical Hacking  
ITCS 560 Digital Forensics  
ITCS 620 Security Operations  
ITCS 699A-B Cybersecurity Capstone | $439 per exam |
| CISSP | ITCC 505 Risk Management  
ITCC 520 Security Architecture & Design  
ITCS 540 Application Security  
ITCS 610 Physical Security  
ITCS 620 Security Operations  
ITCS 699A-B Cybersecurity Capstone | $699 per exam |

Students should also consider pursuing additional security-related certifications, such as the CEH (Certified Ethical Hacker), GSEC (SANS GIAC Security Essentials), CIPP (Certified Information Privacy Professional), and SSCP (Systems Security Certified Practitioner). Point encourages students to discuss with the IT program coordinator (Philip.Partain@Point.edu) the range of career options and advanced certifications, which typically require 3-5 years of experience.
BIBLE & MINISTRY
DEPARTMENT

Personnel

Chair of the CGPS Department of Bible & Ministry
Samuel W. (“Wye”) Huxford, M.Div. in New Testament and Theology—Vice President for Spiritual Formation and Dean of the Chapel, Professor of Biblical Studies (CGPS/UC)

Point University Full-Time Faculty, Department of Bible & Ministry
Barry Lee Blackburn, Sr., Ph.D. in New Testament Exegesis—Professor Emeritus of New Testament (UC)
Gordon Griffin, D.Min. in Ministry—Instructor in Bible and Ministry (CGPS)
Jennifer Allen Craft, M.Litt. in Theology, Imagination and the Arts, Ph.D. in Divinity—Assistant Professor of Humanities and Theology (UC)
Stephen M. Hooks, Ph.D. in Hebrew Bible and Ancient Near Eastern Languages and Literature—Professor of Biblical Studies (UC)
John H. Morris, Ph.D. in New Testament—Associate Professor of Biblical Studies (CGPS)
Joshua F. Rice, Ph.D. in New Testament Studies—Instructor in Biblical Studies, Bible & Ministry Program Coordinator (CGPS)
Stephen E. Waers, M.Div., Ph.D. in Historical Theology—Assistant Professor of Biblical Studies (UC)

CGPS Part-Time Faculty, Department of Bible & Ministry
David Allgire, M.Div. in Urban Ministry; M.A.R. in Old Testament—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
Steven Angel, M.A. in Theology, M.Div. in Theology, M.A. in Psychology—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
Mark J. Anthony, M.A. in Ministerial Leadership 2013, Doctor of Intercultural Studies—Adjunct Instructor in Intercultural Ministry
Jeremiah Bartlett, M.A. in Religion with Specialization in Worship Studies—Adjunct Instructor in Worship Ministry
Matthew Benson, M.Div. in Ministry, M.B.A. in Business, D.Min. in Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Bible, Ministry, and Business
Dennis Bloodworth, M.A. in Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Worship
Kevin Scott Bussey, M.Div. in Ministry, M.A. in Education—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
Jubilee Criswell, M.A. in Biblical Studies, M.Div. in Theological Studies—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
Nick Demos, Master of Sports Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Sports Ministry
Jeffrey A. Easley, M.Th. in Theology, D.Min. candidate in Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
Jonathan Cortez Frazier, D.Min. in Missions and Cross-Cultural Studies—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
Steven Paul Gross, M.A. in Elementary Education—Adjunct Instructor in Education
Rachel L. Hall, M.Div. in Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Ministry
Dirk A. Haupt, M.B.A. in Business Administration—Adjunct Instructor in Administration
Lisa R. Horner, M.A. in Christian Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Ministry
David Hemingway, M.Div. in Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Intercultural Ministry
Darryl Randall (“Randy”) Hemphill, D.Min. in Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
Terry W. Hill, M.Div. in Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
Jeffrey M. Horner, M.A. in Theological Studies, M.Litt. in Religious History, Ed.D. in Education and Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
John David Hull, D.Min. in Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
Ernest Bailey (“Jay”) Jones, M.A. in Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
Matt J. King, M.A. in Education—Adjunct Instructor in Education
Mike Kofahl, M.A. in Ministerial Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Ministry
Dennis B. Lacy, M.A. in Christian Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Ministry
David Mark Miller, M.S.M. in Sacred Music—Adjunct Instructor in Worship Music and Theology
Mark E. Moore, Ph.D. in Biblical Studies—Adjunct Instructor in Biblical Studies and Ministry
Reggie Rice, D.Min. in Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Ministry
Jonathan D. Roe, D.Min. in Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Ministry
Dan Sartor, Ph.D. in Clinical Psychology—Adjunct Instructor in Psychology and Counseling
Matthew D. Scott, Sr., D.Min. in Evangelism and Church Growth—Adjunct Instructor in Christian Ministry
James Grady E. Shelton, M.A. in New Testament Exposition and Preaching, M.Div. in Ministry, D.Min. candidate in Christian Spirituality—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Ministry
Philip Shomo, Master of Transformative Ministry—Adjunct Instructor in Bible and Christian Ministry
David VanDonge, M.A. in Christian Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Ministry
Kent J. Wessinger, Ph.D. in Sustainability Education—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Economic Sustainability
Ashley Wooldridge, M.B.A. in Business Administration and Finance, Th.M. in Theology candidate—Adjunct Instructor in Finance and Stewardship
Andrea Rachel Wozniak, M.A. in Biblical Studies—Adjunct Instructor in Biblical Studies
Mark M. Yarbrough, Ph.D. in Bible Exposition 2008—Adjunct Instructor in Biblical Studies

CGPS Interdisciplinary Faculty
David H. Leonard, Ph.D. in Philosophy—Adjunct Instructor in Humanities and Bible

Point University Administrative Faculty
Michael L. Bain, M.Div. in Theology, M.L.S. in Library and Information Studies—Professor of Biblical Studies, Director of Library Resources
Mark Boyd, M.A. in Theological Studies; D.Min. in Ministry—Instructor in Christian Ministries, Instructional Support Technician
Christopher A. Davis, Ph.D. in Biblical Studies, D.Min. in Ministry—Professor of Biblical Theology and Ministry, Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS)
W. Darryl Harrison, M.A. in Christian Education, Ed.D. in Instructional Leadership—Professor of Ministry and Leadership, Chief Academic Officer
Leon M. Reese, Jr., D.Min. in Contextualized Ministry—Instructor in Bible and Ministry, Assistant Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS)

NOTE: [1] This list of personnel is intended to show Point University’s strength in the area of Bible & Ministry. For a more complete list of faculty credentials, see the section of this catalog on “Point University Personnel.” [2] The parenthetical references indicate whether a full-time faculty member’s primary responsibilities lie with the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) or the traditional, residential, undergraduate programs offered by the University College (UC). Traditional faculty members often help shape CGPS academic programs through participation in course and program design and review processes, and many teach in those programs. [3] Interdisciplinary faculty members are assigned to another CGPS department, but teach courses in the Department of Bible & Ministry. [4] Administrative faculty members are full-time administrators who hold academic credentials in a field related to Bible & Ministry. They influence academic programs, but may or may not teach on a regular basis.
### Academic Programs
The Bible & Ministry Department oversees the following academic programs:

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### Biblical Studies Minor

**Overview.** All Point University bachelor’s degree programs include a Biblical Studies Minor designed to ground students in the Christian Scriptures as a foundation for spiritual formation, faith integration, and a Christian worldview. Together, Point’s Christ-centered General Studies Core, professional majors, and Biblical Studies Minor equip students to practice their chosen professions as ambassadors for the Lord.

**Modality.** Point University offers the Biblical Studies Minor in *Point Online* format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.
Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

**Purpose.** The Biblical Studies Minor equips students with biblical and theological foundations for spiritual formation, a Christian worldview, and faith integration in their chosen vocation.

The Biblical Studies Minor builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Help students develop a foundational working knowledge of God’s redemptive activity in history as reflected in the biblical metanarrative.

**Objective 1.1:** Students demonstrate familiarity with key actors in the story of scripture (e.g. God, Abraham, Moses, David, Jesus, Paul, and Holy Spirit).

**Objective 1.2:** Students demonstrate familiarity with key events and their chronological relationship to one another (e.g. Creation, Fall, Exodus, Babylonian Exile, Maccabean Revolt, Christ’s death and resurrection, Paul’s missionary journeys).

**Objective 1.3:** Students demonstrate familiarity with significant cultural and theological developments (e.g. Abrahamic promises, Mosaic Law, messianic hope, synagogue, New Covenant, the Church), with a special emphasis on the coming of the Messiah and the emerging Kingship of God.

**Objective 1.4:** Students demonstrate a basic working knowledge of biblical Christology, with an emphasis on Davidic Christology.

**Objective 1.5:** Students demonstrate a working knowledge of the primary features of early Jewish and Christian apocalyptic literature and theology.

**Objective 1.6:** Students demonstrate a basic working knowledge of biblical geography.

**Objective 1.7:** Students reflect on worldview issues raised by Scripture and various cultures (e.g. supernaturalism vs. materialism, the nature of God and human beings).

**Goal 2:** Equip students to interpret and apply the Christian Scriptures in ways that promote the redemptive Kingship of God over the church, the community, and their own lives.

**Objective 2.1:** Students demonstrate basic awareness of the nature of the Christian Scriptures, including the Bible’s structure, contents, authors, genres, chronology, languages, transmission, and purpose.

**Objective 2.2:** Students utilize sound principles of interpretation to uncover the biblical authors’ intent.

**Objective 2.3:** Students “think biblically” by identifying theological claims in biblical texts, discerning their contemporary relevance, and
making meaningful applications that enrich their own lives and the life of the church and community.

**Goal 3:** Lay a theological and philosophical foundation for studies at Point University.

*Objective 3.1:* Students articulate Point’s mission and aims as a Christian University.

*Objective 3.2:* Students consider how a Point University education can equip them to embrace the Kingship of God over their lives and promote His redemptive purposes through their chosen disciplines and professions.

**Goal 4:** Challenge students to pursue and experience spiritual formation—that is, being with Christ, becoming like Christ, and participating in the redemptive work of Christ.

*Objective 4.1:* Students discuss purposes and historical processes of spiritual formation.

*Objective 4.2:* Students experiment with spiritual disciplines that deepen their relationship with God and promote spiritual formation.

*Objective 4.3:* Students articulate the role of believers in the Body of Christ and principles of congregational formation.

*Objective 4.4:* Students address worldview issues from a Christian perspective.

*Objective 4.5:* Students articulate their personal philosophy for practicing their chosen discipline or profession in ways that promote the Kingship of God and advance His redemptive work in the world.

**Required Courses.** The Biblical Studies Minor consists of the following courses:

- **BIBL 103** Drama of Scripture 3
- **BIBL 202** Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
- **THEO 310** Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3
- **BIBL 304** Scripture: How We Use It 3
- **THEO 405** Christ, Culture & Career 3

**TOTAL CREDITS IN MINOR:** 15

**Transfer Guidelines for the Biblical Studies Minor.** The faculty of Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) has specifically designed each course in the General Education Core, Biblical Studies Minor, and professional programs to serve the university mission and goals, including goals related to faith integration. Accordingly, the faculty prefers that students complete all their coursework at Point. At the same time, they do not wish to place unnecessary burdens on students who have earned academic credits elsewhere and desire to transfer those credits to Point. Therefore, in an effort to be “transfer friendly” while remaining true to its mission, CGPS has established transfer guidelines. The Registrar applies these guidelines in consultation with the Arts & Sciences Department Chair and Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies. For the guidelines and the full policy on
course transfers, see “Credit for Prior Learning” under “Academic Policies & Procedures.”

**Associate of Arts in Applied Ministry**

**Overview.** Point University offers the Associate of Arts in Applied Ministry in cooperation with church partners committed to educating the next generation of Christian leaders. The program equips students with a broad grounding in the arts and sciences, along with foundational preparation for effective service in church and ministry environments. It includes an extended ministry practicum under the mentorship of Point instructors and professional staff of partner churches. All courses in the program are intended for transfer. Graduates may continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science degree in Applied Ministry.

**Modality.** Point University offers the A.A. in Applied Ministry in fully-online format (excluding the on-ground ministry practicum). Various church partners host the practicum components. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates. [NOTE: Point University also offers a traditional dual credit enrollment (DCE) version of this program.]

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

*Purpose.* The Associate of Arts in Applied Ministry equips students with a broad grounding in the arts and sciences, along with foundational competencies and practical experience in Christian ministry.

The A.A. in Applied Ministry builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

**Objective 1.1:** Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

**Objective 1.2:** Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

**Objective 1.3:** Graduates locate and use information resources.

**Objective 1.4:** Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

**Objective 1.5:** Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

**Objective 1.6:** Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

**Objective 1.7:** Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

**Objective 1.8:** Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.
Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Help students develop a foundational working knowledge of God’s redemptive activity in history as reflected in the biblical metanarrative.

Objective 3.1: Students demonstrate familiarity with key actors in the story of scripture (e.g. God, Abraham, Moses, David, Jesus, Paul, and Holy Spirit).

Objective 3.2: Students demonstrate familiarity with key events and their chronological relationship to one another (e.g. Creation, Fall, Exodus, Babylonian Exile, Maccabean Revolt, Christ’s death and resurrection, Paul’s missionary journeys).

Objective 3.3: Students demonstrate familiarity with significant cultural and theological developments (e.g. Abrahamic promises, Mosaic Law, messianic hope, synagogue, New Covenant, the Church), with a special emphasis on the coming of the Messiah and the emerging Kingship of God.

Objective 3.4: Students demonstrate a basic working knowledge of biblical Christology, with an emphasis on Davidic Christology.

Objective 3.5: Students demonstrate a working knowledge of the primary features of early Jewish and Christian apocalyptic literature and theology.

Objective 3.6: Students demonstrate a basic working knowledge of biblical geography.

Objective 3.7: Students reflect on worldview issues raised by Scripture and various cultures (e.g. supernaturalism vs. materialism, the nature of God and human beings).

Goal 4: Lay a theological and philosophical foundation for studies at Point University.

Objective 4.1: Students articulate Point’s mission and aims as a Christian University.

Objective 4.2: Students consider how a Point University education can equip them to embrace the Kingship of God over their lives and
promote His redemptive purposes through their chosen disciplines and professions.

Goal 5: Challenge students to pursue and experience spiritual formation—that is, being with Christ, becoming like Christ, and participating in the redemptive work of Christ.

Objective 5.1: Students discuss purposes and historical processes of spiritual formation.

Objective 5.2: Students experiment with spiritual disciplines that deepen their relationship with God and promote spiritual formation.

Objective 5.3: Students articulate the role of believers in the Body of Christ and principles of congregational formation.

Objective 5.4: Students address worldview issues from a Christian perspective.

Objective 5.5: Students articulate their personal philosophy for practicing their chosen discipline or profession in ways that promote the Kingship of God and advance His redemptive work in the world.

Goal 6: Equip students with foundational competencies for Christian ministry.

Objective 6.1: Students demonstrate an understanding of New Testament concepts of ministry and the application of those principles in ministry environments.

Objective 6.2: Students demonstrate an understanding of the requirements of leading or serving in a ministry environment.

Objective 6.3: Students demonstrate foundational competencies for Christian ministry through a mentored ministry practicum.

Required Courses. The A.A. in Applied Ministry consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (31 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one:
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

Natural Sciences
NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4
Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)
Mathematics

Choose one: 3
- MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning (3)
- MATH 120 College Algebra (3)

Social & Behavioral Sciences

HIST 203 United States History 3

Choose one: 3
- PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
- SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)

BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3

Professional Practicum Component (12 credits)

Columbus (GA) Ministry Practicum—North Highland Church
MINI 105A Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A 1.5
MINI 105B Columbus Ministry Practicum 1B 1.5
MINI 105C Columbus Ministry Practicum 1C 1.5
MINI 105D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1D 1.5
MINI 205A Columbus Ministry Practicum 2A 1.5
MINI 205B Columbus Ministry Practicum 2B 1.5
MINI 205C Columbus Ministry Practicum 2C 1.5
MINI 205D Columbus Ministry Practicum 2D 1.5

OR

Peachtree City (GA) Ministry Practicum—Southside Church
MINI 106A Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1A 1.5
MINI 106B Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1B 1.5
MINI 106C Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1C 1.5
MINI 106D Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1D 1.5
MINI 206A Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2A 1.5
MINI 206B Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2B 1.5
MINI 206C Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2C 1.5
MINI 206D Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2D 1.5

OR

Newnan (GA) Ministry Practicum—Crossroads Church
MINI 108A Newnan Ministry Practicum 1A 1.5
MINI 108B Newnan Ministry Practicum 1B 1.5
MINI 108C Newnan Ministry Practicum 1C 1.5
MINI 108D Newnan Ministry Practicum 1D 1.5
MINI 208A Newnan Ministry Practicum 2A 1.5
MINI 208B Newnan Ministry Practicum 2B 1.5
MINI 208C Newnan Ministry Practicum 2C 1.5
MINI 208D Newnan Ministry Practicum 2D 1.5
General Elective Component (8 credits)

Elective Courses

The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 60

Associate of Arts in Christian Ministries

Overview. The Associate of Arts in Christian Ministries equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational preparation for effective service in church and ministry environments. Graduates may continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science degree in Christian Ministries.

Modality. Point University offers the A.A. in Christian Ministries in Point Online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Associate of Arts in Christian Ministries equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational competencies for Christian ministry.

The A.A. in Christian Ministries builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

Objective 1.1: Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources

Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.
Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Goal 4: Equip students with foundational competencies for Christian ministry.

Objective 4.1: Students demonstrate an understanding of New Testament concepts of ministry and the application of those principles in ministry environments.

Objective 4.2: Students demonstrate an understanding of the requirements of leading or serving in a ministry environment.

Objective 4.3: Students assess and utilize people’s individual strengths to form teams to accomplish the goals of a particular ministry.

Objective 4.4: Students apply the central theological themes of the Old and New Testaments to current issues for teaching and preaching.

Required Courses. The A.A. in Christian Ministries consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (31 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one: 3
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)
Natural Sciences
NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4
Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)

Mathematics
Choose one:
MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning (3)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3)

Social & Behavioral Sciences
HIST 203 United States History 3
Choose one:
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
BIBL 304 Scripture: How We Use It 3

Professional Component (15 credits)
THEO 301 Theological Foundations for the Christian Life 3
MINI 207 Practical Ministries 3
MINI 235 Administration & Leadership in Ministry 3
PREA 201 Introduction to Preaching [WE*] 3
BIBL 303 Acts of the Apostles 3

General Elective Component (5 credits)
Elective Courses 5

The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 60

*Writing Emphasis course

Associate of Arts in Youth Ministry

Overview. The Associate of Arts in Youth Ministry equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational preparation for effective service in Christian ministry with an emphasis on youth. Graduates may continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science degree in Youth & Family Ministries.

Modality. Point University offers the A.A. in Youth Ministry in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.
Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Associate of Arts in Youth Ministry equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational competencies for Christian ministry to young people.

The A.A. in Youth Ministry builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

Objective 1.1: Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources

Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, and Mathematics.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.
Goal 4: Equip students with foundational competencies for effective Christian ministry with an emphasis on ministry to youth.

Objective 4.1: Students demonstrate understanding of biblical concepts of ministry and servant leadership, along with the ability to apply those principles in ministry environments.

Objective 4.2: Students apply the central theological themes of the Old and New Testaments to current issues for teaching and preaching.

Objective 4.3: Students assess contemporary approaches to youth ministry in a variety of contexts from theological, philosophical, and practical viewpoints.

Objective 4.4: Students apply a basic working knowledge of human development to the task of helping young people grow to maturity in Christ.

Objective 4.5: Students demonstrate practical skills for ministry, such as assessing needs, planning, organizing, and implementing ministry programming.

Objective 4.6: Students apply interpersonal skills important for ministry, such as volunteer mobilization and classroom management.

Objective 4.7: Students utilize tools and resources appropriate for their ministry goals.

Objective 4.8: Students articulate principles for effective leadership and service in multicultural ministry environments.

Required Courses. The A.A. in Youth Ministry consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (24 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one: 3
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

Mathematics
Choose one: 3
MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning (3)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3)
Social & Behavioral Sciences

Choose one:
- PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
- SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
- BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture (3)
- BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture (3)
- BIBL 304 Scripture: How We Use It (3)

Professional Component (24 credits)
- THEO 301 Theological Foundations for the Christian Life (3)
- MINI 213 The Practice of Christian Ministry (3)
- PREA 201 Introduction to Preaching [WE*] (3)
- PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology (3)
- YMIN 205 Contemporary Models for Youth & Family Ministry (3)
- YMIN 305 Adolescent Growth & Maturation (3)
- YMIN 310 Practical Skills for Youth & Family Ministers (3)
- YMIN 315 Interpersonal Skills for Youth & Family Ministers (3)

General Elective Component (3 credits)
Elective Course (3)

*The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 60

*Writing Emphasis course

Bachelor of Science in Applied Ministry

Overview. Point University offers the Bachelor of Science in Applied Ministry in cooperation with church partners committed to educating the next generation of Christian leaders. The program equips students with a broad grounding in the arts and sciences, along with foundational preparation for effective service in church and ministry environments. It includes an extended ministry practicum under the mentorship of Point instructors and professional staff of partner churches. All courses in the program are intended for transfer.

Modality. Point University offers the B.S. in Applied Ministry in fully-online format (excluding the on-ground ministry practicum). Various church partners host the practicum components. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates. [NOTE: Point University also offers a traditional dual credit enrollment (DCE) version of this program. [NOTE: Point University also offers a traditional dual credit enrollment (DCE) version of this program.]
Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Applied Ministry Major provides an undergraduate knowledge base, foundational skills, and practical experience for careers in church and ministry organizations.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students for effective use of the Christian Scriptures in ministry.

Objective 1.1: Students demonstrate awareness of the basic matters of critical introduction and historical background necessary to a proper understanding of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 1.2: Students apply appropriate methods of interpretation to the study, teaching, and preaching of the Old and New Testaments.

Goal 2: Equip students with foundational competencies for Christian ministry.

Objective 2.1: Students demonstrate an understanding of New Testament concepts of ministry and the application of those principles in ministry environments.

Objective 2.2: Students demonstrate an understanding of the requirements of leading or serving in a ministry environment.

Objective 2.3: Students assess and utilize people’s individual strengths to form teams to accomplish the goals of a particular ministry.

Objective 2.4: Students apply the central theological themes of the Old and New Testaments to current issues for teaching and preaching.

Objective 2.5: Students apply biblical principles of worship in planning meaningful worship experiences.

Objective 2.6: Students demonstrate an understanding of counseling principles and techniques appropriate for ministry settings, including referral.

Objective 2.7: Students demonstrate an understanding of accounting and financial principles pertinent to church ministry.

Objective 2.8: Students demonstrate foundational competencies for Christian ministry through a mentored ministry practicum.

Required Courses. The Applied Ministry Major consists of the following courses:

- THEO 301 Theological Foundations for the Christian Life 3
- MINI 207 Practical Ministries 3
- MINI 235 Administration & Leadership in Ministry 3
- PREA 201 Introduction to Preaching [WE*] 3
- BIBL 303 Acts of the Apostles 3
- CHED 301 Educational Ministries 3
- BIBL 305 Isaiah 3
MSEV 302 Church Growth & Evangelism 3
PREA 320 Advanced Preaching [WE*] 3
BIBL 412 1 Corinthians 3
MINI 411 Accounting & Finance for the Church 3
BIBL 413 Psalms 3
MUSI 415 Worship Leadership 3
BIBL 420 Advanced Hermeneutics 3
MINI 417 Pastoral Care 3

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR: 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

Required Ministry Practicum. The B.S. in Applied Ministry also includes a required ministry practicum either as part of the A.A. in Applied Ministry, which forms the foundation for the B.S. program, or in place of certain General Electives in the B.S. degree. The practicum includes the following components:

**Columbus (GA) Ministry Practicum—North Highland Church**
MINI 105A Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A 1.5
MINI 105B Columbus Ministry Practicum 1B 1.5
MINI 105C Columbus Ministry Practicum 1C 1.5
MINI 105D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1D 1.5
MINI 205A Columbus Ministry Practicum 2A 1.5
MINI 205B Columbus Ministry Practicum 2B 1.5
MINI 205C Columbus Ministry Practicum 2C 1.5
MINI 205D Columbus Ministry Practicum 2D 1.5

In Columbus, the following 3rd- and 4th-year practicum courses are available as electives:
MINI 305A Columbus Ministry Practicum 3A 1.5
MINI 305B Columbus Ministry Practicum 3B 1.5
MINI 305C Columbus Ministry Practicum 3C 1.5
MINI 305D Columbus Ministry Practicum 3D 1.5
MINI 405A Columbus Ministry Practicum 4A 1.5
MINI 405B Columbus Ministry Practicum 4B 1.5
MINI 405C Columbus Ministry Practicum 4C 1.5
MINI 405D Columbus Ministry Practicum 4D 1.5

**OR**

**Peachtree City (GA) Ministry Practicum—Southside Church**
MINI 106A Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1A 1.5
MINI 106B Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1B 1.5
MINI 106C Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1C 1.5
MINI 106D Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1D 1.5
MINI 206A Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2A 1.5
MINI 206B Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2B 1.5
MINI 206C Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2C 1.5
MINI 206D Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2D 1.5

**OR**
Newnan (GA) Ministry Practicum—Crossroads Church
MINI 108A Newnan Ministry Practicum 1A 1.5
MINI 108B Newnan Ministry Practicum 1B 1.5
MINI 108C Newnan Ministry Practicum 1C 1.5
MINI 108D Newnan Ministry Practicum 1D 1.5
MINI 208A Newnan Ministry Practicum 2A 1.5
MINI 208B Newnan Ministry Practicum 2B 1.5
MINI 208C Newnan Ministry Practicum 2C 1.5
MINI 208D Newnan Ministry Practicum 2D 1.5
TOTAL CREDITS IN PRACTICUM: 12

B.S. in Applied Ministry. To earn the B.S. in Applied Ministry degree, students must complete the following degree components:

General Education Core 31 credits
Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
Applied Ministry Major 45 credits
General Electives (including practicum if applicable) 29 credits
TOTAL: 120 credits

Bachelor of Science in Christian Ministries

Overview. The Christian Ministries Major provides a broad preparation for positions of leadership and service in churches and ministry organizations. The program also equips students for graduate studies in related disciplines.

Modality. Point University offers the B.S. in Christian Ministries in Point Online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Christian Ministries Major provides an undergraduate knowledge base and foundational skills for careers in church and ministry organizations.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students for effective use of the Christian Scriptures in ministry.

Objective 1.1: Students demonstrate awareness of the basic matters of critical introduction and historical background necessary to a proper understanding of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 1.2: Students apply appropriate methods of interpretation to the study, teaching, and preaching of the Old and New Testaments.

Goal 2: Equip students with foundational competencies for Christian ministry.
Objective 2.1: Students demonstrate an understanding of New Testament concepts of ministry and the application of those principles in ministry environments.

Objective 2.2: Students demonstrate an understanding of the requirements of leading or serving in a ministry environment.

Objective 2.3: Students assess and utilize people’s individual strengths to form teams to accomplish the goals of a particular ministry.

Objective 2.4: Students apply the central theological themes of the Old and New Testaments to current issues for teaching and preaching.

Objective 2.5: Students apply biblical principles of worship in planning meaningful worship experiences.

Objective 2.6: Students demonstrate an understanding of counseling principles and techniques appropriate for ministry settings, including referral.

Objective 2.7: Students demonstrate an understanding of accounting and financial principles pertinent to church ministry.

Required Courses. The Christian Ministries Major consists of the following courses:

- THEO 301 Theological Foundations for the Christian Life 3
- MINI 207 Practical Ministries 3
- MINI 235 Administration & Leadership in Ministry 3
- PREA 201 Introduction to Preaching [WE*] 3
- BIBL 303 Acts of the Apostles 3
- CHED 301 Educational Ministries 3
- BIBL 305 Isaiah 3
- MSEV 302 Church Growth & Evangelism 3
- PREA 320 Advanced Preaching [WE*] 3
- BIBL 412 1 Corinthians 3
- MINI 411 Accounting & Finance for the Church 3
- BIBL 413 Psalms 3
- MUSI 415 Worship Leadership 3
- BIBL 420 Advanced Hermeneutics 3
- MINI 417 Pastoral Care 3

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR: 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

B.S. in Christian Ministries. To earn the B.S. in Christian Ministries degree, students must complete the following degree components:
General Education Core: 31 credits
Biblical Studies Minor: 15 credits
Christian Ministries Major: 45 credits
General Electives: 29 credits
TOTAL: 120 credits

Bachelor of Science in Youth & Family Ministries

Overview. The Youth & Family Ministries Major provides a broad preparation for Christ-centered leadership and service in churches and ministry organizations, with primary emphasis on promoting healthy spiritual, emotional, and social development of parents and their children. The program also equips students for graduate studies in related disciplines.

Modality. Point University offers the B.S. in Youth & Family Ministries in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates. Students may complete the required ministry practicum at a Point-approved site near their home under a Point-approved field mentor.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Youth & Family Ministries Major equips students with biblical and theological foundations, theoretical frameworks, and practical skills for promoting healthy relationships and spiritual formation in families.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students for effective use of the Christian Scriptures in ministry.

Objective 1.1: Students demonstrate awareness of the basic matters of critical introduction and historical background necessary to a proper understanding of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 1.2: Students apply appropriate methods of interpretation to the study, application, teaching, and preaching of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 1.3: Students apply central theological themes of the Old and New Testaments, including a biblical theology of the family, in ministering to families and youth.

Goal 2: Equip students with a theological and theoretical foundation for understanding human nature, child development, family dynamics, and parenting roles and responsibilities.

Objective 2.1: Students explain major elements of the spiritual, psychological, physiological, and social development of human beings,
including how parents influence, teach, guide, and disciple children and adolescents.

**Objective 2.2:** Students demonstrate a working knowledge of family dynamics, including biblical and scholarly insights into human nature, as well as cultural and societal influences, such as mass media and contemporary courtship and marriage trends.

**Objective 2.3:** Students distinguish between healthy and unhealthy approaches to parenting throughout the lifespan, explaining common spiritual, psychological, social, and behavioral outcomes of different parenting styles and family structures.

**Goal 3:** Equip students with foundational competencies for effective Christian ministry, with a primary focus on youth and family ministries.

**Objective 3.1:** Students demonstrate understanding of biblical concepts of holistic ministry and servant leadership, along with the ability to apply those principles in multicultural ministry environments.

**Objective 3.2:** Students assess contemporary approaches to youth and family ministry in a variety of contexts from theological, philosophical, and practical perspectives.

**Objective 3.3:** Students offer sound principles, resources, and practical support to parents as they implement strategies to promote healthy physical, emotional, social, and spiritual growth in their families.

**Objective 3.4:** Students demonstrate practical skills for youth and family ministry, such as assessing needs, planning, organizing, and implementing ministry programming.

**Objective 3.5:** Students apply interpersonal skills important for ministry, such as volunteer mobilization, team assessment and formation, classroom management, and pastoral care for youth and families.

**Objective 3.6:** Students utilize tools and resources appropriate for their ministry goals.

Objective 3.7: Students consistently conduct themselves in a legal and ethical manner as Christian ministry professionals.

**Objective 3.8:** Students demonstrate mastery of foundational competencies for youth and family ministry through a mentored ministry practicum.

**Required Courses.** The Youth & Family Ministries Major consists of the following courses:

*Prerequisites (3 credits) [included in the General Education Core]*
BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture
BIBL 304 Scripture: How We Use It.
COMM 205 Public Speaking
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)

Youth & Family Ministries (45 credits)
HREL 202 The Family 3
BIBL 280 Biblical Theology of the Family 3
THEO 301 Theological Foundations for the Christian Life 3
MINI 213 The Practice of Christian Ministry 3
PREA 201 Introduction to Preaching [WE*] 3
PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology 3
YMIN 205 Contemporary Models for Youth & Family Ministry 3
BIBL 420 Advanced Hermeneutics 3
YMIN 310 Practical Skills for Youth & Family Ministers 3
YMIN 315 Interpersonal Skills for Youth & Family Ministers 3
COMM 305 Media Effects on Children & Adolescents 3
HREL 414 Human Sexuality 3
YMIN 405 Ethics in Youth & Family Ministry [WE*] 3
YMIN 420 Parent Education & Discipleship 3
YMIN 497 Practicum in Youth & Family Ministry 3

Recommended General Elective
PREA 320 Advanced Preaching (3) [WE*]

The CGPS Bible & Ministry faculty highly recommends that Youth & Family Ministries majors further develop the skills gained in PREA 201 Introduction to Preaching by also completing PREA 320 Advanced Preaching as one of their General Electives.

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR: 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

B.S. in Youth & Family Ministries. To earn the B.S. in Youth & Family Ministries degree, students must complete the following degree components:

General Education Core 31 credits
Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
Youth & Family Ministries Major 45 credits
General Electives 29 credits

TOTAL: 120 credits

Master of Strategic Ministry

Overview. Christian leaders minister in a complex and rapidly changing world. Effective leadership in this context requires a biblically-based philosophy of ministry, skillful analysis of cultural dynamics, the capacity to think and plan strategically, and the ability to lead and equip people to extend the Kingdom of God in His world. Point University’s Master of Strategic Ministry program involves a partnership between the
academy and the church that equips students for this kind of effective, strategic Christian leadership.

The program includes biblical and theological foundations for ministry, a study trip to Israel, and a 9-month ministry apprenticeship at Christ’s Church of the Valley (CCV) in Peoria, Arizona (http://ccv.church). Students complete a Strategic Ministry Leadership Core and choose two of nine Ministry Concentrations in children and family ministry, church administration, church planting, intercultural ministry, pastoral ministry, special needs ministry, sports ministry, worship ministry, or youth ministry. Throughout the program, apprentices are mentored by Point University instructors, some of whom serve on the CCV staff.

Each Ministry Concentration includes three “tracks” or areas of emphasis. For example, the Children & Family Ministry Concentration includes tracks in Classroom Management, Equipping Parents, and Safety & Security. Over the course of the apprenticeship, students complete dozens of ministry projects related to the Leadership Core and their chosen Concentrations. Students must complete a minimum of two projects in each track.

The Master of Strategic Ministry involves a partnership between Point University and Christ’s Church of the Valley (http://ccv.church). CCV’s Leadership Institute hosts the apprenticeship and provides housing and other support. Prior to the apprenticeship, students complete the online course THEO 510 The Emerging Kingship of God. During the final two months of the apprenticeship, they complete online the STMN 590 Strategic Ministry Capstone.

Acceptance into the CCV Leadership Institute is required, but does not guarantee admission into Point University’s Master of Strategic Ministry program. For application materials and further information, see the Institute website (http://my.ccv.church/leadershipinstitute) or email: leadership@ccv.church.

Modality. Students complete the one-year, 34-credit Master of Strategic Ministry program in three phases: (1) The program begins during Summer Term with a 3-credit online course focusing on biblical and theological foundations for ministry. (2) It continues during Fall and Spring Terms with a 30-credit graduate ministry apprenticeship at Christ’s Church of the Valley (CCV) in Peoria, Arizona. Students complete one Ministry Concentration during Fall Term and a second during Spring Term. (3) It concludes with a 1-credit online capstone course in which students reflect on their experience, refine their personal philosophy of ministry, and prepare for the next stage of strategic ministry.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Master of Strategic Ministry program equips Christian graduate students with theological foundations and advanced skills in strategic leadership, missional ministry, and effective management of people and resources to extend the Kingship of God among all nations.
Strategic Ministry Leadership Core

Goal 1: Equip students with biblical and theological foundations for ministry centered on the emerging Kingship of God.

Objective 1.1: Students summarize the biblical metanarrative and Christians’ role in it.

Objective 1.2: Students perceive the redemptive movement of God’s Spirit in large and small manifestations of God’s Kingship.

Goal 2: Prepare students to integrate the character traits Jesus’ exemplified in His ministry into their own lives, leadership styles, and ministries.

Objective 2.1: Students research the historical context and character of Jesus’ ministry through the Gospel records, scholarly insights, and a guided study tour of Israel.

Objective 2.2: Students implement concrete steps toward growth in Christlikeness.

Goal 3: Equip students to analyze biblical teachings and contemporary approaches to leadership to develop their own philosophies of strategic ministry.

Objective 3.1: Students analyze the ministry practices of Christ and of Christians with a proven track record of effective, strategic leadership.

Objective 3.2: Students discern how lessons learned during their 9-month apprenticeship can translate into various ministry contexts.

Objective 3.3: Students synthesize advanced studies in ecclesiology, congregational research, leadership principles, ministry experience, and spiritual formation into a clear personal philosophy of ministry.

Goal 4: Develop professional competencies that increase students’ effectiveness in ministry.

Objective 4.1: Students articulate best practices for recruiting, developing, and managing paid ministry staff.

Objective 4.2: Students articulate and apply best practices for mobilizing unpaid volunteers for ministry.

Objective 4.3: Students design, plan, manage, and evaluate ministry projects and events, employing sound principles of project management.

Children & Family Ministry Concentration

Goal 5: Equip students to implement effective strategies for helping children and their families live as disciples of Jesus.

Objective 5.1: Students analyze and apply effective classroom management strategies that motivate children and facilitate their growth.

Objective 5.2: Students equip parents to provide spiritual guidance for their children.
Objective 5.3: Students design and implement safety and security strategies for specific ministry contexts.

Church Administration Concentration

Goal 6: Prepare students to provide effective administrative oversight and support for the church and ministry programs.

Objective 6.1: Students utilize creative technologies in communication and marketing.

Objective 6.2: Students create personal and program budgets that reflect biblical principles of generosity and stewardship.

Objective 6.3: Students design and implement safety and security strategies for specific ministry contexts.

Church Planting Concentration

Goal 7: Prepare students to expand a church’s ministry through multiple sites and/or the planting of new congregations.

Objective 7.1: Students create personal and program budgets that reflect biblical principles of generosity and stewardship.

Objective 7.2: Students analyze the context and apply best practices for launching a new church site.

Objective 7.3: Students develop and implement sound principles, policies, and strategies for evangelism and pastoral care.

Objective 7.4: Students develop and implement personal strategies for maintaining life balance and their personal relationship with God.

Intercultural Ministry Concentration

Goal 8: Equip students to lead churches in planning and implementing effective mission strategies.

Objective 8.1: Students evaluate mission contexts and choose strategies that empower a particular church or ministry to make a global impact.

Objective 8.2: Students assess local needs and implement neighborhood ministry projects aimed at Kingdom impact.

Objective 8.3: Students design and lead a global outreach effort, such as a short-term mission trip or ministry project.

Pastoral Ministry Concentration

Goal 9: Equip students to provide pastoral leadership and service in the church and community.

Objective 9.1: Students synthesize skills in biblical interpretation, cultural interpretation, practical application, homiletical organization,
and public speaking to write and deliver effective sermons to large groups.

**Objective 9.2:** Students assess local needs and implement neighborhood ministry projects aimed at Kingdom impact.

**Objective 9.3:** Students develop and implement sound principles, policies, and strategies for evangelism and pastoral care.

**Objective 9.4:** Students develop and implement personal strategies for maintaining life balance and their personal relationship with God.

**Special Needs Ministry Concentration**

**Goal 10:** Prepare students to provide leadership for meaningful ministries with people who have special needs.

**Objective 10.1:** Students demonstrate basic working knowledge of applications, methods, and strategies for teaching exceptional students with mild to moderate disabilities.

**Objective 10.2:** Students analyze and apply sound techniques for managing and motivating behaviors among people with special needs.

**Objective 10.3:** Students equip parents to provide spiritual guidance for their special needs children.

**Objective 10.4:** Students assess needs and design programs and events for special needs people and their families.

**Sports Ministry Concentration**

**Goal 11:** Prepare students to plan and direct sports-related ministries that extend the church’s influence into its community.

**Objective 11.1:** Students evaluate sports ministry opportunities and develop those that will best help a church minister to people in its particular community.

**Objective 11.2:** Students analyze the best possible ways to operate sports ministry programs both on and off campus, utilizing existing community resources and systems.

**Objective 11.3:** Students promote a sports ministry event and evaluate the effectiveness of these promotion efforts.

**Objective 11.4:** Students design and implement safety and security strategies for sports ministry contexts.

**Worship Ministry Concentration**

**Goal 12:** Equip students to lead ministries related to music, video, and special programs that facilitate the worship of a community of believers.

**Objective 12.1:** Students develop the proper heart and perspective needed to be a well-grounded pastor and performer of worship and the arts.
**Objective 12.2:** Students integrate lessons learned about worship leadership into the planning and directing of worship services.

**Objective 12.3:** Students utilize media/video production skills to create content for a variety of church ministries.

**Youth Ministry Concentration**

**Goal 13:** Equip students to implement effective strategies for helping adolescent youth and their families live as disciples of Jesus.

**Objective 13.1:** Students design and execute effective educational experiences for adolescent youth and families.

**Objective 13.2:** Students equip parents to provide spiritual guidance for their children as youth and young adults.

**Objective 13.3:** Students assess pastoral needs and implement strategies for care and growth.

**Required Courses.** The Master of Strategic Ministry degree program consists of the following courses:

**Strategic Ministry Leadership Core Curriculum (25 credits)**

*STMN 500 Strategic Ministry Orientation* 0
*STMN 511A-D Strategic Leadership Practices* 3
*STMN 521A-D Strategies for Church Expansion* 3
*STMN 522A-D Mobilizing Volunteers for Ministry* 3
*STMN 523A-D Ministry Staff Development* 3
*STMN 524A-D Event & Project Management* 3
*STMN 531A-D Advanced Strategic Leadership* 3
*STMN 540 Character & Ministry of Jesus: Israel Study Tour* 3
*STMN 590 Strategic Ministry Capstone* 1

Choose one of the following nine Ministry Concentrations for Fall Term (4.5 credits):

*STMN 561A-B Children & Family Ministry (4.5)*
*STMN 562A-B Church Administration (4.5)*
*STMN 563A-B Church Planting (4.5)*
*STMN 564A-B Intercultural Ministry (4.5)*
*STMN 565A-B Pastoral Ministry (4.5)*
*STMN 567A-B Special Needs Ministry (4.5)*
*STMN 568A-B Sports Ministry (4.5)*
*STMN 569A-B Worship Ministry (4.5)*
*STMN 570A-B Youth Ministry (4.5)*

Choose one of the following nine Ministry Concentrations for Spring Term (4.5 credits):

*STMN 561C-D Children & Family Ministry (4.5)*
*STMN 562C-D Church Administration (4.5)*
STMN 563C-D  Church Planting (4.5)
STMN 564C-D  Intercultural Ministry (4.5)
STMN 565C-D  Pastoral Ministry (4.5)
STMN 567C-D  Special Needs Ministry (4.5)
STMN 568C-D  Sports Ministry (4.5)
STMN 569C-D  Worship Ministry (4.5)
STMN 570C-D  Youth Ministry (4.5)

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 34

†Delivered online. All other courses are delivered on-ground at the CCV campus or in Israel.

Master of Transformative Ministry

Overview. The interdisciplinary Master of Transformative Ministry program equips students for dynamic leadership roles in churches and parachurch organizations. Under the guidance of experienced ministry professionals, students learn to partner with the Holy Spirit to transform individuals, communities, and organizations as they embrace the emerging Kingship of God. Course and project options allow students to explore personal interests, applying course insights to their own ministry contexts. The program is designed for men and women entering Christian leadership as a second career, experienced pastors who desire to upgrade their knowledge and skills, and young ministers seeking a deeper foundation for effective Kingdom work.

Modality. Point University offers the Master of Transformative Ministry degree in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Master of Transformative Ministry program equips students for dynamic leadership roles in churches and parachurch organizations that embrace the emerging Kingship of God.

Goal 1: Ground students in a theology of transformation that proclaims the emerging Kingship of God.

Objective 1.1: Students summarize the biblical metanarrative and Christians’ role in it.

Objective 1.2: Students perceive the redemptive movement of God’s Spirit in large and small manifestations of God’s Kingship.

Objective 1.3: Students describe biblical and historical examples of holistic ministry and social action that embody God’s Kingship.

Objective 1.4: Students articulate a personal philosophy of ministry rooted in the Christian Scriptures and the Missio Dei.

Objective 1.5: Students employ sound exegetical and hermeneutical principles in interpreting and applying the Christian Scriptures.

Objective 1.6: Students promote the Kingship of God through biblically-grounded teaching and preaching.
Goal 2: Equip students to experience and promote personal transformation through Christ-centered spiritual formation.

Objective 2.1: Students engage with classic spiritual disciplines and writings that promote spiritual formation (i.e. being with Christ, becoming like Christ, and engaging in the work of Christ).

Objective 2.2: Students articulate and apply principles of servant leadership after the model of Christ.

Objective 2.3: Students articulate and apply strategies for developing spiritually mature Christian leaders.

Objective 2.4: Students demonstrate a working knowledge of legal and ethical standards for ministry professionals.

Goal 3: Equip students to promote community transformation by meeting physical, emotional, relational, and spiritual needs.

Objective 3.1: Students demonstrate understanding of human development across the lifespan and the characteristics of “healthy” relationships.

Objective 3.2: Students apply basic family systems theory to analyze interpersonal dynamics and nurture healthy relationships in common ministry situations.

Objective 3.3: Students demonstrate “cultural agility” by articulating the key elements of a “culture,” analyzing the culture of a given community, and forming ministry strategies appropriate for the cultural context.

Objective 3.4: Students analyze and explain contemporary models of holistic ministry employed by “missional” churches and parachurch organizations.

Objective 3.5: Students demonstrate basic counseling and referral skills needed to help others interface with social services, such as relief agencies and counseling services.

Goal 4: Equip students to effect organizational transformation through Kingdom-oriented planning, innovative leadership, and effective management.

Objective 4.1: Students reflect on trends that may shape the future of the Church and the world.

Objective 4.2: Students practice essential leadership functions that prepare organizations for the future, including analyzing organizational culture, vision casting, renewing the organizational life cycle, strategic planning, project management, and change management.

Objective 4.3: Students employ best practices in management in areas such as organizational development, employee and volunteer
recruitment and engagement, and budget development and monitoring.

**Objective 4.4a:** Students reflect on models and best practices for church reproduction.

*or*

**Objective 4.4b:** Students employ key principles for developing and supporting nonprofit organizations in areas such as marketing, fundraising, and public relations.

**Goal 5:** Develop habits of lifelong learning that fuel long and productive careers in ministry.

**Objective 5.1:** Students critically engage thought leaders in key areas of ministry.

**Objective 5.2:** Students research issues and formulate practical, contextualized approaches to ministry challenges.

**Objective 5.3:** Students sharpen their skills and strengthen their character through mentored ministry experiences.

**Required Courses.** The Master of Transformative Ministry degree program consists of the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MINI 500</td>
<td>Graduate Ministry Orientation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEO 510</td>
<td>The Emerging Kingship of God</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEO 525</td>
<td>The Church as God’s Agent of Transformation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PREA 510</td>
<td>Preaching &amp; Teaching for Change</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PR 510</td>
<td>Theology of Transformation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEO 535</td>
<td>Promoting Spiritual Formation &amp; Discipleship (3) or</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEO 530</td>
<td>“Life Together” Retreat (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUSI 542</td>
<td>Servant Leadership Theory &amp; Development</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>MINI 530</td>
<td>Applied Family Systems Theory &amp; Discipleship</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICST 510</td>
<td>Reading &amp; Redeeming Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MINI 510</td>
<td>Contemporary Models for Holistic Ministry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 542</td>
<td>Strategic Planning &amp; Change Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 552</td>
<td>Organizational Innovation &amp; Creativity</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Choose one (3)  
MINI 591 Mentored Practicum (3) or 
MINI 592 Supervised Project (3) or 
MINI 593 Research Project (3) 

TOTAL CREDITS IN DEGREE: 36
BUSINESS & LEADERSHIP
DEPARTMENT

Personnel

Chair of the CGPS Department of Business & Leadership
Joann Adeogun, D.B.A. in Human Resource Management, CM, CMS, LSSBB, PHR, SHRM-CP—Professor of Business (CGPS)

Point University Full-Time Faculty, Department of Business & Leadership
Jeffrey A. Haverly, D.Mgt. in Management, CPA, CMA—Professor of Business (UC)
Bethany Huxford-Davis, Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership with a Concentration in Nonprofit Management—Assistant Professor of Business and Organizational Leadership (CGPS)
Thomas George Javarinis, Ph.D. in General Business, CM, LSSBB, PMQ, SCM—Professor of Business, MBA Program Coordinator (CGPS)
Alan E. Kemper, D.B.A. in Business Administration, CAPM, Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification (LSSBB)—Assistant Professor of Business, Pracademics Program Director (UC)
Kristie Roberts-Lewis, Ph.D. in Public Policy and Administration, CM—Professor of Public Administration
S. Todd Weaver, Ph.D. in Marketing, OMCP—Professor of Business, UC Business Department Chair (UC)

CGPS Part-Time Faculty, Department of Business & Leadership
Kathy Castille Aliffi, M.S.N. in Nursing Family Practice, D.N.P. in Nursing Practice candidate, Critical Care Registered Nurse (CCRN), Board Certified Family Nurse Practitioner—Adjunct Instructor in Healthcare Administration and Nursing
Barbara A. Alston, D.B.A. in Human Resource Management and Business—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Insurance, SHRM-CP
Timothy L. Anderson, D.B.A. in International Business—Adjunct Instructor in Business
Vernie Andrew, D.B.A. in Finance, CPA—Adjunct Instructor in Business
Joshua L. Bagby, M.B.A. in Business Administration; licensed by the Georgia Department of Insurance as a Resident Agent for Accident and Sickness, Casualty, Life, and Property—Adjunct Instructor in Insurance
Melody Bourne, D.B.A. in Business Administration—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Leadership
Christopher L. Boyd, Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Leadership
Bethany G. Broderick, Master of Technical and Professional Communication—Adjunct Instructor in Business Communications
Regina C. Butts-Ivory, D.B.A. in Accounting—Adjunct Instructor in Accounting
Russ Carfagno, Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Leadership
Debrua Coleman, M.S. in Healthcare Administration, Ph.D. in Epidemiology—Adjunct Instructor in Healthcare Administration and Epidemiology
Penny Lane Collins, M.B.A. in Business Administration, PMP—Adjunct Instructor in Business
Stefanie Cook, M.B.A. in Business Administration—Adjunct Instructor in Business, Director of Academic Athletic Support Services
Princess M. Cullum, M.B.A. in Strategic Management and Marketing, Ph.D. in Learning Technologies and Instructional Design—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Leadership
Wilhelmenia D. Devone-Harvey, M.Div. in Divinity, J.D. in Jurisprudence—Adjunct Instructor in Criminal Justice and Business Law
Yvonne Downer, Master of Accounting and Financial Management, D.B.A. in Healthcare Fraud candidate, Certified Internal Controls Auditor, Certified Fraud Examination License—Adjunct Instructor in Accounting
Lindsay B. Erwin, J.D. in Jurisprudence—Adjunct Instructor in Business Law
Jimmie Flores, M.Ed. in Curriculum, Instruction, & Assessment, Ph.D. in Human and Organizational Development, Doctor of Management in Information Systems and Technology—Adjunct Instructor in Business
Peter M. Garibaldi, M.S. in Systems Management, Master of Strategic Studies, D.Mgt. candidate in Organizational Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Business
Ella N. Gibson, M.Acc. in Accountancy, CPA—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Accounting
Stephanie Giles-Merrick, Ph.D. in Leadership and Organizational Change—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Management
Donna Gwaltney, M.S. in Human Resource Development and Administration, Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership, SPHR, SHRM-SCP—Adjunct Instructor in Organizational Leadership and Human Resource Management
Jeffrey L. Hahn, J.D. in Law—Adjunct Instructor in Business Law and Ethics
Katherine E. Hyatt, D.B.A. in Management—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Management
Kathleen Irwin, Ph.D. in Organization and Management, post-doctoral studies in Accounting and Finance—Adjunct Instructor in Accounting and Finance
Meredith P. Jackson, D.B.A. in Accounting—Adjunct Instructor in Accounting
Angeliki Javarinis, M.B.A. in Business Administration with Accounting Forensics and Fraud Concentration, M.B.A. in Business Administration with Healthcare Management Concentration, CM—Adjunct Instructor in Business
Queena N. Jenkins, M.B.A. in Business Administration, M.Acc. in Accounting, CPA—Adjunct Instructor in Accounting
Carolyn Ann Koepke, M.B.A. in Management—Adjunct Instructor in Business
Jonathan Lenarz, M.S. in Kinesiology, J.D. in Law—Adjunct Instructor in Business Law and Sports Management
Darrell L. McNeil, M.B.A. in Business Administration, Master of Family and Financial Counseling candidate; licensed by the Georgia Department of Insurance as a Resident Agent for Accident and Sickness, Casualty, Life, and Property—Adjunct Instructor in Insurance
Lam D. Nguyen, D.Mgt. in Management—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Management
Thomas S. Parrott, D.Min. in Counseling, M.Acc. in Management and Forensic Accounting, LPC, CPA, CMA, CPIM—Adjunct Instructor in Counseling, Accounting, and Finance
Carla Patton, M.B.A. in Business Administration—Adjunct Instructor in Business
Veronica Paz, D.B.A. in Business Administration with a Concentration in Accounting, CPA, CITP, CFF, CGMA—Adjunct Instructor in Accounting
Christopher Peak, D.B.A. in Business Administration with Concentration in Accounting—Adjunct Instructor in Accounting
David A. Peiffer, Juris Doctor—Adjunct Instructor in Business Law and Ethics
Philipp Alexander Rauschnabel, Ph.D. in Business Administration with Concentration in Marketing—Adjunct Instructor in Marketing
Lawrence A. Reeves, III, D.B.A. in Global Supply Chain candidate—Adjunct Instructor in Business Administration and Supply Chain Management
Ashia R. Sims, M.B.A. in Business Administration—Adjunct Instructor in Social Media Marketing
Larry Singh, D.B.A. in International Business—Adjunct Instructor in Business
Greg Steely, Doctor of Strategic Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Organizational Leadership
Yolanda Strayhorn, M.S. in Library and Information Studies—Adjunct Instructor in Management Information Systems
Sheila Toppin, D.P.A. in Public Administration—Adjunct Instructor in Public Administration
Debra Touhey, M.S. in Accountancy, D.B.A. with Concentration in Finance, CFE—Adjunct Instructor in Accounting and Finance
Christy Turner, M.B.A. in Business—Adjunct Instructor in Business
Daisy Valentin, M.B.A. in Business Administration with Specialization in Accounting, D.B.A. in Business Administration with Concentration in Accounting candidate—Adjunct Instructor in Accounting and Finance
James B. Vernon, M.B.A. in Business; Ed.D. in Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Leadership
Kyan M. Ware, Juris Doctor—Adjunct Instructor in Business Law and Ethics
Natasha Webster, M.S. in Healthcare Administration, Ph.D. candidate in Organizational Leadership with a Concentration in Education—Adjunct Instructor in Healthcare Administration
Steven D. Welsh, D.B.A. in Management, CPSM, CPM)—Adjunct Instructor in Business Operations
Helen L. White, M.B.A. in Business Administration with Concentration in Human Resources, M.Acc. in Accountancy, Ph.D. in Business Administration with Concentration in Management—Adjunct Instructor in Accounting

**CGPS Interdisciplinary Faculty**
Matthew Benson, M.B.A. in Business, M.Div. in Ministry; D.Min. candidate in Ministry—Instructor in Bible, Ministry, and Business
Tonya E. Cannon, M.B.A. in General Business, M.A. in Sociology, Ph.D. candidate in Management—Instructor in Sociology
Simone Cox, M.B.A. in Financial Management, M.A. in Marriage and Family Therapy, LMFT, LPC—Assistant Professor of Counseling and Human Services
Dirk A. Haupt, M.B.A. in Business Administration—Adjunct Instructor in Administration
Kent J. Wessinger, Ph.D. in Sustainability Education—Adjunct Instructor in Business and Economic Sustainability
Aisha Delores Williams, M.Mgt. in Management, M.S.W. in Social Work with Specialization in Management, Ph.D. in Social Work Policy, Planning, and Administration—Associate Professor of Social Work, Human Relations, and Management; Sociology & Social Work Department Chair; Social Work Program Director

**Point University Administrative Faculty**
Stacy A. Bartlett, M.B.A. in Business Administration, Ph.D. in Educational Leadership—Instructor in Business and Leadership, Vice President for Advancement
Troy D. Higdon, M. S. in Business Management—Instructor in Business and Leadership, Director of Auxiliary Services
Tiffany Schoenhoff Wood, M.S. in International Affairs—Instructor in Business and Leadership, Vice President for Enrollment Management

*NOTE:* [1] This list of personnel is intended to show Point University’s strength in the area of Business & Leadership. For a more complete list of faculty credentials, see the section of this catalog on "Point University Personnel." [2] The parenthetical references indicate whether a full-time faculty member’s primary responsibilities lie with the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) or the traditional, residential, undergraduate programs offered by the University College (UC). Traditional faculty members often help shape CGPS academic programs through participation in course and program design and review processes, and many teach in those programs. [3] Interdisciplinary faculty members are assigned to another CGPS department, but teach courses in the Department of Business & Leadership. [4] Administrative faculty members are full-time administrators who hold academic credentials in a field related to Business & Leadership. They influence academic programs, but may or may not teach on a regular basis.
### Academic Programs

The Business & Leadership Department oversees the following academic programs:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CGPS DEPARTMENT/PROGRAM</th>
<th>MODALITIES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ONL</strong> = <em>Point Online</em> asynchronous format—the most common format used in CGPS</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>PC-V</strong> = <em>Point Connect Virtual</em> format featuring a weekly 2-hour virtual meeting or videoconference supplemented by online learning</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>PC-G</strong> = <em>Point Connect Ground</em> format featuring a weekly 2-hour on-ground class session at a Point site supplemented by online learning</td>
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<td>* = pending approval</td>
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<tr>
<th>Business &amp; Leadership Department</th>
<th>ONL</th>
<th>PC</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Social Media Marketing Certificate</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Accounting</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Business Administration</td>
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<td>• A.A. in Healthcare Administration</td>
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<td>• A.A. in Organizational Leadership</td>
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<td>• A.A. in Social Media Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Accounting with Concentration in Forensics &amp; Fraud</td>
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<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Business Administration</td>
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<tr>
<td>• B.B.A. in Business Administration with Concentration in Logistics Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Entrepreneurship</td>
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<td>• B.S. in Healthcare Administration</td>
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<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Social Media Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Point University Human Resource Management Certificate</td>
<td>X</td>
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<td>launching August 2020</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Point University Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification (LSSGB)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Point University Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification (LSSBB)</td>
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Social Media Marketing Certificate

Overview. The Social Media Marketing Certificate develops professional skills in using social media as a tool for marketing products and services. As part of this program, students are introduced to HootSuite, a social media management system for executing campaigns across multiple social networks. They also have the opportunity to qualify for certification as a Hootsuite Social Media Consultant. Graduates are prepared for entry-level positions in business organizations. They may also continue their studies to earn the Associate of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree in Social Media Marketing.

NOTE: Title IV funds are not available for students seeking the Social Media Marketing Certificate alone. However, they may be available for students enrolled in the AA or BS in Social Media Marketing, which include all the certificate courses. Students seeking only the certificate may qualify for other types of financial aid, such as private loans.

Modality. Point University offers the Social Media Marketing Certificate in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Social Media Marketing Certificate develops professional skills in using social media as a tool for marketing products and services.

Goal 1: Equip students with a working knowledge of marketing principles and their applications.

Objective 1.1: Graduates apply sound marketing principles.

Objective 1.2: Graduates demonstrate the capacity to develop, communicate, and execute an integrated marketing plan for an organization.

Goal 2: Equip students to utilize social media platforms as part of an integrated marketing strategy to develop long-term, mutually-beneficial relationships with customers and other constituencies.

Objective 2.1: Graduates understand how social media marketing integrates with and supports the overall marketing strategy of an organization.

Objective 2.2: Graduates demonstrate technical proficiency with current social media platforms and can execute marketing programs on these platforms.

Objective 2.3: Graduates understand the best marketing uses for different social media platforms and how they together integrate with other marketing programs.
Required Courses. The Social Media Marketing Certificate consists of the following courses:

- BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing 3
- BUSI 271 Social Media Marketing: Foundations & Strategy 3
- BUSI 272 Social Media Marketing: Twitter 3
- BUSI 274 Social Media Marketing: LinkedIn 3
- BUSI 275 Social Media Marketing: Facebook 3
- BUSI 371 Social Media Marketing: Blogging & Content Marketing 3
- BUSI 372 Social Media Marketing: Video & Mobile Marketing 3
- BUSI 373 Social Media Marketing: Pinterest & Instagram Mobile 3

TOTAL CERTIFICATE CREDITS: 24

Associate of Arts in Accounting

Overview. The Associate of Arts in Accounting equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational elements of business and accounting. Graduates are prepared for entry-level positions in business organizations. They may also continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science degree in Accounting with a Concentration in Forensics & Fraud.

Modality. Point University offers the A.A. in Accounting in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The A.A. in Accounting equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational elements of business and accounting. The A.S. in Accounting builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

Objective 1.1: Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources.

Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.
**Objective 1.8:** Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

**Goal 2:** Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

**Objective 2.1:** Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

**Objective 2.2:** Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

**Objective 2.3:** Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

**Objective 2.4:** Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

**Goal 3:** Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

**Objective 3.1:** Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

**Objective 3.2:** Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

**Goal 4:** Equip students with foundational elements of business and accounting.

**Objective 4.1:** Graduates demonstrate a biblical approach to stewardship and responsibility with regard to organizational practices.

**Objective 4.2:** Graduates prepare and interpret basic financial statements.

**Objective 4.3:** Graduates apply sound accounting principles.

**Objective 4.4:** Graduates apply sound principles in preparing individual income tax returns.

**Goal 5:** Prepare graduates to utilize computer technology and apply mathematical concepts for problem solving and decision-making in business enterprises.

**Objective 5.1:** Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

**Objective 5.2:** Graduates understand principles of mathematics and can apply them to aid in making business decisions.

**Required Courses.** The A.A. in Accounting consists of the following courses:

**General Education Component (31 credits)**

**Essential Skills**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>APSP 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Adult Learning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APSP 110</td>
<td>Effective Thinking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 101</td>
<td>Critical Reading &amp; Writing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 102</td>
<td>Critical Reading &amp; Writing II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

**Humanities & Fine Arts**

*Choose one:* 3

- HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
- ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
- MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

**Natural Sciences**

NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4

*Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)*

**Mathematics**

MATH 120 College Algebra 3

**Social & Behavioral Sciences**

HIST 203 United States History 3

*Choose one:* 3

- PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
- SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

**Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)**

- BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
- BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
- THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3

**Professional Component (15 credits)**

- BUSI 211 Financial Accounting 3
- BUSI 212 Managerial Accounting 3
- BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems 3
- BUSI 332 Accounting Information Systems 3
- BUSI 364 Income Tax Accounting 3

**General Elective Component (5 credits)**

Elective Courses 5

*The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).*

**TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS:** 60

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**Associate of Arts in Business Administration**

**Overview.** The Associate of Arts in Business Administration equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational elements of business management and accounting. Graduates are prepared for entry-level positions in business organizations. They may also continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science degree in Business Administration, Management, Organizational Leadership, Marketing, or Social Media Marketing.
Modality. Point University offers the A.A. in Business Administration in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

*Purpose.* The Associate of Arts in Business Administration equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational elements of business management and accounting.

The A.A. in Business Administration builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

*Objective 1.1:* Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

*Objective 1.2:* Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

*Objective 1.3:* Graduates locate and use information resources

*Objective 1.4:* Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

*Objective 1.5:* Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

*Objective 1.6:* Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

*Objective 1.7:* Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

*Objective 1.8:* Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

**Goal 2:** Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

*Objective 2.1:* Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

*Objective 2.2:* Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

*Objective 2.3:* Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

*Objective 2.4:* Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

**Goal 3:** Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.
Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Goal 4: Develop professionals who can manage human, financial, and physical resources to achieve stated objectives.

Objective 4.1: Graduates demonstrate a biblical approach to stewardship and responsibility with regard to organizational practices.

Objective 4.2: Graduates apply sound accounting principles.

Objective 4.3: Graduates employ effective communication and organizational skills to promote high levels of organizational performance.

Objective 4.4: Graduates manage people, time, and resources by effectively.

Goal 5: Prepare graduates to utilize computer technology and apply mathematical concepts for problem solving and decision-making in business enterprises.

Objective 5.1: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

Objective 5.2: Graduates understand principles of mathematics and can apply them to aid in making business decisions.

Required Courses. The A.A. in Business Administration consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (31 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one:
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

Natural Sciences
NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4
Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)

Mathematics
Choose one:
MATH 117 Introductory Statistics (3)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3)
Social & Behavioral Sciences
HIST 203 United States History 3
Choose one:
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3

Professional Component (15 credits)
BUSI 238 Business Communication [WE*] 3
BUSI 211 Financial Accounting 3
BUSI 212 Managerial Accounting 3
BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems 3
BUSI 230 Principles of Management 3

General Elective Component (5 credits)
Elective Courses 5

The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 60

*Writing Emphasis courses

**Associate of Arts in Healthcare Administration**

**Overview.** The Associate of Arts in Healthcare Administration equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational skills in the healthcare industry. Graduates are prepared for entry-level positions in healthcare administration. They may also continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science in Healthcare Administration.

**Modality.** Point University offers the A.A. in Healthcare Administration in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Associate of Art in Healthcare Administration equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational elements of healthcare administration.

The A.A. in Healthcare Administration builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:
**Goal 1:** Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

*Objective 1.1:* Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

*Objective 1.2:* Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

*Objective 1.3:* Graduates locate and use information resources

*Objective 1.4:* Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

*Objective 1.5:* Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

*Objective 1.6:* Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

*Objective 1.7:* Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

*Objective 1.8:* Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

**Goal 2:** Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

*Objective 2.1:* Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

*Objective 2.2:* Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

*Objective 2.3:* Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

*Objective 2.4:* Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

**Goal 3:** Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

*Objective 3.1:* Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

*Objective 3.2:* Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

**Goal 4:** Develop professionals who can manage human, financial, and physical resources to achieve stated objectives.

*Objective 4.1:* Graduates demonstrate a biblical approach to stewardship and responsibility with regard to organizational practices.

*Objective 4.2:* Graduates apply sound accounting principles.
Objective 4.3: Graduates employ effective communication and organizational skills to promote high levels of organizational performance.

Objective 4.4: Graduates effectively manage people, time, and resources.

Goal 5: Prepare graduates to utilize computer technology and apply mathematical concepts for problem solving and decision-making in business enterprises.

Objective 5.1: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

Objective 5.2: Graduates understand principles of mathematics and can apply them to aid in making business decisions.

Goal 6: Develop professionals with a working knowledge of the healthcare industry necessary for reaching career objectives.

Objective 6.1: Graduates reflect on the historical development of the healthcare industry and forces that have shaped it, including the significant role of the Church in offering healthcare to glorify God and serve the human community in the name of Christ.

Objective 6.2: Graduates demonstrate a foundational working knowledge of contemporary healthcare sectors, systems, service delivery structures, and issues.

Objective 6.3: Graduates effectively utilize professional literature, tools, and resources, including those available through the American College of Health Care Administration (ACHCA) and other professional associations.

Objective 6.4: Graduates explore career opportunities within the healthcare industry and prepare to develop and follow their personal career path.

Required Courses. The A.A. in Healthcare Administration consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (31 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one: 3
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)
**Natural Sciences**  
NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab  4  
  *Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)*

**Mathematics**  
MATH 120 College Algebra  3

**Social & Behavioral Sciences**  
HIST 203 United States History  3  
Choose one:  3  
  *PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)*  
  *SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)*

**Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)**  
BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture  3  
BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture  3  
THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living  3

**Professional Component (15 credits)**  
BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry  3  
BUSI 208 Communication & Relationship Mgmt. in HCA [WE*]  3  
BUSI 304 Contemporary Issues in U.S. Healthcare Administration  3  
BUSI 316 Personal & Professional Accountability in HCA  3  
BUSI 324 Human Resource Management in HCA  3

**General Elective Component (5 credits)**  
Elective Courses  5  
The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete  
the following electives early in their program: CISM 105  
  *Introduction to Academic Technologies (3)*  
  *CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2)*.

**TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS:**  60

**ACHCA Membership.** Students who enroll in the Healthcare Administration program are assessed a $25 annual fee to secure membership in the American College of Healthcare Administration (ACHCA, [http://www.achca.org](http://www.achca.org)), the leading professional organization for this field since 1962.

**Associate of Arts in Organizational Leadership**

**Overview.** The Associate of Arts in Organizational Leadership equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with first-level preparation for business leadership and management. Graduates may also continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science degree in Organizational Leadership, Business Administration, Management, Marketing, or Social Media Marketing.

**Modality.** Point University offers the A.A. in Organizational Leadership in *Point Online* format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.
Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Associate of Arts in Organizational Leadership equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational elements of business leadership, management, and accounting.

The A.A. in Organizational Leadership builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

Objective 1.1: Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources

Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.
Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Goal 4: Develop professionals who can manage human, financial, and physical resources to achieve stated objectives.

Objective 4.1: Graduates demonstrate a biblical approach to stewardship and responsibility with regard to organizational practices.

Objective 4.2: Graduates apply sound accounting principles.

Objective 4.3: Graduates employ effective communication and organizational skills to promote high levels of organizational performance.

Objective 4.4: Graduates effectively manage people, time, and resources.

Goal 5: Prepare graduates to utilize computer technology and apply mathematical concepts for problem solving and decision-making in business enterprises.

Objective 5.1: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

Objective 5.2: Graduates understand principles of mathematics and can apply them to aid in making business decisions.

Required Courses. The A.A. in Organizational Leadership consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (31 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one:
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

Natural Sciences
NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4
Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)

Mathematics
MATH 120 College Algebra 3

Social & Behavioral Sciences
HIST 203 United States History 3
Choose one:
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)
Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
- BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture: 3 credits
- BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture: 3 credits
- THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living: 3 credits

Professional Component (15 credits)
- BUSI 238 Business Communication [WE*]: 3 credits
- BUSI 211 Financial Accounting: 3 credits
- BUSI 352 Organizational Behavior: 3 credits
- BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems: 3 credits
- BUSI 230 Principles of Management: 3 credits

General Elective Component (5 credits)
Elective Courses: 5 credits

The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 60 credits

*Writing Emphasis course

Associate of Arts in Social Media Marketing

Overview. The Associate of Arts in Social Media Marketing equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with professional skills in using social media as a tool for marketing products and services. As part of this program, students are introduced to HootSuite, a social media management system for executing campaigns across multiple social networks. They also have the opportunity to qualify for certification as a Hootsuite Social Media Consultant. Graduates are prepared for entry-level positions in business organizations. They may also continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science degree in Social Media Marketing.

Modality. Point University offers the A.A. in Social Media Marketing in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Associate of Arts in Social Media Marketing equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with professional skills in using social media as a tool for marketing products and services.

The A.A. in Social Media Marketing builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

Objective 1.1: Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.
Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources

Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Goal 4: Equip students with a working knowledge of marketing principles and their applications.

Objective 4.1: Graduates apply sound marketing principles.

Objective 4.2: Graduates demonstrate the capacity to develop, communicate, and execute an integrated marketing plan for an organization.

Goal 5: Equip students to utilize social media platforms as part of an integrated marketing strategy to develop long-term, mutually-beneficial relationships with customers and other constituencies.
Objective 5.1: Graduates understand how social media marketing integrates with and supports the overall marketing strategy of an organization.

Objective 5.2: Graduates demonstrate technical proficiency with current social media platforms and can execute marketing programs on these platforms.

Objective 5.3: Graduates understand the best marketing uses for different social media platforms and how they together integrate with other marketing programs.

Required Courses. The A.A. in Social Media Marketing consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (28 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one:
  HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
  ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
  MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

Natural Sciences
NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4
  Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)

Mathematics
MATH 120 College Algebra 3

Social & Behavioral Sciences
Choose one:
  PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
  SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3

Professional Component (24 credits)
BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing 3
BUSI 271 Social Media Marketing: Foundations & Strategy 3
BUSI 272 Social Media Marketing: Twitter 3
BUSI 274 Social Media Marketing: LinkedIn 3
BUSI 275 Social Media Marketing: Facebook 3
BUSI 371  Social Media Marketing: Blogging & Content Marketing  3
BUSI 372  Social Media Marketing: Video & Mobile Marketing  3
BUSI 373  Social Media Marketing: Pinterest & Instagram Mobile  3

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS:  61

Bachelor of Science in Accounting with a Concentration in Forensics & Fraud

Overview. The Accounting Major with a Concentration in Forensics & Fraud provides a foundation by which forensic accounting principles may be applied in diverse financial transactions, such as mergers and acquisitions, bankruptcies, and contract disputes. It prepares students to enrich the accounting profession through examining, scrutinizing, inspecting, and investigating fraud. Applied learning is crucial, and course projects frequently involve identifying how forensic accounting findings are currently used in court cases to detect business scandals and prosecute white-collar criminals. Graduates are prepared to assume a variety of positions in corporate, private, government, and nonprofit organizations. They are also prepared to pursue graduate degrees in business, such as the M.B.A. or Master of Accountancy.

Modality. Point University offers the B.S. in Accounting/Forensics & Fraud in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Accounting Major with a Concentration in Forensics & Fraud prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered ethical leadership and vocational excellence in the accounting profession, with an emphasis on forensics and fraud aimed at improving and optimizing organizational performance across business functions. This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip graduates with theoretical foundations, sound principles, and practical skills for the accounting profession.

Objective 1.1: Graduates demonstrate broad understanding of the accounting field and career opportunities it holds, including the role played by each accounting specialty.

Objective 1.2: Graduates articulate, interpret, and apply sound financial management and accounting concepts and principles, including the Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP).

Objective 1.3: Graduates effectively perform essential accounting functions, such as processing transactions, reconciling accounts, computing assets and liabilities, analyzing cash flow, producing and interpreting financial statements, assessing organizational performance, and creating reports that inform managerial decision-making.
Objective 1.4: Graduates develop and implement processes, procedures, and models useful for forecasting, planning and control, cost analysis, performance evaluation, and other managerial functions.

Objective 1.5: Graduates demonstrate the capacity to develop, communicate, and execute an integrated financial plan for an organization based on sound accounting principles.

Objective 1.6: Graduates apply sound auditing standards and financial controls.

Objective 1.7: Graduates distinguish between government, for-profit, and nonprofit accounting, including procedures associated with internal and external reviews and reporting.

Objective 1.8: Graduates apply sound principles for preparing individual income tax returns.

Objective 1.9: Graduates apply quantitative, technological, analytical, and critical thinking skills to problem-solving and decision-making in the accounting field.

Goal 2: Develop professionals with specialized expertise in forensic accounting, who can detect and prevent fraud in financial operations.

Objective 2.1: Graduates articulate theoretical foundations for forensic accounting, including crime causation theories.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply strategies and tools to detect and deter fraud, such as the fraud triangle, internal controls, and various investigative techniques.

Goal 3: Develop professionals who can utilize written and oral communications in a business environment with an emphasis on effective interpersonal skills.

Objective 3.1: Graduates communicate effectively across modes and platforms, including letters, reports, emails, speeches, and presentations.

Objective 3.2: Graduates engage constructively and collaboratively with others.

Goal 4: Equip graduates with foundational technological skills for business and accounting enterprises.

Objective 4.1: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

Objective 4.2: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current accounting practice, including the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Codification Database.

Objective 4.3: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of the sources and ethical uses of business data across business functions.

Objective 4.4: Graduates apply theoretical concepts of information systems.
Goal 5: Develop graduates who identify and apply ethical, legal, regulatory, and professional considerations governing accounting practices.

Objective 5.1: Graduates comply with legal and regulatory requirements governing the accounting field.

Objective 5.2: Graduates integrate God-honoring ethical and professional standards, informed by Christian perspectives, into their accounting practice.

Objective 5.3: Graduates effectively utilize professional literature, tools, and resources, including those available through the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) and the Association of Certified Fraud Examiners (ACFE).

Required Courses. The Accounting Major with a Concentration in Forensics & Fraud consists of the following courses:

Prerequisite (3 credits)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3) [included in the General Education Core]

Accounting/Forensics & Fraud (45 credits)
BUSI 211 Financial Accounting 3
BUSI 212 Managerial Accounting 3
BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems 3
BUSI 332 Accounting Information Systems 3
BUSI 364 Income Tax Accounting 3
BUSI 261 Legal & Ethical Responsibilities in Professional Accounting [WE*] 3
BUSI 311 Intermediate Accounting I 3
BUSI 312 Intermediate Accounting II 3
BUSI 313 Intermediate Accounting III 3
BUSI 395 Cost Accounting 3
BUSI 425 Auditing 3
BUSI 433 Fraud Examination & Fraud Schemes [WE*] 3
BUSI 448 Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting 3
BUSI 451 Detection & Prevention of Fraudulent Financial Statements 3
BUSI 456 Forensic & Investigative Accounting 3

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR: 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

B.S. in Accounting with a Concentration in Forensics & Fraud. To earn the B.S. in Accounting with a Concentration in Forensics & Fraud, students must complete the following degree components:
General Education Core 31 credits
Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
Accounting Major/Forensics & Fraud 45 credits
General Electives* 29 credits
**TOTAL:** 120 credits

*The faculty highly recommends that students preparing to pursue a master’s degree (e.g. the M.B.A. in Accounting or Master of Accountancy) complete the following courses as part of their General Electives: BUSI 202 Business Statistics, BUSI 230 Principles of Management, BUSI 320 Principles of Microeconomics, BUSI 321 Principles of Macroeconomics, BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing, and BUSI Business Statistics & Management.

**Professional Memberships.** Accounting majors are assessed a $25 annual fee for student membership in the Institute of Management Accountants (IMA), a leading professional organization in the field ([www.imanet.org](http://www.imanet.org)). IMA offers the Certified Management Accountant (CMA) certification, the global benchmark for management accountants and financial professionals.

The faculty also urges Accounting majors to join the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA), the professional organization that sets ethical standards, auditing standards, and develops the CPA exam ([www.aicpa.org](http://www.aicpa.org)). Membership is free for full- and part-time students enrolled in a domestic or Non-U.S. college or university.

**Bachelor of Science in Business Administration**

**Overview.** The Business Administration Major provides a broad foundation in the major facets of business, including organizational leadership, management, planning, communication, marketing, finance, law, and ethics. It is designed to give students the business acumen and personal capabilities necessary to succeed both personally and professionally. Applied learning is crucial, and class projects frequently involve solving real-world problems for local companies. Graduates are prepared to assume a variety of positions in corporate, private, government, and nonprofit organizations. They are also prepared to pursue graduate degrees in business, such as the Master of Management, M.B.A., M.S. in Human Resource Management, or M.P.A. in Public Administration.

**Modality.** Point University offers the B.S. in Business Administration in fully-online format. **Point Online** students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Business Administration Major prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered leadership and vocational excellence in business professions.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Develop professionals who can utilize written and oral communications in a business environment with an emphasis on effective interpersonal skills.
Objective 1.1: Graduates practice self-reflection, contemplation, prayer, and discernment to facilitate self-awareness and become more authentic leaders.

Objective 1.2: Graduates recognize, appreciate, and cultivate God-honoring diversity in their cultural contexts.

Objective 1.3: Graduates engage constructively and collaboratively with others.

Objective 1.4: Graduates communicate effectively across modes and platforms, including letters, reports, emails, speeches, and presentations.

Goal 2: Develop professionals who can manage human, financial, and physical resources to achieve stated objectives.

Objective 2.1: Graduates demonstrate a biblical approach to stewardship and responsibility with regard to organizational practices.

Objective 2.2: Graduates employ critical thinking, analysis, and decision-making to evaluate qualitative and quantitative information to assess organizational performance.

Objective 2.3: Graduates develop, implement, and follow policies and procedures that inform and guide operations to manage cost and organizational risk while promoting ethical practices.

Objective 2.4: Graduates manage people, time, and resources by effectively communicating and utilizing judicious employment practices, encouraging team building, and mentoring junior members of the staff.

Objective 2.5: Graduates demonstrate understanding of fundamental microeconomic and macroeconomic principles and how they relate to business performance and societal well-being.

Goal 3: Produce graduates who demonstrate knowledge of accounting, finance, and marketing principles and their applications.

Objective 3.1: Graduates apply sound accounting and financial principles.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate the capacity to develop, communicate, and execute an integrated marketing plan for an organization.

Objective 3.3: Graduates understand the interplay and integration of business functions, including management.

Goal 4: Develop graduates who can identify and apply ethical considerations, laws, and regulations governing business operations.

Objective 4.1: Graduates integrate biblical ethical principles into the conduct of their business activities.

Objective 4.2: Graduates critically examine the values, assumptions, biases, cultural norms, and worldviews of themselves and others in order to work and lead effectively in multicultural environments.
**Objective 4.3:** Graduates demonstrate knowledge of business law and key regulations that impact the conduct of business.

**Goal 5:** Prepare graduates to utilize computer technology and apply mathematical, economic, and statistical concepts for problem solving and decision-making in business enterprises.

**Objective 5.1:** Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

**Objective 5.2:** Graduates understand principles of statistics and probability, and can apply them to make business decisions.

**Objective 5.3:** Graduates demonstrate knowledge of the sources and ethical uses of business data across business functions.

**Required Courses.** The Business Administration Major consists of the following courses:

**Prerequisite (3 credits)**

*Mathematics [included in the General Education Core]*

Choose one:

- MATH 117 Introductory Statistics (3)
- MATH 120 College Algebra (3)

**Business Administration (45 credits)**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 238</td>
<td>Business Communication [WE*]</td>
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<td>BUSI 211</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>BUSI 212</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>BUSI 214</td>
<td>Managing Information Systems</td>
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<td>BUSI 230</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
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<td>BUSI 202</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
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<td>BUSI 347</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
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<td>BUSI 320</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
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<td>BUSI 336</td>
<td>Principles of Finance</td>
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<td>BUSI 321</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
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<td>BUSI 426</td>
<td>International Business</td>
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<td>BUSI 434</td>
<td>Business Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>BUSI 436</td>
<td>Business Ethics [WE*]</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>BUSI 460</td>
<td>Organizational Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUSI 465</td>
<td>Strategic Management &amp; Planning</td>
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**TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR:** 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

**B.S. in Business Administration.** To earn the B.S. in Business Administration degree, students must complete the following degree components:
Bachelor of Business Administration with a Concentration in Logistics Management

Overview. The Business Administration Major with a Concentration in Logistics Management provides a broad foundation in the major facets of business, including planning, operations, management, marketing, communication, human resources, finance, accounting, law, and ethics. Students also gain special expertise in logistics management, including the planning, control, implementation, storage, and flow of goods moving into and out of a business. Applied learning is crucial, and class projects frequently involve solving real-world problems related to information, transportation, warehousing, inventory, materials handling, packaging, disposal, and security. Graduates are prepared to assume a variety of positions in corporate, private, government, and nonprofit organizations—including specialized service as logistics and supply chain planners, managers, analysts, and consultants. They are also prepared to pursue graduate degrees in business, such as the Master of Management, M.B.A., M.S. in Operations Management, or M.P.A. in Public Administration.

Modality. Point University offers the B.B.A. with a Concentration in Logistics Management in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Business Administration Major with a Concentration in Logistics Management prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered leadership and vocational excellence in business professions, with special emphasis on business logistics and supply chain management.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Develop professionals who can utilize written and oral communications in a business environment with an emphasis on effective interpersonal skills.

Objective 1.1: Graduates practice self-reflection, contemplation, prayer, and discernment to facilitate self-awareness and become more authentic leaders.

Objective 1.2: Graduates recognize, appreciate, and cultivate God-honoring diversity in their cultural contexts.

Objective 1.3: Graduates engage constructively and collaboratively with others.
Objective 1.4: Graduates communicate effectively across modes and platforms, including letters, reports, emails, speeches, and presentations.

Goal 2: Develop professionals who can manage human, financial, and physical resources to achieve stated objectives.

Objective 2.1: Graduates demonstrate a biblical approach to stewardship and responsibility with regard to organizational practices.

Objective 2.2: Graduates employ critical thinking, analysis, and decision-making to evaluate qualitative and quantitative information to assess organizational performance.

Objective 2.3: Graduates manage people, time, and resources by effectively communicating and utilizing judicious employment practices, encouraging team building, and mentoring junior members of the staff.

Goal 3: Produce graduates who demonstrate knowledge of accounting, finance, and strategic management principles and their applications.

Objective 3.1: Graduates apply sound accounting and financial principles.

Objective 3.2: Graduates understand the interplay and integration of business functions, including management.

Goal 4: Develop graduates who can identify and apply ethical considerations, laws, and regulations governing business operations.

Objective 4.1: Graduates integrate biblical ethical principles into the conduct of their business activities.

Objective 4.2: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of business law and key regulations that impact the conduct of business.

Goal 5: Prepare graduates to utilize computer technology and apply mathematical, economic, and statistical concepts for problem solving and decision-making in business enterprises.

Objective 5.1: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

Objective 5.2: Graduates understand principles of statistics and probability, and can apply them to make business decisions.

Objective 5.3: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of the sources and ethical uses of business data across business functions.

Goal 6: Produce graduates who demonstrate a working knowledge of operations management and supply chain management.

Objective 6.1: Graduates apply sound operational management principles.

Objective 6.2: Graduates demonstrate the capacity to formulate a supply chain network system.
Goal 7:  Prepare graduates to apply logistics management principles at all levels of planning and execution in order to achieve optimum strategic and operational performance.

Objective 7.1:  Graduates evaluate the physical flow of products and information throughout the entire supply chain.

Objective 7.2:  Graduates apply principles and strategies used in transportation activities to support the logistics function of economic utilities of place and time.

Objective 7.3:  Graduates critically examine the activities of exporting and importing goods, as well as involvement in international trade operations.

Objective 7.4:  Graduates apply project management concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world business issues.

Objective 7.5:  Graduates determine methods of becoming an effective quality manager and decision maker focused on improving the quality of people, processes, products, and the work environment.

Objective 7.6:  Graduates identify acquisition processes used both directly and indirectly to secure goods, services, and work from external sources in procurement.

Objective 7.7:  Graduates develop a marketing channel structure that integrates activities, strategies, and research focused on sustainable competitive advantage.

Required Courses. The Business Administration Major with a Concentration in Logistics Management consists of the following courses:

Prerequisite (3 credits)

Mathematics [included in the General Education Core]

Choose one:

MATH 117 Introductory Statistics (3) 3
MATH 120 College Algebra (3)

Business Administration and Logistics (60 credits)

BUSI 238 Business Communication [WE*] 3
BUSI 211 Financial Accounting 3
BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems 3
BUSI 230 Principles of Management 3
BUSI 202 Business Statistics 3
BUSI 301 Principles of Logistics 3
BUSI 309 Transportation Principles 3
BUSI 336 Principles of Finance 3
BUSI 339 International Logistics 3
BUSI 340 Operations Management 3
BUSI 342 Supply Chain Management 3
BUSI 375 Business as Mission 3
B.B.A. in Business Administration with a Concentration in Logistics Management. To earn the B.B.A. in Business Administration degree with a Concentration in Logistics Management, students must complete the following degree components:

- General Education Core: 31 credits
- Biblical Studies Minor: 15 credits
- Logistics Management Major: 60 credits
- General Electives: 14 credits

**TOTAL:** 120 credits

Bachelor of Science in Entrepreneurship

Overview. The Entrepreneurship Major provides a broad foundation in the major facets of business, including organizational leadership, management, planning, communication, marketing, finance, law, and ethics. The program places special emphasis on small business creation and management for entrepreneurs. It is designed to give students the business acumen and personal capabilities necessary to succeed both personally and professionally. Applied learning is crucial, and this major offers students training in identifying business opportunities in a leadership role by applying their own ideas to become effective business decision-makers. Graduates are prepared to start a small business, become business consultants, or enter into managerial-level employment. They are also prepared to pursue graduate degrees in business, such as the Master of Management, M.B.A., or M.P.A in Public Administration.

Modality. Point University offers the B.S. in Entrepreneurship in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Entrepreneurship Major prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered leadership and vocational excellence in business professions.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:
**Goal 1:** Develop professionals who can utilize written and oral communications in a business environment with an emphasis on effective interpersonal skills.

*Objective 1.1:* Graduates practice self-reflection, contemplation, prayer, and discernment to facilitate self-awareness and become more authentic leaders.

*Objective 1.2:* Graduates recognize, appreciate, and cultivate God-honoring diversity in their cultural contexts.

*Objective 1.3:* Graduates engage constructively and collaboratively with others.

*Objective 1.4:* Graduates communicate effectively across modes and platforms, including letters, reports, emails, speeches, and presentations.

**Goal 2:** Develop professionals who can manage human, financial, and physical resources to achieve stated objectives.

*Objective 2.1:* Graduates demonstrate a biblical approach to stewardship and responsibility with regard to organizational practices.

*Objective 2.2:* Graduates understand the interplay and integration of business functions, including management.

*Objective 2.3:* Graduates employ critical thinking, analysis, and decision-making to evaluate qualitative and quantitative information to assess organizational performance.

*Objective 2.4:* Graduates develop, implement, and follow policies and procedures that inform and guide operations to manage cost and organizational risk while promoting ethical practices.

*Objective 2.5:* Graduates manage people, time, and resources by effectively communicating and utilizing judicious employment practices, encouraging team building, and mentoring junior members of the staff.

**Goal 3:** Produce graduates who demonstrate knowledge of accounting, finance, and marketing principles and their applications.

*Objective 3.1:* Graduates apply sound accounting and financial principles.

*Objective 3.2:* Graduates demonstrate the capacity to develop, communicate, and execute an integrated marketing plan for an organization.

*Objective 3.3:* Graduates explain essential theories, principles, and concepts of consumer behavior developed in psychology, economics, sociology, and anthropology.

*Objective 3.4:* Graduates understand how social media marketing integrates with and supports the overall marketing strategy of an organization.

**Goal 4:** Develop graduates who can identify and apply ethical considerations, laws, and regulations governing business operations.
Objective 4.1: Graduates integrate biblical ethical principles into the conduct of their business activities.

Objective 4.2: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of business law and key regulations that impact the conduct of business.

Goal 5: Prepare graduates to utilize computer technology for problem solving and decision-making in business enterprises.

Objective 5.1: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

Objective 5.2: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of the sources and ethical uses of business data across business functions.

Goal 6: Prepare graduates to apply sound principles and practices of entrepreneurship, while actively engaged in the ownership, management, and operation of a small business.

Objective 6.1: Graduates explore the processes of starting a new business as an entrepreneur.

Objective 6.2: Graduates demonstrate the ability to analyze new and ongoing entrepreneurial ventures.

Objective 6.3: Graduates formulate plans and address evolving opportunities as a small business owner.

Objective 6.4: Graduates employ strategies to evaluate innovative opportunities as an entrepreneur and small business owner.

Required Courses. The Entrepreneurship Major consists of the following courses:

Prerequisite (3 credits)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3) [included in the General Education Core]

Entrepreneurship Major (45 credits)
BUSI 238 Business Communication [WE*] 3
BUSI 211 Financial Accounting 3
BUSI 271 Social Media Marketing: Foundations & Strategy 3
BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems 3
BUSI 230 Principles of Management 3
BUSI 375 Business as Mission 3
BUSI 336 Principles of Finance 3
BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing 3
BUSI 450 Human Resource Management 3
BUSI 354 Consumer Behavior 3
BUSI 444 Small Business Management 3
BUSI 434 Business Law 3
BUSI 436 Business Ethics [WE*] 3
BUSI 443  Entrepreneurship  3
BUSI 465  Strategic Management & Planning  3

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR:  45

*Writing Emphasis courses

B.S. in Entrepreneurship. To earn the B.S. in Entrepreneurship degree, students must complete the following degree components:

- General Education Core 31 credits
- Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
- Entrepreneurship Major 45 credits
- General Electives 29 credits

TOTAL: 120 credits

Bachelor of Science in Healthcare Administration

Overview. The Healthcare Administration Major provides a foundation in major facets of business administration with a special focus on the healthcare industry. Emphases include healthcare systems, communication, financial management, human resource management, risk management, patient advocacy, quality improvement, accountability, legal and regulatory issues, and professional ethics. The program prepares students to enrich the healthcare profession by applying best principles and practices in the industry. Students gain tremendous value from an interdisciplinary and integrated learning approach that explores the realities of the healthcare system. Graduates are prepared to assume a variety of positions in corporate, private, government, and nonprofit organizations. They are also prepared to pursue graduate degrees in business, such as the Master of Management, M.B.A., Master of Healthcare Administration, Master of Healthcare Management, or Master of Public Health.

Modality. Point University offers the B.S. in Healthcare Administration in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Healthcare Administration Major prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered leadership and professional excellence in the healthcare industry.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Develop professionals with a working knowledge of the healthcare industry necessary for reaching career objectives.

Objective 1.1: Graduates reflect on the historical development of the healthcare industry and forces that have shaped it, including the
significant role of the Church in offering healthcare to glorify God and serve the human community in the name of Christ.

**Objective 1.2:** Graduates demonstrate a foundational working knowledge of contemporary healthcare sectors, systems, service delivery structures, and issues.

**Objective 1.3:** Graduates effectively utilize professional literature, tools, and resources, including those available through the American College of Health Care Administration (ACHCA) and other professional associations.

**Objective 1.4:** Graduates explore career opportunities within the healthcare industry and prepare to develop and follow their personal career path.

**Goal 2:** Develop professionals who can effectively utilize communication and relational skills in a business environment.

**Objective 2.1:** Graduates communicate effectively in written and oral modes, such as reports, emails, social media, interviews, elevator speeches, and presentations.

**Objective 2.2:** Graduates engage constructively and collaboratively with others.

**Objective 2.3:** Graduates apply interrelational soft skills to demonstrate networking, interviewing, and critical thinking abilities.

**Goal 3:** Equip graduates with foundational technological skills for administering healthcare business enterprises.

**Objective 3.1:** Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current healthcare business practice.

**Objective 3.2:** Graduates demonstrate knowledge of the sources and ethical uses of business data across business functions.

**Goal 4:** Equip graduates with theoretical foundations and practical skills for leadership, administration, and management of healthcare operations.

**Objective 4.1:** Graduates articulate and apply principles of servant leadership after the model of Christ.

**Objective 4.2:** Graduates critique various theories and styles of administration and management.

**Objective 4.3:** Graduates apply sound principles of organizational analysis, planning, decision-making, entrepreneurship, and change navigation in the healthcare field.

**Objective 4.4:** Graduates apply sound principles of performance assessment and quality improvement in the healthcare field.

**Objective 4.5:** Graduates apply sound principles of organizational behavior and human resource management to create, develop, and
support productive work teams and a healthy organizational culture.

**Objective 4.6:** Graduates recognize, appreciate, and cultivate a collaborative spirit and God-honoring diversity in the workplace.

**Objective 4.7:** Graduates apply sound budgeting, accounting, and financial management principles for the healthcare industry.

**Objective 4.8:** Graduates demonstrate the capacity to develop, communicate, and execute an integrated marketing plan for a healthcare organization.

**Objective 4.9:** Graduate apply knowledge and advocacy skills essential for supporting patients, families, and caregivers utilizing healthcare systems.

**Objective 4.10:** Graduates apply sound principles and techniques for negotiating and facilitating favorable agreements while minimizing conflict.

**Objective 4.11:** Graduates understand the interplay and integration of business functions, including administration and management.

**Objective 4.12:** Graduates apply analytical, and critical thinking skills to problem-solving and decision-making in healthcare administration.

**Goal 5:** Develop graduates who can identify and apply ethical, legal, and regulatory considerations governing business operations in the healthcare industry.

**Objective 5.1:** Graduates develop, implement, and follow policies and procedures that inform and guide operations, maintain legal and regulatory compliance, and minimize organizational risk while promoting ethical practices.

**Objective 5.2:** Graduates demonstrate a biblical approach to stewardship and responsibility with regard to organizational practices.

**Required Courses.** The Healthcare Administration Major consists of the following courses:

**Prerequisite (3 credits)**
MATH 120 College Algebra (3) [included in the General Education Core]

**Healthcare Administration (45 credits)**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 201</td>
<td>Introduction to the Healthcare Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 208</td>
<td>Communication &amp; Relationship Mgmt. in HCA [WE*]</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 304</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues in U.S. Healthcare Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 316</td>
<td>Personal &amp; Professional Accountability in HCA</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 324</td>
<td>Human Resource Management in Healthcare Admin.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>BUSI 214</td>
<td>Managing Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 230</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 334</td>
<td>Financial Management in Healthcare Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B.S. in Healthcare Administration. To earn the B.S. in Healthcare Administration degree, students must complete the following degree components:

- General Education Core: 31 credits
- Biblical Studies Minor: 15 credits
- Healthcare Administration Major: 45 credits
- General Electives: 29 credits

**TOTAL:** 120 credits

*Writing Emphasis courses

**NOTE:** The CGPS Associate of Arts degree in Business Administration or the A.A. in Organizational Leadership can serve as a fine springboard into the B.S. program in Healthcare Administration. The A.A. includes the entire General Education Core, three of the five courses required for the Biblical Studies Minor, and two of the professional courses required for the Healthcare Administration Major.

ACHCA Membership. Students who enroll in the Healthcare Administration Major are assessed a $25 annual fee to secure membership in the American College of Healthcare Administration (ACHCA, http://www.achca.org), the leading professional organization for this field since 1962.

Practicum and Internship Opportunities. The Healthcare Administration Major does not at this time require students to complete a practicum or internship. However, Point faculty will help explore for-credit, mentored healthcare practica or internships for students who desire this experience. Students should discuss such opportunities with the CGPS Business & Leadership Department Chair.

**Bachelor of Science in Management**

Overview. The Business Management Major provides a broad foundation in the major facets of business, including organizational leadership, business administration, planning, communication, marketing, finance, law, ethics, supply chain management, operations management, and business policy. It is designed to give students the business acumen and personal capabilities necessary to succeed both personally and professionally. Applied learning is crucial, and class projects frequently involve solving real-world problems for local companies. Graduates are prepared to assume a variety of positions in corporate, private, government, and nonprofit organizations. They are also...
prepared to pursue graduate degrees in business, such as the M.B.A., Master of Management, M.S. in Human Resource Management, or M.P.A. in Public Administration.

**Modality.** Point University offers the B.S. in Management in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Management Major prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered leadership and vocational excellence in business management.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Develop professionals who can utilize written and oral communications in a business environment with an emphasis on effective interpersonal skills.

**Objective 1.1:** Graduates practice self-reflection, contemplation, prayer, and discernment to facilitate self-awareness and become more authentic leaders.

**Objective 1.2:** Graduates recognize, appreciate, and cultivate God-honoring diversity in their cultural contexts.

**Objective 1.3:** Graduates engage constructively and collaboratively with others.

**Objective 1.4:** Graduates communicate effectively across modes and platforms, including letters, reports, emails, speeches, and presentations.

**Goal 2:** Develop professionals who can manage human, financial, and physical resources to achieve stated objectives.

**Objective 2.1:** Graduates demonstrate a biblical approach to stewardship and responsibility with regard to organizational practices.

**Objective 2.2:** Graduates employ critical thinking, analysis, and decision-making to evaluate qualitative and quantitative information to assess organizational performance.

**Objective 2.3:** Graduates develop, implement, and follow policies and procedures that inform and guide operations to manage cost and organizational risk while promoting ethical practices.

**Objective 2.4:** Graduates manage people, time, and resources by effectively communicating and utilizing judicious employment practices, encouraging team building, and mentoring junior members of the staff.

**Goal 3:** Produce graduates who demonstrate knowledge of accounting, finance, and marketing principles and their applications.

**Objective 3.1:** Graduates apply sound accounting and financial principles.
Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate the capacity to develop, communicate, and execute an integrated marketing plan for an organization.

Objective 3.3: Graduates understand the interplay and integration of business functions, including management.

Goal 4: Develop graduates who can identify and apply ethical considerations, laws, and regulations governing business operations.

Objective 4.1: Graduates integrate biblical ethical principles into the conduct of their business activities.

Objective 4.2: Graduates critically examine the values, assumptions, biases, cultural norms, and worldviews of themselves and others in order to work and lead effectively in multicultural environments.

Objective 4.3: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of business law and key regulations that impact the conduct of business.

Goal 5: Prepare graduates to utilize computer technology and apply mathematical and economic concepts for problem solving and decision-making in business enterprises.

Objective 5.1: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

Objective 5.2: Graduates understand principles of probability and can apply them to make business decisions.

Objective 5.3: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of the sources and ethical uses of business data across business functions.

Goal 6: Produce graduates who demonstrate knowledge of operations management, supply chain management, and business policy.

Objective 6.1: Graduates apply sound operational management principles.

Objective 6.2: Graduates demonstrate the capacity to formulate a supply chain network system.

Objective 6.3: Graduates understand the nature, functions and realities of business policies.

Required Courses. The Management Major consists of the following courses:

Prerequisite (3 credits)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3) [included in the General Education Core]

Management (45 credits)
BUSI 238 Business Communication [WE*] 3
BUSI 211 Financial Accounting 3
BUSI 352 Organizational Behavior 3
BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems 3
BUSI 230 Principles of Management 3
BUSI 340 Operations Management 3
B.S. in Management. To earn the B.S. in Management degree, students must complete the following degree components:

- General Education Core: 31 credits
- Biblical Studies Minor: 15 credits
- Management Major: 45 credits
- General Electives: 29 credits
- **TOTAL**: 120 credits

*Writing Emphasis courses

**Bachelor of Science in Marketing**

**Overview.** The Marketing Major provides a broad foundation in business disciplines, including management, communication, accounting, law, and ethics, while also providing in-depth training in various aspects of marketing, such as retailing, services marketing, digital marketing, global marketing, and marketing analytics. It develops in students the business acumen and personal capabilities necessary to succeed both personally and professionally. Applied learning is crucial, and class projects frequently involve solving real-world problems for local companies. Graduates are prepared to assume a variety of marketing positions in corporate, private, government, and nonprofit organizations. They are also prepared to pursue graduate degrees in business, such as the M.B.A., Master of Management, or Master of Science in Marketing.

**Modality.** Point University offers the B.S. in Marketing in fully online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Marketing Major prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered leadership and vocational excellence in marketing and business.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:
Goal 1: Develop professionals who can utilize written and oral communications in a business environment with an emphasis on effective interpersonal skills.

Objective 1.1: Graduates practice self-reflection, contemplation, prayer, and discernment to facilitate self-awareness and become more authentic leaders.

Objective 1.2: Graduates recognize, appreciate, and cultivate God-honoring diversity in their cultural contexts.

Objective 1.3: Graduates engage constructively and collaboratively with others.

Objective 1.4: Graduates communicate effectively across modes and platforms, including letters, reports, emails, speeches, and presentations.

Goal 2: Produce graduates who can apply managerial and financial principles and best practices to achieve organizational objectives.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply sound management principles.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply sound accounting principles in managing organizational resources.

Objective 2.3: Graduates understand the interplay and integration of business functions, including marketing.

Objective 2.4: Graduates employ critical thinking, analysis, and decision-making to assess and improve organizational performance.

Goal 3: Prepare graduates to utilize computer technology and apply mathematical and statistical concepts for problem-solving and decision-making in business enterprises.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

Objective 3.2: Graduates understand principles of statistics and probability, and can apply them to make business decisions.

Objective 3.3: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of the sources and ethical uses of business data across business functions.

Goal 4: Develop professionals who can employ marketing theories, principles, and tactics to achieve business objectives.

Objective 4.1: Graduates explain essential theories, principles, and concepts of consumer behavior developed in psychology, economics, sociology, and anthropology.

Objective 4.2: Graduates describe the key drivers, accountability, roles, and interests in the retail business environment.

Objective 4.3: Graduates demonstrate the capacity to develop, communicate, and execute an integrated marketing plan for an organization.

Objective 4.4: Graduates develop, implement, and follow effective marketing strategies for both products and services.
Objective 4.5: Graduates demonstrate understanding of the unique demands and requirements for global marketing, including cross-cultural differences in consumer behavior and business practices.

Objective 4.6: Graduates utilize current digital marketing technologies to understand and interact with business and consumer buyers.

Objective 4.7: Graduates employ critical thinking, research techniques, analytics, and decision-making to evaluate qualitative and quantitative marketing data to assess marketing performance.

Goal 5: Develop graduates who can identify and apply ethical considerations, laws, and regulations governing business operations.

Objective 5.1: Graduates integrate biblical ethical principles into the conduct of their business and marketing activities.

Objective 5.2: Graduates critically examine the values, assumptions, biases, cultural norms, and worldviews of themselves and others in order to work and lead effectively in multicultural environments.

Objective 5.3: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of business law and key regulations that impact the conduct of business.

Required Courses. The Marketing Major consists of the following courses:

Prerequisite (3 credits)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3) [included in the General Education Core]

Marketing Major (45 credits)
BUSI 238 Business Communication [WE*] 3
BUSI 211 Financial Accounting 3
BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems 3
BUSI 230 Principles of Management 3
BUSI 202 Business Statistics 3
BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing 3
BUSI 354 Consumer Behavior 3
BUSI 365 Marketing Research 3
BUSI 374 Services Marketing 3
BUSI 384 Foundations of Retailing 3
BUSI 431 Digital Marketing 3
BUSI 441 Marketing Analytics 3
BUSI 461 Global Marketing 3
BUSI 434 Business Law 3
BUSI 436 Business Ethics [WE*] 3

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR: 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

B.S. in Marketing. To earn the B.S. in Marketing degree, students must complete the following degree components:
General Education Core 31 credits
Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
Marketing Major 45 credits
General Electives 29 credits
**TOTAL:** 120 credits

**American Marketing Association (AMA) Membership.** Students pursuing the B.S. in Marketing are assessed an annual fee of $50.00 for membership in the National Chapter of the American Marketing Association (AMA, www.ama.org). The AMA is one of the largest marketing associations in the world, with over 30,000 members who work, teach, and study in the field. By becoming a member, students gain access to a vast body of marketing knowledge, high-quality training programs, the latest tools and tactics, exposure to leading-edge thinking, and opportunities to interact with marketing peers around the world.

**Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership**

**Overview.** The Organizational Leadership Major provides a broad preparation for Christians to lead and serve in business and society. Graduates are prepared to assume a variety of positions in corporate, private, government, and nonprofit organizations, exemplifying Christian character and influence. They are also prepared to pursue graduate degrees in business, such as the M.B.A.

**Modality.** Point University offers the B.S. in Organizational Leadership in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Organizational Leadership Major prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered leadership in for-profit and non-profit environments.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with a foundation in the liberal arts and sciences, biblical theology, and worldview issues.

*Objective 1.1:* Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

*Objective 1.2:* Graduates operate in the areas of Humanities, Social Science, and Natural Science.

*Objective 1.3:* Graduates demonstrate skills in critical thinking, mathematics, and computer literacy.

*Objective 1.4:* Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

*Objective 1.5:* Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.
Goal 2: Develop professionals who can manage human, financial, and physical resources to achieve stated objectives.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply sound principles of planning, decision-making, entrepreneurship, and change navigation.

Objective 2.2: Graduates demonstrate a biblical approach to stewardship and responsibility with regard to organizational practices.

Objective 2.3: Graduates apply sound accounting principles.

Objective 2.4: Graduates employ effective communication and organizational skills to promote high levels of organizational performance.

Objective 2.5: Graduates effectively manage people, time, and resources.

Goal 3: Produce graduates who demonstrate knowledge of basic accounting, finance, and marketing principles and their applications.

Objective 3.1: Graduates apply sound accounting and financial principles.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate the capacity to develop, communicate, and execute an integrated marketing plan for an organization.

Objective 3.3: Graduates understand the interplay and integration of business functions, including management.

Goal 4: Develop graduates who can identify and apply ethical considerations, laws, and regulations governing business operations.

Objective 4.1: Graduates integrate biblical ethical principles and missional concerns into the conduct of their business activities.

Objective 4.2: Graduates critically examine the values, assumptions, biases, cultural norms, and worldviews of themselves and others in order to work and lead effectively in multicultural environments.

Objective 4.3: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of business law and key regulations that impact the conduct of business.

Goal 5: Prepare graduates to utilize computer technology in business enterprises.

Objective 5.1: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

Objective 5.2: Graduates utilize computer technology and analytical skills to apply mathematical, economic, and statistical concepts for problem solving and decision-making in business enterprises.

Objective 5.3: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of the sources and ethical uses of business data across business functions.

Required Courses. The Organizational Leadership Major consists of the following courses:
Prerequisite (3 credits)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3) [included in the General Education Core]

Organizational Leadership (45 credits)
BUSI 238 Business Communication [WE*] 3
BUSI 211 Financial Accounting 3
BUSI 352 Organizational Behavior 3
BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems 3
BUSI 230 Principles of Management 3
BUSI 375 Business as Mission 3
BUSI 443 Entrepreneurship 3
BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing 3
BUSI 450 Human Resource Management 3
BUSI 455 Change Management 3
BUSI 426 International Business 3
BUSI 434 Business Law 3
BUSI 436 Business Ethics [WE*] 3
BUSI 460 Organizational Leadership 3
BUSI 465 Strategic Management & Planning 3

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR: 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

B.S. in Organizational Leadership. To earn the B.S. in Organizational Leadership degree, students must complete the following degree components:

General Education Core 31 credits
Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
Organizational Leadership Major 45 credits
General Electives 29 credits

TOTAL: 120 credits

Bachelor of Science in Social Media Marketing

Overview. The Social Media Marketing Major provides a broad foundation in the major facets of business, including organizational leadership, management, planning, communication, marketing, finance, law, and ethics, as well as an emphasis on using social media as a tool for marketing products and services. It is designed to give students the business acumen and personal capabilities necessary to succeed both personally and professionally. Applied learning is crucial, and class projects frequently involve solving real-world problems for local companies. As part of this program, students are introduced to HootSuite, a social media management system for executing campaigns across multiple social networks. They also have the opportunity to qualify for certification as a Hootsuite Social Media Consultant. Graduates are prepared to assume a variety of positions in corporate, private, government, and nonprofit organizations. They are also prepared to pursue graduate degrees in business, such as the M.B.A. or Master of Management.
Modality. Point University offers the B.S. in Social Media Marketing in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Social Media Marketing Major prepares students to glorify God through Christ-centered leadership and vocational excellence in business professions, with an emphasis on employing social media platforms as part of an integrated marketing strategy.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Develop professionals who can utilize written and oral communications in a business environment with an emphasis on effective interpersonal skills.

Objective 1.1: Graduates practice self-reflection, contemplation, prayer, and discernment to facilitate self-awareness and become more authentic leaders.

Objective 1.2: Graduates recognize, appreciate, and cultivate God-honoring diversity in their cultural contexts.

Objective 1.3: Graduates engage constructively and collaboratively with others.

Objective 1.4: Graduates communicate effectively across modes and platforms, including letters, reports, emails, speeches, and presentations.

Goal 2: Develop professionals who can manage human, financial, and physical resources to achieve stated objectives.

Objective 2.1: Graduates demonstrate a biblical approach to stewardship and responsibility with regard to organizational practices.

Objective 2.2: Graduates employ critical thinking, analysis, and decision-making to evaluate qualitative and quantitative information to assess organizational performance.

Objective 2.3: Graduates develop, implement, and follow policies and procedures that inform and guide operations to manage cost and organizational risk while promoting ethical practices.

Objective 2.4: Graduates manage people, time, and resources by effectively communicating and utilizing judicious employment practices, encouraging team building, and mentoring junior members of the staff.

Objective 2.5: Graduates demonstrate understanding of fundamental microeconomic and macroeconomic principles and how they relate to business performance and societal well-being.

Goal 3: Produce graduates who demonstrate knowledge of accounting, finance, and marketing principles and their applications.
Objective 3.1: Graduates apply sound accounting and financial principles.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate the capacity to develop, communicate, and execute an integrated marketing plan for an organization.

Objective 3.3: Graduates understand the interplay and integration of business functions, including management.

Goal 4: Develop graduates who can identify and apply ethical considerations, laws, and regulations governing business operations.

Objective 4.1: Graduates integrate biblical ethical principles into the conduct of their business activities.

Objective 4.2: Graduates critically examine the values, assumptions, biases, cultural norms, and worldviews of themselves and others in order to work and lead effectively in multicultural environments.

Objective 4.3: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of business law and key regulations that impact the conduct of business.

Goal 5: Prepare graduates to utilize computer technology and apply mathematical and economic concepts for problem solving and decision-making in business enterprises.

Objective 5.1: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with hardware and software utilized in current business practice.

Objective 5.2: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of the sources and ethical uses of business data across business functions.

Goal 6: Prepare graduates to utilize social media platforms as part of an integrated marketing strategy to develop long-term, mutually-beneficial relationships with customers and other constituencies.

Objective 6.1: Graduates understand how social media marketing integrates with and supports the overall marketing strategy of an organization.

Objective 6.2: Graduates demonstrate technical proficiency with current social media platforms and can execute marketing programs on these platforms.

Objective 6.3: Graduates understand the best marketing uses for different social media platforms and how they together integrate with other marketing programs.

Required Courses. The Social Media Marketing Major consists of the following courses:

Prerequisite (3 credits)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3) [included in the General Education Core]

Social Media Marketing Major (54 credits)
BUSI 238 Business Communication [WE*]
B.S. in Social Media Marketing. To earn the B.S. in Social Media Marketing degree, students must complete the following degree components:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 211</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
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<td>BUSI 212</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>BUSI 214</td>
<td>Managing Information Systems</td>
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<td>BUSI 230</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
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<td>BUSI 336</td>
<td>Principles of Finance</td>
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<td>BUSI 347</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 271</td>
<td>Social Media Marketing: Foundations &amp; Strategy</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUSI 272</td>
<td>Social Media Marketing: Twitter</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUSI 274</td>
<td>Social Media Marketing: LinkedIn</td>
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<td>BUSI 275</td>
<td>Social Media Marketing: Facebook</td>
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<td>BUSI 371</td>
<td>Social Media Marketing: Blogging &amp; Content Marketing</td>
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<td>BUSI 372</td>
<td>Social Media Marketing: Video &amp; Mobile Marketing</td>
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<td>BUSI 373</td>
<td>Social Media Marketing: Pinterest &amp; Instagram Mobile</td>
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<td>BUSI 400</td>
<td>Social Media Marketing Capstone</td>
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<td>BUSI 436</td>
<td>Business Ethics [WE*]</td>
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<td>BUSI 434</td>
<td>Business Law</td>
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<td>BUSI 465</td>
<td>Strategic Management &amp; Planning</td>
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<td>TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR:</td>
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</table>

*Writing Emphasis courses

Point University

Human Resource Management Certificate (HRMC)
(launching August 2020)

Overview. Point University’s graduate-level Human Resource Management Certificate (HRMC) is designed for persons preparing to enter the Human Resource Management (HRM) field, those new to supervision of employees, and those wanting to enhance their current skills. The certificate represents mastery of key HRM competencies at Point University. Students develop a theoretical and practical framework consistent with Servant Leader Human Resource Management principles (SLHRM) informed by Christian faith-based perspectives. They are prepared to assume additional managerial responsibility within their organizations. Certificate students may further develop their skills by enrolling in Point’s M.S. in Human Resource Management degree program.

NOTE: Title IV funds are not available for students seeking the Human Resource Management Certificate alone. However, they may be available for students enrolled in
the MS in Human Resource Management program, which include all the certificate
courses. Students seeking only the certificate may qualify for other types of financial aid,
such as private loans.

**Eligible Students.** The Graduate Admission Committee reviews all HRMC student
applications to determine readiness for the program. Point’s HRMC courses are offered
at the graduate (master’s) level. They are designed for business professionals holding a
bachelor’s degree and experiential knowledge of day-to-day business operations.
Accordingly, the ideal candidate for the HRMC program is (a) a working adult (b) with
5+ years of business experience, (c) who has earned a bachelor’s degree in a business-
related field. Applicants holding bachelor’s degrees in other fields are welcome to apply
and may also benefit. This program is not suitable for students with little or no work
experience.

Students should submit with their application:

- A 1-3 page letter of introduction that includes (a) a self-introduction; (b) reasons for
  pursuing the HRMC at Point University; (c) educational, professional, and personal
  experiences that have shaped the decision and prepared the applicant for HRMC
  studies; (d) personal life and career goals, and how the HRMC will help accomplish
  those goals

- A résumé or CV, along with evidence that they are capable of completing graduate-
  level studies, such as professional certifications; conference participation as a
  speaker or publisher; and/or reference letters from supervisors addressing years of
  experience in the field, current responsibilities, and how the applicant would benefit
  from the HRMC

- Any additional information the applicant may wish to provide the Admission
  Committee as it considers the application

If HRMC students later decide to pursue the M.S. in Human Resource Management, all
HRMC courses will apply toward that degree. Admission requirements for the MS-HRM
apply.

*NOTE:* Title IV funds are not available for students seeking the non-degree HRMC
certification alone. Such students may qualify for other types of financial aid, such as
private loans or payment plans.

**Modality.** Point University offers the Human Resource Management Certificate
(HRMC) in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning
through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

*Purpose.* The Human Resource Management Certificate (HRMC) prepares students to
glorify God as servant leaders who exercise HRM professional skills in ways that
promote human dignity.

*Goal 1:* Equip students to identify, demonstrate, and integrate human resource
management (HRM) practices from a strategic perspective.

*Objective 1.1:* Graduates align HRM practices with the mission, vision, and
strategy of an organization.
Objective 1.2: Graduates develop an HRM framework and conceptual model appropriate to the organizational context.

Objective 1.3: Graduates integrate Christian faith-based Servant Leader Human Resource Management principles (SLHRM) in their professional practice.

Goal 2: Equip students to understand the ethical and legal framework of employment and labor relations within human resource management (HRM).

Objective 2.1: Graduates demonstrate an understanding of the complex terrain of federal and state employment laws.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply sound ethical standards/behaviors as a catalyst for resolving tough choices through self-reflection and integration of HRM principles.

Goal 3: Equip students to utilize data analytics to enhance talent acquisition and strategic staffing initiatives within human resource management (HRM).

Objective 3.1: Graduates apply data analytics to improve workforce planning, talent acquisition, and retention cycles.

Objective 3.2: Graduates leverage the talent pool through the use of data analytics.

Goal 4: Equip students with a working knowledge of organizational development, change management, and consulting in the implementation of human resource management (HRM) principles and practices.

Objective 4.1: Graduates apply sound principles of organizational development with the HRM field.

Objective 4.2: Graduates critique human resource management challenges that occur during organizational change.

Objective 4.3: Graduates analyze organizational capabilities given internal organizational constraints and external competitive factors using a consultative methodology.

Required Courses. The Human Resource Management Certificate program (HRMC) consists of the following courses:

Human Resource Management Core (12 credits)

HURM 500 Graduate Human Resource Management Orientation 0
HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management 3
HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices 3
HURM 520 Workforce Planning & Talent Management 3
HURM 550 Organizational Development, Managing Change & Consulting 3

HRM Electives—choose two (6 credits) 6

HURM 525 Strategic Staffing (3)
HURM 530 Compensation & Benefits: Total Rewards Practices (3)
HURM 535 Performance Management (3)
HURM 540  Training & Development (3)
HURM 545  Workplace Safety, Health & Security (3)
HURM 555  Employee & Labor Relations (3)
HURM 560  Global Human Resource Management (3)
HURM 565  Human Resource Information Systems (3)
HURM 570  Human Resource Metrics & Measurements (3)*

*Note: HURM 565 is a prerequisite for HURM 570.

TOTAL CERTIFICATE CREDITS: 18

**Society for Human Resource Management (SHRM) Membership.** HRMC students are assessed a $40 annual fee for membership in the National Chapter of the Society for Human Resource Management (SHRM).

**SHRM Professional Certifications.** The HRMC certificate program is the first step in preparing students to earn two highly-sought professional certifications offered by the Society for Human Resource Management ([https://shrm.org](https://shrm.org)). Students may continue their preparation by enrolling in the M.S. program in Human Resource Management (described below). By completing the necessary exams, students may become a SHRM Certified Professional (SHRM-CP®) and/or a SHRM Senior Certified Professional (SHRM-SCP®).

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**Point University**

**Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification (LSSGB)**

**Overview.** Point University’s graduate-level Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification program (LSSGB) produces competent Six Sigma practitioners who successfully apply business improvement tools and methodologies informed by Christian perspectives.

**Eligible Students.** The Graduate Admission Committee reviews all LSSGB student applications to determine readiness for the program. Point’s LSSGB courses are offered at the graduate (master’s) level. They are designed for business professionals with experiential knowledge of day-to-day business operations. Assignments sometimes call for students to apply Six Sigma principles and practices at their workplace. Accordingly, the ideal candidate for the LSSGB program is (a) a working adult (b) with 5+ years of business experience, (c) who has earned a bachelor’s degree—with a business-related degree being most advantageous. However, applicants are not required to hold a bachelor’s degree to enter the Green Belt program. Others are welcome to apply and may also benefit. They should include in their application a letter of introduction, a résumé or CV, and other evidence that they are capable of completing graduate-level studies, such as professional certifications; conference participation as a speaker or publisher; and/or reference letters from supervisors addressing years of experience in the field, current responsibilities, and how the applicant and organization would benefit from the LSSGB. This program is not suitable for students with little or no work experience.

**NOTE:** Title IV funds are **not** available for students seeking the non-degree LSSGB certification alone. Such students may qualify for other types of financial aid, such as private loans or payment plans.
**Modality.** Point University offers the Lean Six Sigma Green Belt (LSSGB) certification program in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

*Purpose.* The Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification program (LSSGB) prepares students to apply Lean Six Sigma continuous improvement methodologies and tools in effective, ethical, God-honoring ways.

*Goal 1:* Prepare graduates to function as a team unit and build responsive Lean Six Sigma organizations.

  *Objective 1.1:* Graduates identify Lean Six Sigma principles and analyze strategic planning methods.

  *Objective 1.2:* Graduates investigate various methods of collecting customer data in preparation for quality improvement.

  *Objective 1.3:* Graduates integrate key drivers for business success as a means of translating a vision and providing feedback to various stakeholders.

*Goal 2:* Prepare graduates to collect, analyze, and interpret business performance data.

  *Objective 2.1:* Graduates effectively design and execute quantitative and qualitative research to answer business questions.

  *Objective 2.2:* Graduates use appropriate statistical tests to analyze business data.

  *Objective 2.3:* Graduates interpret research results to make sound business decisions.

*Goal 3:* Prepare graduates to apply innovative, leading-edge Six Sigma frameworks and techniques to optimize organizational performance.

  *Objective 3.1:* Graduates apply the DMAIC methodology (Define-Measure-Analyze-Improve-Control), along with the relevant tools, to solve real-world problems.

  *Objective 3.2:* Graduates apply the DFSS (Design for Six Sigma) approach to designing products and services.

  *Objective 3.3:* Graduates create a team project report utilizing the Lean Six Sigma methodologies.

  *Objective 3.4:* Graduates demonstrate a working knowledge of Lean Six Sigma methodologies and tools by passing the Lean Six Sigma Green Belt (LSSGB) certification exam.

*Goal 4:* Prepare graduates to apply Judeo-Christian ethics in leading business improvement and optimization.

  *Objective 4.1:* Graduates integrate Judeo-Christian ethical principles into their continuous improvement efforts.
**Required Courses.** The Point University Lean Six Sigma Green Belt certification program (LSSGB) consists of the following components:

- BUSI 520 Quantitative Analysis for Decision-Making 3
- BUSI 526 Lean Six Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation I 3
- BUSI 527 Lean Six Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation II 3
- *Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification Exam* 0

**TOTAL CREDITS IN CERTIFICATION:** 9

**Point University Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification.** BUSI 520, 526, and 527 prepare students to complete the Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification Exam. Final Team Projects and test scores are reviewed by the Point University Lean Six Sigma Certification Board. With a passing grade of “B” (Team Project and Test Scores), students are awarded Point's LSSGB Certification.

**Point University Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification.** After earning the Green Belt, students may further their Six Sigma education by completing the Point University Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) certification. The Black Belt requires two additional courses—namely, BUSI 692 Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Project I and BUSI 694 Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Project II. In these courses, students complete a Lean Six Sigma DMAIC (Define-Measure-Analyze-Improve-Control) or DFSS (Design for Six Sigma) project. Projects vary from student to student, but must demonstrate a mastery of the Lean Six Sigma methodologies and tools. Students are encouraged to conduct a project within their home organization, but are not limited to projects within a professional business environment. Students complete the project and submit a presentation in the form of a PowerPoint deck for final approval by the Point University Six Sigma Certification Board. Students who do not finish their capstone projects by the end of the second 8-week sessions must enroll in BUSI 699 Capstone Transformation Project Continuation (0 credits) and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the project is complete. For a full description of the LSSBB program, see below.

**Point University M.B.A. in Business Transformation.** Students who desire to continue their education may apply all credits earned through the Green Belt and Black Belt programs to an M.B.A. in Business Transformation from Point University. The two belts fulfill approximately one-third of the requirements for the M.B.A. degree. For a full description of the M.B.A. program, see below. If students intend to complete the full M.B.A., the faculty recommends they enroll in the degree program—rather than the freestanding belt programs—for the optimal course sequence. They will earn the Green Belt in the middle of the program and the Black Belt at the end.
**Point University**  
**Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification (LSSBB)**

**Overview.** Point University’s graduate-level Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification program (LSSBB) produces Six Sigma master practitioners who successfully apply business improvement tools and methodologies informed by Christian perspectives.

**Prerequisite Lean Six Sigma Green Belt.** Before entering the Black Belt program, students must earn the Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification (LSSGB) from Point University or another approved provider. A full description of Point’s online LSSGB program appears above.

**Eligible Students.** The Graduate Admission Committee reviews all LSSBB student applications to determine readiness for the program. Point’s LSSBB courses are offered at the graduate (master’s) level. They are designed for business professionals with experiential knowledge of day-to-day business operations. Assignments sometimes call for students to apply Six Sigma principles and practices at their workplace. Accordingly, the ideal candidate for the LSSBB program is (a) a working adult (b) with 5+ years of business experience, (c) who has earned a bachelor’s degree, with a business-related degree being most advantageous, and (d) who has already earned the Lean Six Sigma Green Belt. Other Green Belt holders are welcome to apply and may also benefit from the program. They should include in their application a letter of introduction, a résumé or CV, and other evidence that they are capable of completing graduate-level studies, such as professional certifications; conference participation as a speaker or publisher; and/or reference letters from supervisors addressing years of experience in the field, current responsibilities, and how the applicant and organization would benefit from the LSSBB. This program is not suitable for students with little or no work experience.

*NOTE:* Title IV funds are not available for students seeking the non-degree LSSGB certification alone. Such students may qualify for other types of financial aid, such as private loans or payment plans.

**Modality.** Point University offers the Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) certification program in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification program (LSSBB) prepares students to demonstrate mastery of Lean Six Sigma continuous improvement methodologies and tools in effective, ethical, God-honoring ways.

**Goal 1:** Prepare graduates to transfer previous Lean Six Sigma Green Belt (LSSGB) continuous improvement methodology knowledge to the Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification program (LSSBB).

**Objective 1.1:** Graduates demonstrate knowledge of LSSGB concepts in a real-world context and apply to LSSBB techniques.

**Objective 1.2:** Graduates apply team attributes, engage Lean Six Sigma principles, and analyze strategic planning methods.
Objective 1.3: Graduates assist in identifying project opportunities and refining project details and scope.

Objective 1.4: Graduates support champions and process owners with project selection, project management, and Six Sigma administration.

Goal 2: Prepare graduates to execute and monitor project plan objectives.

Objective 2.1: Graduates effectively execute the project from the tasks assigned.

Objective 2.2: Graduates use appropriate statistical (qualitative and quantitative research) tests to analyze business data.

Objective 2.3: Graduates apply research results to make sound business decisions.

Goal 3: Prepare graduates to produce a transformation project in a business environment linked to Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) principles.

Objective 3.1: Graduates justify the DMAIC methodology (Define-Measure-Analyze-Improve-Control), along with the relevant tools, to solve real-world problems.

Objective 3.2: Graduates apply the DFSS (Design for Six Sigma) approach to designing products and services in a business environment.

Objective 3.3: Graduates demonstrate mastery of Lean Six Sigma methodologies and tools by planning and executing a substantive project that earns them the Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB).

Goal 4: Prepare graduates to apply Judeo-Christian ethics in leading business improvement and optimization.

Objective 4.1: Graduates integrate Judeo-Christian ethical principles into their continuous improvement efforts.

Required Courses. The Point University Lean Six Sigma Black Belt certification program (LSSBB) consists of the following components:

Prerequisite
Lean Six Sigma Green Belt (described above)

Black Belt Requirements
BUSI 692 Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Project I 3
BUSI 694 Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Project II 3

Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification Exam 0

TOTAL CREDITS IN CERTIFICATION: 6

Point University Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification. In BUSI 692 and BUSI 694 (Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Project I-II), students complete a Lean Six Sigma DMAIC (Define-Measure-Analyze-Improve-Control) or DFSS (Design for Six Sigma) project. Projects vary from student to student, but must demonstrate a mastery of the
Lean Six Sigma methodologies and tools. Students are encouraged to conduct a project within their home organization, but are not limited to projects within a professional business environment. Students complete the project and submit a presentation in the form of a PowerPoint deck for final approval by the Point University Six Sigma Certification Board. With a passing grade of “B” (Team Project and Test Scores), students are awarded Point’s LSSBB Certification. Students who do not finish their projects by the end of the second 8-week sessions must enroll in BUSI 699 Capstone Transformation Project Continuation (0 credits) and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the project is complete.

**Point University M.B.A. in Business Transformation.** Students who desire to continue their education may apply all credits earned through the Green Belt and Black Belt programs to an M.B.A. in Business Transformation from Point University. The two belts fulfill approximately one-third of the requirements for the M.B.A. degree. For a full description of the M.B.A. program, see below. If students intend to complete the full M.B.A., the faculty recommends they enroll in the degree program—rather than the freestanding belt programs—for the optimal course sequence. They will earn the Green Belt in the middle of the program and the Black Belt at the end.

**Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) in Business Transformation**

**Overview.** The M.B.A. in Business Transformation degree prepares business professionals to conceptualize, initiate, and manage organizational transformation initiatives, ranging from continuous improvement in a successful business to turnaround efforts in a failing business. Graduates understand how to lead such efforts in ways consistent with Judeo-Christian ethics and principles of wise stewardship of the resources entrusted to them. As part of the program, students have the opportunity to earn the Lean Six Sigma Green Belt (LSSGB) and Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB)—two globally-recognized industry certifications highly sought by employers. If companies sponsor students, they may complete certification projects that benefit the sponsor. Graduates are prepared to assume leadership roles across functional areas in a wide range of for-profit and non-profit organizations. Examples include service as a business consultant, management analyst, operations research analyst, market research analyst, actuary, logistician, administrative service manager, industrial production manager, director of operational excellence, business continuity planner, senior project manager, operating system specialist, warehouse operations manager, manufacturing engineer, and entrepreneur.

**Modality.** Point University offers the M.B.A. in fully-online format. **Point Online** students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates. Students typically complete the program by taking one course per session over a two-year period.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The M.B.A. in Business Transformation prepares students to glorify God in business vocations by enabling them to improve and optimize organizational performance across business functions effectively and ethically.
Goal 1: Prepare graduates to collect, analyze, and interpret business performance data.

Objective 1.1: Graduates effectively design and execute quantitative and qualitative research to answer business questions.

Objective 1.2: Graduates use appropriate statistical tests to analyze business data.

Objective 1.3: Graduates interpret research results to make sound business decisions.

Goal 2: Prepare graduates to apply innovative, leading-edge frameworks and techniques to initiate and execute business transformation.

Objective 2.1: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of Six Sigma principles.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply Six Sigma principles to carry out a real-world business change effort.

Objective 2.3: Graduates demonstrate proficiency with current leadership principles and techniques.

Objective 2.4: Graduates exhibit knowledge of creative thinking and innovation frameworks to envision business process improvements and market innovations.

Goal 3: Prepare graduates to manage human capital and effectively lead change during business transformation.

Objective 3.1: Graduates apply appropriate techniques to create productive work culture and to facilitate employee engagement.

Objective 3.2: Graduates use effective persuasion and negotiation techniques to achieve business objectives.

Goal 4: Prepare graduates to understand markets and consumers, and to apply marketing principles to create transformative market solutions.

Objective 4.1: Graduates demonstrate knowledge of current marketing strategy and practice, including mobile and social media marketing.

Objective 4.2: Graduates use marketing research to uncover unmet consumer needs and to evaluate marketing programs intended to satisfy them.

Objective 4.3: Graduates execute new product/service development processes to satisfy unmet consumer needs.

Goal 5: Prepare graduates to utilize data analytics to enhance financial decision-making and to support financial transformation.

Objective 5.1: Graduates apply sound statistical and analytical techniques to understand and interpret financial data.

Objective 5.2: Graduates use data analytics to make financial decisions that increase economic value and improve financial results.
Goal 6: Prepare graduates to apply Judeo-Christian ethics in leading business transformation.

Objective 6.1: Graduates integrate Judeo-Christian ethical principles into their leadership of organizational change efforts.

Objective 6.2: Graduates critically examine the values, assumptions, biases, cultural norms, and worldviews of themselves and others in order to work and lead effectively in multicultural environments.

Required Courses. The M.B.A. in Business Transformation degree program consists of the following courses:

Foundational Courses (3 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSI 500</td>
<td>Graduate Business Orientation</td>
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<tr>
<td>*BUSI 505</td>
<td>Foundations for Business Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
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*Students must pass the Foundations course with a grade of 80% on each learning module before proceeding to other courses in the program. For students with a business background, the Graduate Admission Committee may grant a waiver from part or all of the Foundations course modules (see details below).

M.B.A. Courses (42 credits)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>BUSI 510</td>
<td>Ethics &amp; Professional Issues in Business</td>
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<td>BUSI 515</td>
<td>Business Intelligence</td>
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<td>BUSI 520</td>
<td>Quantitative Analysis for Decision-Making</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>BUSI 526</td>
<td>Lean Six Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation I</td>
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<td>BUSI 527</td>
<td>Lean Six Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation II</td>
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<td>BUSI 530</td>
<td>Persuasion &amp; Negotiation</td>
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<td>BUSI 535</td>
<td>Financial Statement Analysis &amp; Valuation</td>
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<td>Strategic Management &amp; Leadership</td>
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<td>BUSI 545</td>
<td>Strategic Marketing</td>
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<td>BUSI 550</td>
<td>Business Innovation &amp; Creativity</td>
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<td>BUSI 555</td>
<td>Cost Management &amp; Decision-Making</td>
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<td>BUSI 560</td>
<td>Applied Leadership: Change Management &amp; Organizational Culture</td>
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<td>BUSI 690</td>
<td>Capstone Transformation Project I</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUSI 695</td>
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TOTAL CREDITS IN DEGREE: 42-45

Waiver from BUSI 505 Foundations for Business Administration. BUSI 505 includes seven online learning modules designed to equip students for success in the M.B.A. in Business Transformation program. The modules are (1) Foundations of Business Communication, (2) Foundations of Business Statistics, (3) Foundations of Financial Accounting, (4) Foundations of Management (5) Foundations of Management Information Systems, (6) Foundations of Managerial Accounting, and (7) Foundations of Marketing. The online Foundations course is largely self-paced. A Point instructor provides assistance as needed. Students complete a pre-test for each module to assess their strengths and weaknesses. The online system then produces a customized learning
module appropriate for their individual needs. Students use the module to master key concepts and skills. They then demonstrate mastery through post-tests. Students may repeat each post-test an unlimited number of times during the 8-week session to earn a passing grade. Students must pass every module in the Foundations course with a score of 80% in order to proceed to later courses in the master’s program. Through use of the learning modules, many students have developed the necessary competencies even with no prior background in the business field.

For students who already possess these foundational competencies, the Graduate Admission Committee may grant a waiver from part or all of the Foundations modules. To secure a waiver, students must complete the Application for Waiver included in the admission documents and attach evidence of the specific competencies for which they seek a waiver. Such evidence could include, for example, (1) an accredited undergraduate business degree, (2) transcripts showing college-level courses in the competency areas, (3) training certificates, (4) a résumé or CV documenting significant work experience with a written explanation of how the student gained specific competencies, (5) work products, and/or (6) a recommendation on company letterhead from an employer vouching for their abilities in specific areas. Point has also created an online Business Proficiency Exam (BPE) for each Foundations module. For a fee, applicants may complete BPEs and submit the scores to support a waiver (contact an Enrollment Specialist for details).

The Graduate Admission Committee will notify applicants in their acceptance letter of any waivers granted. Applicants may appeal the committee’s decision by submitting further evidence supporting their appeal.

**Point University Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification.** Point University has integrated its Lean Six Sigma Green Belt (LSSGB) certification into the M.B.A. program. Every M.B.A. candidate completes courses required for the LSSGB—namely, BUSI 520 Quantitative Analysis for Decision-Making, BUSI 526 Lean Six Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation I, and BUSI 527 Lean Six Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation II. Students may then take the LSSGB Certification Exam in which they demonstrate mastery of the content and concepts of the Lean Six Sigma Methodology, as well as the requisite statistical processes and software for being a competent Six Sigma practitioner. Test scores are reviewed by the Point University Lean Six Sigma Certification Board. With a passing grade, students are awarded Point’s LSSGB Certification.

While the LSSGB Certification Exam is integrated into the M.B.A. degree, passing the certification exam is not a requirement for earning the degree.

Students who have already earned the LSSGB at Point University are exempt from BUSI 526-BUSI 527, but may choose to enroll to sharpen their skills. Students who have already earned the LSSGB elsewhere may test out of BUSI 526-BUSI 527 or take them as refresher courses.

**Point University Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification.** After earning the Green Belt, M.B.A. candidates may further their Six Sigma education by completing the Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) certification track in BUSI 690 Capstone Transformation Project I and BUSI 695 Capstone Transformation Project II. In this
track, students complete a Lean Six Sigma DMAIC (Define-Measure-Analyze-Improve-Control) or DFSS (Design for Six Sigma) project. Projects vary from student to student, but must demonstrate a mastery of the Lean Six Sigma methodologies and tools. Students are encouraged to conduct a project within their home organization, but are not limited to projects within a professional business environment. Students complete the project and submit a presentation in the form of a PowerPoint deck for final approval by the Point University Six Sigma Certification Board. If the project cannot be completed within the two 8-week sessions, the supervising professor evaluates student progress at the end of the second session for purposes of assigning a course grade. However, Black Belt certification will not be conferred until the project is completed to the satisfaction of the Board. Students who do not finish their capstone projects by the end of the second 8-week sessions must enroll in BUSI 699 Capstone Transformation Project Continuation (0 credits) and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the project is complete. Again, while LSSBB certification is integrated into the M.B.A. program, seeking certification is not a requirement for earning the degree.

**Master of Science in Human Resource Management**
*(launching August 2020)*

**Overview.** The Master of Science in Human Resource Management program (MS-HRM) equips students with professional skills required by today’s employers. The HRM field centers on a conceptual model and strategies that place high value on human assets within organizations. Students develop a theoretical and practical framework consistent with Servant Leader Human Resource Management principles (SLHRM) informed by Christian faith-based perspectives. Graduates are prepared to assume HR and leadership roles across functional areas in a wide range of for-profit, non-profit, and private organizations. Examples include service as a business or HR consultant, human resource specialist, training and development specialist, training and development manager, labor relations specialist, compensation and benefits manager, HR generalist, social and community service manager, administrative services manager, recruitment manager, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) specialist, Human Resources Information System (HRIS) consultant, benefits analysts, job analysis specialist, and industrial relations specialist.

**Modality.** Point University offers the M.S. in Human Resource Management in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The M.S. in Human Resource Management (MS-HRM) prepares graduate students to glorify God as HRM professionals who promote human dignity and servant leadership within organizations.

**Goal 1:** Prepare graduates to identify, analyze, and evaluate human resource management (HRM) practices strategically and globally.

**Objective 1.1:** Graduates align HRM practices with the mission, vision, and strategy of an organization.
Objective 1.2: Graduates develop an HRM framework and conceptual model appropriate to the organizational context.

Objective 1.3: Graduates integrate Christian faith-based Servant Leader Human Resource Management principles (SLHRM) in their professional practice.

Objective 1.4: Graduates identify the linkage between business strategy and global human resource management practices to make sound business decisions.

Objective 1.5: Graduates analyze workforce challenges faced by multinational corporations to expand opportunities and form alliances beyond their borders.

Goal 2: Prepare graduates to understand the ethical and legal framework of employment and labor relations within human resource management (HRM).

Objective 2.1: Graduates demonstrate an understanding of the complex terrain of federal and state employment laws.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply sound ethical standards/behaviors as a catalyst for resolving tough choices through self-reflection and integration of HRM principles.

Objective 2.3: Graduates explore foundations of labor relations, including laws that govern unions and organizational behavior.

Objective 2.4: Graduates broaden their understanding of industrial relations and employee labor relation procedures.

Goal 3: Prepare graduates to manage a human resource information system (HRIS) and successfully apply human resource metrics and measurement (HRMM) to human resource management (HRM) initiatives.

Objective 3.1: Graduates explore the basic principles for developing, implementing, and maintaining an HRIS.

Objective 3.2: Graduates recognize the collaborative intersection of HRM and Information Technology (IT) as strategic partners.

Objective 3.3: Graduates recognize integration and harmonization of HRIS technology and people management as a distinct competitive advantage for the organization.

Objective 3.4: Graduates demonstrate the linkage between HRM practices and data-based organizational performance.

Objective 3.5: Graduates explore the theory and practice of choosing, implementing, and using metrics to improve decision-making.

Objective 3.6: Graduates employ LAMP methodology (Logic, Analytics, Measures, and Process) as a tool to manage, measure, and analyze the strategic value of HR investments.
Goal 4: Prepare graduates to utilize data analytics to enhance talent acquisition and strategic staffing initiatives within human resource management (HRM).

Objective 4.1: Graduates apply data analytics to improve workforce planning, talent acquisition, and retention cycles.

Objective 4.2: Graduates leverage the talent pool through the use of data analytics.

Objective 4.3: Graduates apply actionable insights into sourcing, recruiting, retaining, and promoting exceptional talent for the organization.

Objective 4.4: Graduates display a working knowledge of the competitive business environment of staffing, including the subsets of recruitment and selection.

Objective 4.5: Graduates apply strategic staffing to acquire, deploy, retain the workforce, and create a positive impact on organizational effectiveness.

Objective 4.6: Graduates apply sound tools to evaluate the KSAOCs (knowledge, skills, abilities, and other characteristics) of prospective candidates needed to execute the business strategy.

Goal 5: Equip graduates with theoretical foundations and practical skills for leadership, administration, and management of HRM operations.

Objective 5.1: Graduates recognize the general components of total rewards and are able to identify types of compensation.

Objective 5.2: Graduates demonstrate a grounded understanding of compensation and benefits practices and the environments in which business professionals plan, implement, and evaluate compensation systems.

Objective 5.3: Graduates identify the components of performance management systems.

Objective 5.4: Graduates apply sound principles of performance evaluation, development, coaching, and training within the performance management system.

Objective 5.5: Graduates evaluate training and development, and discuss their strategic importance to the organization.

Objective 5.6: Graduates recognize the differences between training and development as tools for meeting competitive challenges and preparing employees with job-related competencies.

Objective 5.7: Graduates identify key elements of safety, health, and security as they relate to assessing, controlling, minimizing, preventing, and eliminating risks in the workplace.
Objective 5.8: Graduates prepare a violence prevention plan and demonstrate skills necessary to overcome the roadblocks of rationalizations, objections, and denials.

Objective 5.9: Graduates recognize and appreciate the need for safety and health awareness that minimizes loss and protects human and other physical assets in the workplace.

Objective 5.10: Graduates apply sound principles associated with organizational development, managing change, and consulting in the human resource management field.

Objective 5.11: Graduates critique important leadership and human resource management challenges that occur during organizational change.

Objective 5.12: Graduates analyze organizational capabilities given internal organizational constraints and external competitive factors using a consultative methodology.

Goal 6: Equip graduates to incorporate and apply KSAOCs (knowledge, skills, abilities, and other characteristics), HRM theories, and analytical problem-solving skills within the human resource management field.

Objective 6.1: Graduates apply their KSAOCs (knowledge, skills, abilities, and other characteristics) to real-life organizational issues and challenges in the field of HRM.

Objective 6.2: Graduates apply HRM theories, analytical problem-solving skills, and role playing in a simulated human resource work environment as proof of mastery.

**Required Courses.** The M.S. in Human Resource Management degree program consists of the following courses:

**Foundational Courses (3 credits)**
- HURM 500 Graduate Human Resource Management Orientation 0
- *HURM 505 Foundations for Human Resource Management 3

*Students must pass the Foundations course with a grade of 80% on each learning module before proceeding to other courses in the program. For students with a business background, the Graduate Admission Committee may grant a waiver from part or all of the Foundations course modules (see details below).

**M.S. in Human Resource Management Courses (42 credits)**
- HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management 3
- HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices 3
- HURM 520 Workforce Planning & Talent Management 3
- HURM 525 Strategic Staffing 3
- HURM 530 Compensation & Benefits: Total Rewards Practices 3
- HURM 535 Performance Management 3
- HURM 540 Training & Development 3
- HURM 545 Workplace Safety, Health & Security 3
HURM 555  Employee & Labor Relations  3
HURM 550  Organizational Development, Managing Change & Consulting  3
HURM 560  Global Human Resource Management  3
HURM 565  Human Resource Information Systems  3
HURM 570  Human Resource Metrics & Measurements  3
HURM 690  Human Resource Management Capstone Project  3

TOTAL CREDITS IN DEGREE:  42-45

Waiver from HURM 505 Foundations for Human Resource Management. HURM 505 includes four online learning modules designed to equip students for success in the M.S. in Human Resource Management program. The modules are (1) Foundations of Business Law, (2) Foundations of Human Resource Management, (3) Foundations of International Business, and (4) Foundations of Organizational Behavior. The online Foundations course is largely self-paced. A Point instructor provides assistance as needed. Students complete a pre-test for each module to assess their strengths and weaknesses. The online system then produces a customized learning module appropriate for their individual needs. Students use the module to master key concepts and skills. They then demonstrate mastery through post-tests. Students may repeat each post-test an unlimited number of times during the 8-week session to earn a passing grade. Students must pass every module in the Foundations course with a score of 80% in order to proceed to later courses in the master’s program. Through use of the learning modules, many students have developed the necessary competencies even with no prior background in the business field.

For students who already possess these foundational competencies, the Graduate Admission Committee may grant a waiver from part or all of the Foundations modules. To secure a waiver, students must complete the Application for Waiver included in the admission documents and attach evidence of the specific competencies for which they seek a waiver. Such evidence could include, for example, (1) an accredited undergraduate business degree, (2) transcripts showing college-level courses in the competency areas, (3) training certificates, (4) a résumé or CV documenting significant work experience with a written explanation of how the student gained specific competencies, (5) work products, and/or (6) a recommendation on company letterhead from an employer vouching for their abilities in specific areas. Point has also created an online Business Proficiency Exam (BPE) for each Foundations module. For a fee, applicants may complete BPEs and submit the scores to support a waiver (contact an Enrollment Specialist for details).

The Graduate Admission Committee will notify applicants in their acceptance letter of any waivers granted. Applicants may appeal the committee’s decision by submitting further evidence supporting their appeal.

Society for Human Resource Management (SHRM) Membership. MS-HRM students are assessed an annual fee of $40 for membership in the National Chapter of the Society for Human Resource Management (SHRM).

SHRM Professional Certifications. The MS-HRM program prepares students to earn two highly-sought professional certifications offered by the Society for Human Resource Management (https://shrm.org). By passing the necessary exams, students
may become a SHRM Certified Professional (SHRM-CP®) and/or a SHRM Senior Certified Professional (SHRM-SCP®).

**NOTE:** The SHRM Academic Initiatives Department has officially certified that Point University’s MS-HRM program fully aligns with SHRM curriculum guidelines. This certification opens a special benefit to Point students: During their final year in the MS-HRM program, they may take and pass the SHRM-CP® exam, bringing added value to their career résumé. Earning the SHRM-CP® allows graduates of aligned HR degree programs to differentiate themselves from other candidates in two ways: First, it proves that their degree program reflects the robust curriculum standards required by SHRM. Second, they have earned a credential that shows potential employers they not only have mastered the knowledge and competencies required to practice HR but have demonstrated that they know how to use that knowledge to contribute to their organization’s success. For more information, see the [SHRM College/University Program Guide](https://www.shrm.org/certification/apply/EligibilityCriteria/Documents/College-Uni_Program_Guide.pdf) and contact Dr. Joann Adeogun, the MS-HRM program coordinator (Joann.Adeogun@Point.edu).

**Master of Public Administration (M.P.A.) with a Concentration in Crisis Management**

*(launching January 2020)*

**Overview.** The Master of Public Administration (M.P.A.) degree with a Concentration in Crisis Management prepares students to plan, direct, and coordinate the activities of organizations in the role of a Public Administrator and Crisis Manager. The public sector is in dire needs of educated and resilient leaders who can make decisions and transform organizations. The M.P.A. equips students called to serve in management/leadership careers in public service. Graduates are prepared to enhance the safety and security of the nation in the face of a wide range of dangers and threats—all through the lens of an education centered in a Christian worldview. With sharpened talents, skills, and knowledge, MPA/Crisis Management graduates may advance to middle- and upper-level management positions across functional areas in a wide range of for-profit and non-profit organizations. Examples include service as a business consultant, public health administrator, grant writer, transportation manager, personnel administrator, policy analyst, crisis recovery manager, disaster program manager, emergency preparedness coordinator, and managers of various departments.

**Modality.** Point University offers the M.P.A. in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The M.P.A. in Public Administration with a Concentration in Crisis Management prepares graduate students to glorify God through serving, encouraging, and effectively managing public and nonprofit organizations.

**Goal 1:** Prepare graduates with the foundational knowledge necessary to develop a broader understanding of public policy, financial measurement, and personnel administration.
Objective 1.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the field of Public Administration and Management.

Objective 1.2: Graduates assess the honest, lawful, and moral human characteristics of decision-making in the public sector.

Objective 1.3: Graduates evaluate management, accounting, and budget procedures to determine the financial direction of an organization.

Objective 1.4: Graduates critically examine and interpret financial statements and determine the relationship to policy and governance.

Objective 1.5: Graduates identify the role and responsibility of human resource management in public organizations.

Objective 1.6: Graduates evaluate laws and policies within the organizations municipal operation.

Goal 2: Prepare graduates to research, lead, and manage public projects and programs.

Objective 2.1: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 2.2: Graduates demonstrate skills in critical thinking, applied research, and analysis.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate a basic knowledge of leadership theories and practices in public organizations, including coordination of efforts between community organizations, interest groups, and public entities.

Objective 2.4: Graduates comprehend the different behavioral components of profit and non-profit work settings.

Objective 2.5: Graduates examine ongoing reform in public sector programs.

Objective 2.6: Graduates develop an understanding of best practices in government programs.

Goal 3: Prepare graduates with a foundation of legal and regulatory public law.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate an understanding of laws and legal processes pertinent to public administration.

Objective 3.2: Graduates examine requirements to administer proper procedures of the law.

Objective 3.3: Graduates integrate laws and policies in a public administration environment.

Goal 4: Prepare graduates to assess situational issues in the management of mass terrorism readiness.

Objective 4.1: Graduates identify real-world characteristics of mass terrorism management preparedness and response.

Objective 4.2: Graduates collect and interpret information regarding mass terrorism response.
Objective 4.3: Graduates prepare and reinforce disaster procedures for terrorism response.

Goal 5: Prepare graduates to understand business crises and manage the risks associated with public administration.

Objective 5.1: Graduates demonstrate an understanding of diverse forms of crises.

Objective 5.2: Graduates develop an incident management plan to combat crises and risk.

Objective 5.3: Graduates analyze various crisis plans to control weaknesses in the environment.

Objective 5.4: Graduates critique the role of media in crisis management.

Objective 5.5: Graduates examine crises or disasters that impact a business and government entity.

Objective 5.6: Graduates evaluate case studies of crises and disasters to determine solutions.

Goal 6: Graduates demonstrate the ability to work effectively in the arena of public administration and crisis management through a mentored capstone project.

Objective 6.1: Graduates assess and solve problems associated with public or non-profit organizations.

Objective 6.2: Graduates formulate sound recommendations for action based on sound principles of public administration and crisis management.

Objective 6.3: Graduates integrate Judeo-Christian principles into managing problems faced by public or non-profit organizations.

Required Courses. The M.P.A. degree program with a Concentration in Crisis Management consists of the following courses:

Foundational Courses (3 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PACM 500</td>
<td>Graduate Public Administration Orientation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*PACM 505</td>
<td>Foundations for Public Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students must pass the Foundations course with a grade of 80% on each learning module before proceeding to other courses in the program. For students with a business background, the Graduate Admission Committee may grant a waiver from part or all of the Foundations course modules (see details below).

M.P.A. Courses (21 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PACM 510</td>
<td>Public Administration &amp; Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PACM 520</td>
<td>Finance &amp; Administration of Public Funds</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PACM 525</td>
<td>Human Resource Management in the Public Sector</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PACM 530</td>
<td>Research &amp; Writing in Public Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PACM 535</td>
<td>Leadership Development in Public Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PACM 540  Managing Public Projects & Programs  3
PACM 545  Public Administration: Law & Policy  3

**Crisis Management Concentration (15 credits)**
PACM 550  Management of Mass Terrorism Preparedness & Response  3
PACM 555  Business Crisis & Continuity Management  3
PACM 560  Managing Risk & Crisis  3
PACM 565  Case Studies of Crises & Disasters  3
PACM 690  Capstone in Public Administration  3

**TOTAL CREDITS IN DEGREE:**  36-39

**Waiver from PACM 505 Foundations for Public Administration.** PACM 505 includes four online learning modules designed to equip students for success in the Master of Public Administration program. The modules are (1) Foundations of Business Communication, (2) Foundations of Business Statistics, (3) Foundations of Financial Accounting, and (4) Foundations of Management. The online Foundations course is largely self-paced. A Point instructor provides assistance as needed. Students complete a pre-test for each module to assess their strengths and weaknesses. The online system then produces a customized learning module appropriate for their individual needs. Students use the module to master key concepts and skills. They then demonstrate mastery through post-tests. Students may repeat each post-test an unlimited number of times during the 8-week session to earn a passing grade. *Students must pass every module in the Foundations course with a score of 80% in order to proceed to later courses in the master’s program.* Through use of the learning modules, many students have developed the necessary competencies even with no prior background in the business field.

For students who already possess these foundational competencies, the Graduate Admission Committee may grant a waiver from part or all of the Foundations modules. *To secure a waiver, students must complete the Application for Waiver included in the admission documents and attach evidence of the specific competencies for which they seek a waiver.* Such evidence could include, for example, (1) an accredited undergraduate business degree, (2) transcripts showing college-level courses in the competency areas, (3) training certificates, (4) a résumé or CV documenting significant work experience with a written explanation of how the student gained specific competencies, (5) work products, and/or (6) a recommendation on company letterhead from an employer vouching for their abilities in specific areas. Point has also created an online Business Proficiency Exam (BPE) for each Foundations module. For a fee, applicants may complete BPEs and submit the scores to support a waiver (contact an Enrollment Specialist for details).

The Graduate Admission Committee will notify applicants in their acceptance letter of any waivers granted. Applicants may appeal the committee’s decision by submitting further evidence supporting their appeal.

**American Society for Public Administration (ASPA) Membership.** Students pursuing the Master of Public Administration degree are assessed an annual fee of $50.00 for student membership in the American Society for Public Administration.
(ASPA, https://aspanet.org). ASPA is the largest and most prominent professional association for public administration. It is dedicated to advancing the art, science, teaching and practice of public and non-profit administration. ASPA dues afford membership in the national organization, as well as local chapter membership in ASPA GA.
EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT

Personnel

Chair of the CGPS Department of Education
Joshua (“Josh”) Boyd, Ed.D. In Teaching Learning—Instructor in Educational Foundations

Point University Full-Time Faculty, Department of Education
Edward W. Clark, Jr., M.Ed. in Specific Learning Disabilities K-12, M.Ed. in Administration—Associate Professor of Education (UC)
James C. Donovan, Ph.D. in Educational Leadership—Professor of Education, UC Education Department Chair (UC)
Lacey Ann Southerland, Ph.D. in Early Childhood Education—Professor of Education (CGPS/UC)

CGPS Part-Time Faculty, Department of Education
Katherine M. Brown, Ed.D. in Instructional Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Education
Stephanie Y. Golden, Ed.D. in Instructional Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Education
Tia W. Herrington, Ed.D in Teacher Leadership—Adjunct Instructor in Education (UC)
Kathryn (“Kate”) J. Nelson, Ph.D. in Adult Education—Adjunct Instructor in Education
Roxane Pace, M.Ed. in Reading Education—Adjunct Instructor in Education
Barbara Lynn Smith, M.Ed. in Education Administration, Education Specialist in Educational Leadership candidate—Adjunct Instructor in Early Childhood Education
Jennifer (“Jenny”) Walker, M.Ed. in Early Childhood Education with Reading Endorsement—Adjunct Instructor in Education

CGPS Interdisciplinary Faculty
Matt J. King, M.A. in Education—Adjunct Instructor in Education
Susan S. Ryan, M.A. in English, Ed.D. in Curriculum Studies—Professor of English and Education (UC)
James L. Street, Ph.D. in Child and Family Development—Adjunct Instructor in Human Relations and Education

Point University Administrative Faculty
Sharon Hall, M.Ed. in Middle Grades Education—Instructor in Education
Valarie Price Williams, M.S. in Instructional Technology, Secondary Professional Educator Certification—Instructor in Education, Director of Online Learning and Instructional Design, Chair of the CGPS Arts & Sciences Department
Lynn H. Wiseley, M.Ed. in Early Childhood Education—Instructor in Education, Director of the Teacher Media Center

*NOTE:* [1] This list of personnel is intended to show Point University’s strength in the area of Education. For a more complete list of faculty credentials, see the section of this catalog on “Point University Personnel.” [2] The parenthetical references indicate whether a full-time faculty member’s primary responsibilities lie with the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) or the traditional, residential, undergraduate programs offered by the University College (UC). Traditional faculty members often help shape CGPS academic programs through participation in course and program design and review processes, and many teach in those programs. [3] Interdisciplinary faculty members are assigned to another CGPS department, but teach courses in the Department of Education. [4] Administrative faculty members are full-time administrators who hold academic credentials in a field related to Education. They influence academic programs, but may or may not teach on a regular basis.

**Academic Programs**

The Education Department oversees the following academic programs:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CGPS DEPARTMENT/PROGRAM</th>
<th>MODALITIES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education Department</strong></td>
<td><strong>ONL</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>• A.A. in Child Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>• B.S. in Child Development</td>
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</table>

**Associate of Arts in Child Development**

**Overview.** The Associate of Arts in Child Development provides students with foundational coursework in human development, education, and sociocultural contexts. Career possibilities include supervising infants, toddlers, preschoolers, and young children in day care centers, community-based programs such as the YMCA and Boys & Girls Club, and nonprofit early childhood programs such as church preschools.

**Modality.** Point University offers the A.A. in Child Development in *Point Connect* format, which features a live 2-hour videoconference each Tuesday evening from 6:00 to 8:00 p.m. Apart from the videoconference, online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates throughout the week.
Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

**Purpose.** The A.A. in Child Development prepares Christian men and women to provide developmentally-appropriate, Christ-centered care and nurturing to young children. The A.A. in Child Development builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

  **Objective 1.1:** Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

  **Objective 1.2:** Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

  **Objective 1.3:** Graduates locate and use information resources

  **Objective 1.4:** Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

  **Objective 1.5:** Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

  **Objective 1.6:** Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

  **Objective 1.7:** Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

  **Objective 1.8:** Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

**Goal 2:** Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

  **Objective 2.1:** Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

  **Objective 2.2:** Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

  **Objective 2.3:** Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

  **Objective 2.4:** Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

**Goal 3:** Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

  **Objective 3.1:** Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

  **Objective 3.2:** Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.
Goal 4: Develop Christ-centered workers who serve young children and their families with competence and sensitivity.

Objective 4.1: Graduates articulate a basic knowledge of the proper growth and development principles as they apply to young children from birth through age 8.

Objective 4.2: Graduates demonstrate key understandings in the basic care and nurturing of infants, toddlers, preschoolers, and young children.

Objective 4.3: Graduates respond appropriately to the needs expressed by families with young children who have diverse ethnic and socio-economic backgrounds.

Goal 5: Develop capable mentors of young children who are skilled observers of their physical, social, emotional, and cognitive development.

Objective 5.1: Graduates serve young children with developmentally-appropriate choices in nutrition, proper rest, movement, and other physical needs.

Objective 5.2: Graduates provide developmentally-appropriate contexts for young children’s healthy social and emotional development.

Objective 5.3: Graduates plan developmentally-appropriate activities and environments to promote young children’s cognitive development.

Required Courses. The A.A. in Child Development consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (31 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one: 3
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

Natural Sciences
NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4
Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)

Mathematics
MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning 3

Social & Behavioral Sciences
HIST 203 United States History 3
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology 3
### Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
- **BIBL 103** Drama of Scripture 3
- **BIBL 202** Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
- **THEO 310** Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3

### Professional Component (15 credits)
- **EDUC 102** Educational Foundations 3
- **HREL 202** The Family 3
- **EDUC 203** Child Development 3
- **EDUC 201** Principles & Methods of Teaching 3
- **EDUC 300** Educational Psychology [WE*] 3

### General Elective Component (5 credits)
- Elective Courses 5

*The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).*  

**TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS:** 60

*Writing Emphasis course

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**Bachelor of Science in Child Development**

**Overview.** The Child Development Major equips students to work with very young children (birth through 3rd grade) in a variety of settings, preparing activities and environments that foster children’s development physically, socially, emotionally, spiritually, and cognitively. Coursework is designed to lead students toward becoming Christ-centered, service-focused mentors to young children and their families. Constructivist philosophy is emphasized, which focuses on learners as individuals with unique skills, needs, and learning styles. Graduates of the program are equipped to work in preschools, camps, daycare centers, private Christian schools, churches, non-profit programs, community organizations, and other settings that serve children and their families. Upon completion, students are eligible to apply for an Early Education (birth through PreK) teacher certificate from the Association of Christian Schools International ([www.acsi.org](http://www.acsi.org)). A bachelor’s degree in Child Development meets the minimum education requirement to be a Lead Teacher in a Georgia PreK classroom.

**Modality.** Point University offers the B.S. in Child Development in *Point Connect* format, which features a live 2-hour videoconference each Tuesday evening from 6:00 to 8:00 p.m. Apart from the videoconference, online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates throughout the week.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Child Development Major prepares students to be Christ-centered, service-focused mentors to young children, focused on fostering their development physically, socially, emotionally, spiritually, and cognitively.
This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Develop professionals who can evaluate and respond to young children’s behavior, communication, and characteristics in the context of developmentally-appropriate expectations.

*Objective 1.1:* Graduates demonstrate familiarity with the milestones of physical, social, emotional, spiritual, and cognitive development children are expected to display from birth through age 8.

*Objective 1.2:* Graduates accurately assess whether or not individual children are progressing appropriately in their growth, behavior, communication, and interactions with others.

*Objective 1.3:* Graduates use appropriate measures in response to children’s development to maximize positive outcomes for them.

**Goal 2:** Develop professionals who use constructivist philosophy in preparing materials, environments, curricula, and activities to foster and enhance young children’s growth and development.

*Objective 2.1:* Graduates define constructivist philosophy in the context of learning, and the implications of constructivism for teachers of young children.

*Objective 2.2:* Graduates design organized lesson plans that include goals, materials, procedures, and assessments appropriate for the learners.

*Objective 2.3:* Graduates are familiar with a variety of curricula, methods, and materials that can be used effectively with young children.

*Objective 2.4:* Graduates skillfully manage the setup and implementation of environments and activities for young children.

*Objective 2.5:* Graduates are proactive in managing children’s behavior and use appropriate responses when necessary.

*Objective 2.6:* Graduates practice the skills associated with being an educator of young children by engaging in preparation, implementation, management, and assessment as an intern in an appropriate environment.

**Goal 3:** Develop professionals who are familiar with and able to apply knowledge about the key elements of history, philosophical models, laws, trends, and issues related to young children’s development and education.

*Objective 3.1:* Graduates are able to describe a variety of philosophies about human development, and apply Christian principles when relevant.
Objective 3.2: Graduates are familiar with the historical figures and important events that shaped the establishment of schools and the education and spiritual development of children.

Objective 3.3: Graduates are familiar with significant laws that govern educational requirements, the credentials and behavior of educators and those who work with young children, and the operation of schools and facilities that serve children.

Objective 3.4: Graduates are able to describe the current trends and issues that are prominent and credible with regard to the care and education of young children.

Goal 4: Develop professionals who act as mentors and role models as they minister to children and their families, demonstrating a Christ-centered, service-focused attitude of collegiality, professionalism, reflection, and ethical behavior.

Objective 4.1: Graduates demonstrate professional dispositions appropriate for leaders of young children.

Objective 4.2: Graduates demonstrate qualities associated with being a caring mentor to the children and families they serve, using Christ as the role model.

Objective 4.3: Graduates display an attitude of ministry toward the children, families, peers, and supervisors with whom they interact.

Objective 4.4: Graduates communicate in oral and written contexts with professionalism.

Objective 4.5: Graduates use reflection to effectively self-assess their strengths and needs and respond to constructive criticism.

Objective 4.6: Graduates are positive, productive colleagues who contribute creatively to any team.

Goal 5: Develop professionals who are prepared to respond appropriately, lovingly, and non-judgmentally to the diverse needs, abilities, individual characteristics, and cultural practices of the young children and families they serve.

Objective 5.1: Graduates demonstrate the belief that all children can learn, regardless of ability.

Objective 5.2: Graduates are able to describe and demonstrate appropriate responses while interacting with children and families who are from cultures that have different expectations and practices than the student’s.

Objective 5.3: Graduates are able to describe the healthy development of gender identity, and display an awareness of the appropriate responses to boys and girls when gender is a relevant factor.

Objective 5.4: Graduates are well-prepared to accommodate and serve children with special needs.
**Objective 5.5:** Graduates demonstrate a Christ-like attitude of ministry toward the children and families of all backgrounds whom they serve.

**Required Courses.** The Child Development Major consists of the following courses:

- **EDUC 102** Educational Foundations 3
- **HREL 202** The Family 3
- **EDUC 203** Child Development 3
- **EDUC 201** Principles & Methods of Teaching 3
- **EDUC 300** Educational Psychology [WE*] 3
- **COMM 305** Media Effects on Children & Adolescents 3
- **EDUC 310** Preschool Methods & Materials 3
- **ECHL 314** Creative Arts for Early Childhood 3
- **EDUC 401** The Exceptional Child 3
- **EDUC 407** Classroom Management 3
- **ESLA 442** Culture & Education [WE*] 3
- **EDUC 490** Child Development Practicum I 6
- **EDUC 491** Child Development Practicum II 6

**TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR:** 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

**B.S. in Child Development.** To earn the B.S. in Child Development degree, students must complete the following degree components:

- General Education Core 31 credits
- Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
- Child Development Major 45 credits
- General Electives 29 credits

**TOTAL:** 120 credits

**Practicum.** The Child Development program culminates with a combination of two practicum experiences. Students may complete the two experiences in one setting, or they may opt to complete each experience in a different setting. Child Development Practicum I (6 credits) consists of about 16 hours per week at the site and 16 hours per week of online learning activities. Child Development Practicum II (6 credits) consists of about 25 hours per week at the site and 7 hours per week of online learning activities. For both practica, students have the option of replacing some of the online activities with more time at the site. Students will be supervised, observed, and evaluated by a Point University professor and an on-site supervisor. Proof of tort liability and a background check will be required one term before the practicum begins. Students may complete the background check through Point University’s Human Resources (HR) Department.

*Students must apply in advance* to give the supervising professor time to make arrangements for the practicum experience. Deadlines for applying are August 1 for fall practica, December 1 for spring practica, and May 1 for summer practica.
Association of Christian Schools International Certificate (ACSI). The B.S. in Child Development is designed to satisfy course requirements for an Early Education (birth through PreK) teacher certificate from the Association of Christian Schools International (www.acsi.org). Upon graduation, students may choose to apply for this certificate from ACSI.

Georgia PreK Lead Teacher. A bachelor’s degree in Child Development also meets the minimum education requirement to be a Lead Teacher in a Georgia PreK classroom. For more information, contact the Georgia Department of Early Care and Learning (www.decal.ga.gov).

PLEASE NOTE: The B.S. in Child Development does NOT meet requirements for Georgia state teacher certification at the elementary level (grades 1-5). For further information, contact Dr. Joshua Boyd, chair of the CGPS Education Department (Joshua.Boyd@point.edu).
HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT

Personnel

Chair of the CGPS Department of Health Sciences
Dina M. Swearngin, Ed.D. in Higher Education Management, M.S.N. in Nursing Education, B.S.N. in Nursing, Registered Professional Nurse—Professor of Nursing (CGPS)

Point University Full-Time Faculty, Department of Health Sciences
Allison M. Kemper, D.P.T. in Physical Therapy—Associate Professor of Exercise Science (UC)
Susan J. Sanner, M.S. in Nursing, Ph.D. in Higher Education, Registered Nurse, Family Nurse Practitioner, Advanced Practice Nurse Practitioner—Professor of Nursing

CGPS Part-Time Faculty, Department of Health Sciences
Rebecca L. Aquino, D.O. in Osteopathy—Adjunct Instructor in Science
Christopher L. Banks, Ed.S. in Physical Education—Adjunct Instructor in Health Science
Christopher D. Forbes, M.S.N. in Nursing, Doctor of Nursing Practice in Nursing Administration with Educator Concentration, RN—Adjunct Instructor in Nursing and Public Health
Rikkisha Gilmore-Byrd, Master of Public Health, Doctor of Public Health candidate—Adjunct Instructor in Public Health
Adriane Holliman, B.S. in Health Administration 2006, M.B.A. in Business 2010, National Registered Emergency Medical Technician (EMT), Registered Medical Assistant (AMT)—Adjunct Instructor in Medical Assisting
Lynne Murray, M.S.N. in Nursing—Adjunct Instructor in Nursing
Kara L. Silvers, M.Ed. in Vocational Education, M.S. in Special Education, Medical Administrative Assistant Diploma, CPC, CPC-I, CPB—Adjunct Instructor in Health Sciences
Tankiyah Smith, M.S. in Public Administration, A.S. in Medical Assisting, M.S. in Leadership and Management, Ed.D. candidate in Higher and Postsecondary Education, Registered Medical Assisting certification, Allied Health Instructor certification Adjunct Instructor in Medical Assisting
Katrina Walker, D.P.N. in Nursing Practice—Adjunct Instructor in Nursing and Public Health
CGPS Interdisciplinary Faculty
Kathy Castille Aliffi, M.S.N. in Nursing Family Practice, D.N.P. in Nursing Practice candidate, Critical Care Registered Nurse (CCRN), Board Certified Family Nurse Practitioner—Adjunct Instructor in Nursing and Healthcare Administration
Debrau Coleman, M.S. in Healthcare Administration, Ph.D. in Epidemiology—Adjunct Instructor in Healthcare Administration and Epidemiology

Eric Scott Harvey, M.S. in Information Systems, M.A. in Christian Apologetics, Ph.D. in Biostatistics—Adjunct Instructor in Information Technology and Biostatistical Research
Dedra R. Woolfolk, Ph.D. in Biological and Biomedical Science (Pharmacology)—Professor of Natural Science (UC)

Point University Administrative Faculty
Blair G. Walker, M.P.H. in Public Health—Instructor in Physical Fitness, Associate Director of Online Student Services (CGPS)

NOTE: [1] This list of personnel is intended to show Point University’s strength in the area of Health Sciences. For a more complete list of faculty credentials, see the section of this catalog on “Point University Personnel.” [2] The parenthetical references indicate whether a full-time faculty member’s primary responsibilities lie with the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) or the traditional, residential, undergraduate programs offered by the University College (UC). Traditional faculty members often help shape CGPS academic programs through participation in course and program design and review processes, and many teach in those programs. [3] Interdisciplinary faculty members are assigned to another CGPS department, but teach courses in the Department of Health Sciences. [4] Administrative faculty members are full-time administrators who hold academic credentials in a field related to Health Sciences. They influence academic programs, but may or may not teach on a regular basis.

Academic Programs
The Health Sciences Department oversees the following academic programs:

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<th>CGPS DEPARTMENT/PROGRAM</th>
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<td>Health Sciences Department</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Medical Coding &amp; Billing Certificate</td>
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<td>• Medical Assisting Certificate</td>
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</table>
• A.S. in Medical Coding & Billing  X  includes an on-ground Clinical Externship that calls for students to work at an approved site near their home

• A.S. in Medical Assisting  X  includes an on-ground Clinical Externship that calls for students to work at an approved site near their home

• A.S. in Medical Office Management  X  includes an on-ground Clinical Externship that calls for students to work at an approved site near their home

• A.A. in Public Health  X

• B.S. in Public Health  X

• R.N. to B.S.N. in Nursing (post-licensure completion program)  X  includes three on-ground practicum courses that call for students to work at approved sites near their home

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**Medical Coding & Billing Certificate**

**Overview.** The Medical Coding & Billing Certificate (AS-MCB) prepares students for post-program certification exams offered through AAPC (https://www.aapc.com/certification/cpc), the American Health Information Management Association (AHIMA, http://www.ahima.org), and the National Healthcareer Association (NHA, www.nha now.com). Over 20 specialty certifications are available depending on the student’s chosen career interest. The faculty highly recommends that graduates take the certification exams at the completion of the program and as soon as they meet all requirements of the certifying bodies.

The certificate program features faith integration in every course, encouraging students toward becoming Christ-centered, service-focused healthcare providers. Graduates of the program are equipped to work in many healthcare settings, including but not limited to hospitals and physician practices.

For certain medical billing and coding jobs, an associate’s degree is highly desirable and may be required. Program graduates may continue their education by seeking a degree from Point University, such as the A.S. in Medical Coding & Billing and then the B.S. in Healthcare Administration.

**NOTE:** Title IV funds are not available for students seeking the Medical Coding & Billing Certificate alone. However, they may be available for students enrolled in the A.S. in Medical Coding & Billing, which includes all the certificate courses. Students seeking only the certificate may qualify for other types of financial aid, such as private loans.

**Modality.** Point University offers the Medical Coding & Billing Certificate in fully-online format. **Point Online** students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Medical Coding & Billing Certificate equips students with professional skills for God-honoring work in the healthcare field.

The certificate program builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to accomplish the following student learning goals and objectives:
Goal 1: Equip students with essential skills for lifelong learning and success.

Objective 1.1: Graduates read with understanding and think critically.

Objective 1.2: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.3: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 2: Equip students with foundational knowledge essential for healthcare providers.

Objective 2.1: Students demonstrate a broad conceptual knowledge of human anatomy, physiology, and body systems pertinent to health professionals.

Objective 2.2: Students demonstrate a foundational working knowledge of medical terminology employed in healthcare professions.

Goal 3: Students develop professional competencies for medical coding and billing.

Objective 3.1: Students demonstrate a working knowledge of International Classification of Diseases (ICD) nomenclature.


Objective 3.3: Students analyze patient care and assign correct codes for medical issues and procedures.

Objective 3.4: Students follow correct procedures for processing insurance claims.

Objective 3.5: Students follow correct procedures for patient billing, collections, and reimbursement.

Objective 3.6: Graduates practice the highest ethical principles in accordance with a Christian view of their profession.

Required Courses. The Medical Coding & Billing Certificate consists of the following courses:

General Education Prerequisites (6 credits)
- APSP 099 Online Orientation 0
- ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
- MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning 3

Professional Courses (18 credits)
- NSCI 214 Human Anatomy & Physiology for Health Professionals 3
- MEDI 200 Medical Terminology 3
- MEDC 205 ICD Medical Coding & Billing 3
- MEDC 210 Insurance Claim Procedures 3
- MEDC 220 CPT Medical Coding & Billing 3
- MEDC 225 Hospital Coding & Billing 3

TOTAL CERTIFICATE CREDITS: 24
The faculty highly recommends, but does not require that certificate students complete six additional courses: APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning, APSP 110 Effective Thinking, CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies, and ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II. All of these courses apply toward the A.S. in Medical Coding & Billing should students decide to continue their education toward that degree.

**Medical Assisting Certificate**

**Overview.** The Medical Assisting Certificate prepares graduates for post-program certification exams, such as the Certified Medical Assistant credential (AAMA, [http://www.medicalassistanttrainings.com/national-center-for-competency-testing-ncct-for-medical-assistants](http://www.medicalassistanttrainings.com/national-center-for-competency-testing-ncct-for-medical-assistants)) from the National Center for Competency Testing (NCCT, [https://www.ncctinc.com](https://www.ncctinc.com)). The faculty highly recommends that graduates take certification exams at the completion of the program and as soon as they meet all requirements of the certifying bodies.

The certificate program features faith integration in every course, encouraging students toward becoming Christ-centered, service-focused healthcare providers. Graduates of the program are equipped to work in many healthcare settings, including but not limited to hospitals, clinics, public health departments, and physician practices.

For certain medical assisting positions, an associate’s degree is highly desirable and may be required. Program graduates may continue their education by seeking a degree from Point University, such as the A.S. in Medical Assisting and then the B.S. in Healthcare Administration.

NOTE: Title IV funds are not available for students seeking the Medical Assisting Certificate alone. However, they may be available for students enrolled in the A.S. in Medical Assisting, which includes all the certificate courses. Students seeking only the certificate may qualify for other types of financial aid, such as private loans.

**Modality.** Point University offers the Medical Assisting Certificate in a fully-online asynchronous format, with the exception of the on-ground Clinical Externship at the end of the program. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates throughout the week. Students may complete the Externship at a Point-approved site near their home under a Point-approved preceptor. For more information on the Externship, see below.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Medical Assisting Certificate equips students with professional skills for God-honoring work in the healthcare field.

The certificate program builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to accomplish the following student learning goals and objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with essential skills for lifelong learning and success.

- **Objective 1.1:** Graduates read with understanding and think critically.
- **Objective 1.2:** Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.
- **Objective 1.3:** Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.
Goal 2: Equip students to apply sound principles of lifetime health and fitness.

Objective 2.1: Graduates demonstrate a broad conceptual knowledge of human anatomy, physiology, and body systems as they relate to disease causation, disease prevention, and health promotion.

Objective 2.2: Graduates identify the principal factors contributing to diseases and health-related conditions affecting one’s lifetime health and wellness, and develop strategies for practicing healthy lifestyle behaviors.

Objective 2.3: Students remain current with medical practices by seeking out and remaining current with evidence-based practice.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation for understanding and applying technology in the medical field.

Objective 3.1: Students use electronic medical records in the clinical setting with beginning mastery.

Objective 3.2: Students document patient records with accuracy and maintain patient privacy in accordance with HIPAA and other applicable federal regulations.

Objective 3.3: Graduates use medical equipment correctly and with patient safety as a top priority.

Goal 4: Equip students to manage front office functions, including some medical coding and billing to assist the practice as needed.

Objective 4.1: Graduates correctly assist with insurance coding and billing.

Objective 4.2: Graduates use appropriate medical terminology to communicate with office personnel, physicians, and other medical entities.

Objective 4.3: Graduates practice the highest ethical principles in accordance with a Christian view of their profession.

Required Courses. The Medical Assisting Certificate consists of the following courses:

General Education Prerequisites (6 credits)
- APSP 099 Online Orientation 0
- ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
- MATH 120 College Algebra 3

Professional Courses (19 credits)
- NSCI 214 Human Anatomy & Physiology for Health Professionals 3
- MEDI 200 Medical Terminology 3
- MEDC 200 Introduction to Medical Coding & Billing 3
- MEDM 210 Medical Systems & Procedures 3
- MEDI 220 Medical Ethics & Legal Considerations* 3
- MEDM 298 Clinical Externship in Medical Assisting 4

TOTAL CERTIFICATE CREDITS: 25
All of these courses apply toward the A.S. in Medical Assisting should students decide to continue their education toward that degree.

**Satisfactory Academic Progress.** Students must earn a minimum grade of “C” in each of the six professional courses in order to graduate from the certificate program.

**Clinical Externship.** The capstone course for the Medical Assisting Certificate consists of an externship in a clinical facility under the supervision of a qualified instructor or preceptor. Students are responsible for identifying potential clinical sites (preferably near their home) and inquiring about externships. The preceptor must be a certified Medical Assistant holding a degree from an accredited institution and working full-time in a clinical setting. Both the site and the preceptor must be vetted and preapproved by Point’s Health Sciences Department Chair two sessions (16 weeks) prior to the start of the externship. Point faculty assist with arrangements once the preceptor and site are confirmed.

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**Associate of Science in Medical Coding & Billing**

**Overview.** The Associate of Science in Medical Coding and Billing (AS-MCB) leads students toward becoming Christ-centered, service-focused healthcare providers. Graduates of the program are equipped to work in many healthcare settings, including but not limited to hospitals and physician practices. This degree prepares graduates for certification exams offered through AAPC (https://www.aapc.com/certification/cpc), the American Health Information Management Association (AHIMA, http://www.ahima.org), and the National Healthcareer Association (NHA, www.nhanow.com). Over 20 specialty certifications are available depending on the graduate’s chosen career interest. The faculty highly recommends that graduates take the certification exams at the completion of the program and as soon as they meet all requirements of the certifying bodies. For certain medical billing and coding jobs, an associate’s degree is highly desirable and may be required. Program graduates may continue their education by seeking a bachelor’s degree from Point University, such as the B.S. in Healthcare Administration.

**Modality.** Point University offers the A.S. in Medical Coding & Billing in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Associate of Science in Medical Coding & Billing equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with theological foundations and professional skills for God-honoring work in the healthcare field.

The A.S. in Medical Coding & Billing builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

**Objective 1.1:** Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.
Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources

Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Objective 3.3: Students articulate a biblical and theological perspective on lifetime health and fitness and its impact on individual and community wellness.

Goal 4: Equip students with foundational knowledge essential for healthcare providers.

Objective 4.1: Students demonstrate a broad conceptual knowledge of human anatomy, physiology, and body systems pertinent to health professionals.

Objective 4.2: Students demonstrate a foundational working knowledge of medical terminology employed in healthcare professions.

Goal 5: Students develop professional competencies for medical coding and billing.
Objective 5.1: Students demonstrate a working knowledge of International Classification of Diseases (ICD) nomenclature.


Objective 5.3: Students analyze patient care and assign correct codes for medical issues and procedures.

Objective 5.4: Students follow correct procedures for processing insurance claims.

Objective 5.5: Students follow correct procedures for patient billing, collections, and reimbursement.

Objective 5.6: Graduates practice the highest ethical principles in accordance with a Christian view of their profession.

Required Courses. The A.S. in Medical Coding & Billing consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (31 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one: 3
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

Natural Sciences
NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab 4

Mathematics
MATH 120 College Algebra 3

Social & Behavioral Sciences
HIST 203 United States History 3
Choose one: 3
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3

Professional Component (18 credits)
NSCI 214 Human Anatomy & Physiology for Health Professionals 3
MEDI 200  Medical Terminology  3
MEDC 205  ICD Medical Coding & Billing  3
MEDC 210  Insurance Claim Procedures  3
MEDC 220  CPT Medical Coding & Billing  3
MEDC 225  Hospital Coding & Billing  3

General Elective Component (3 credits)
Elective Courses  3

The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS:  61

*Writing Emphasis course

Associate of Science in Medical Assisting

Overview. The Associate of Science in Medical Assisting (AS-MOA) leads students toward becoming Christ-centered, service-focused healthcare providers. Graduates of the program are equipped to work in many healthcare settings, including but not limited to hospitals, clinics, public health departments, and physician practices. This degree prepares graduates for post-program certification exams, such as the Certified Medical Assistant credential (AAMA, http://www.medicalassistanttrainings.com/national-center-for-competency-testing-ncct-for-medical-assistants) from the National Center for Competency Testing (NCCT, https://www.ncctinc.com). The faculty highly recommends that graduates take certification exams at the completion of the program and as soon as they meet all requirements of the certifying bodies. For certain medical assisting positions, an associate’s degree is highly desirable and may be required. Program graduates may continue their education by seeking a bachelor’s degree from Point University, such as the B.S. in Healthcare Administration.

Modality. Point University offers the A.S. in Medical Assisting in a fully-online asynchronous format, with the exception of the on-ground Clinical Externship at the end of the program. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates throughout the week. Students may complete the Externship at a Point-approved site near their home under a Point-approved preceptor. For more information on the Externship, see below.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Associate of Science in Medical Assisting equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with theological foundations and professional skills for God-honoring work in the healthcare field.

The A.S. in Medical Assisting builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.
Objective 1.1: Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources

Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Objective 3.3: Students articulate a biblical and theological perspective on lifetime health and fitness and its impact on individual and community wellness.

Goal 4: Equip students to apply sound principles of lifetime health and fitness.

Objective 4.1: Graduates demonstrate a broad conceptual knowledge of human anatomy, physiology, and body systems as they relate to disease causation, disease prevention, and health promotion.
Objective 4.2: Graduates identify the principal factors contributing to diseases and health-related conditions affecting one’s lifetime health and wellness, and develop strategies for practicing healthy lifestyle behaviors.

Objective 4.3: Students remain current with medical practices by seeking out and remaining current with evidence-based practice.

Goal 5: Equip students with a foundation for understanding and applying technology in the medical field.

Objective 5.1: Students use electronic medical records in the clinical setting with beginning mastery.

Objective 5.2: Students document patient records with accuracy and maintain patient privacy in accordance with HIPAA and other applicable federal regulations.

Objective 5.3: Graduates use medical equipment correctly and with patient safety as a top priority.

Goal 6: Equip students to manage front office functions, including some medical coding and billing to assist the practice as needed.

Objective 6.1: Graduates correctly assist with insurance coding and billing.

Objective 6.2: Graduates use appropriate medical terminology to communicate with office personnel, physicians, and other medical entities.

Objective 6.3: Graduates practice the highest ethical principles in accordance with a Christian view of their profession.

Required Courses. The A.S. in Medical Assisting consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (31 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one: 3
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

Natural Sciences
NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab 4

Mathematics
MATH 120 College Algebra 3
Social & Behavioral Sciences
HIST 203 United States History
  
  Choose one:
  
  PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
  SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture
BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture
THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living

Professional Component (19 credits)
NSCI 214 Human Anatomy & Physiology for Health Professionals
MEDI 200 Medical Terminology
MEDC 200 Introduction to Medical Coding & Billing
MEDM 210 Medical Systems & Procedures
MEDI 220 Medical Ethics & Legal Considerations*
MEDM 298 Clinical Externship in Medical Assisting

General Elective Component (3 credits)
Elective Course

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 62

*Writing Emphasis course

Satisfactory Academic Progress. Students must earn a minimum grade of “C” in each of the six professional courses in order to graduate from the AS-MOA program.

Clinical Externship. The capstone course for the A.S. in Medical Assisting consists of an externship in a clinical facility under the supervision of a qualified instructor or preceptor. Students are responsible for identifying potential clinical sites (preferably near their home) and inquiring about externships. The preceptor must be a certified Medical Assistant holding a degree from an accredited institution and working full-time in a clinical setting. Both the site and the preceptor must be vetted and preapproved by Point’s Health Sciences Department Chair two sessions (16 weeks) prior to the start of the externship. Point faculty assist with arrangements once the preceptor and site are confirmed.

Associate of Science in Medical Office Management

Overview. The Associate of Science in Medical Office Management (AS-MOM) leads students toward becoming Christ-centered, service-focused healthcare providers. Graduates of the program are equipped to work in many healthcare settings, including but not limited to hospitals, clinics, public health departments, and physician practices. This degree prepares graduates for post-program certification exams, such as the Certified Physician Practice Manager credential (CPPM, https://www.aapc.com/)
certification/cppm) offered by AAPC (https://www.aapc.com). The faculty highly recommends that graduates take certification exams at the completion of the program and as soon as they meet all requirements of the certifying bodies. For certain medical office management positions, an associate's degree is highly desirable and may be required. Program graduates may continue their education by seeking a bachelor's degree from Point University, such as the B.S. in Healthcare Administration.

**Modality.** Point University offers the A.S. in Medical Office Management in a fully-online asynchronous format, with the exception of the on-ground Clinical Externship at the end of the program. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates throughout the week. Students may complete the Externship at a Point-approved site near their home under a Point-approved preceptor. For more information on the Externship, see below.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Associate of Science in Medical Office Management equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with theological foundations and professional skills for God-honoring work in the healthcare field.

The A.S. in Medical Office Management builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

*Objective 1.1:* Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

*Objective 1.2:* Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

*Objective 1.3:* Graduates locate and use information resources

*Objective 1.4:* Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

*Objective 1.5:* Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

*Objective 1.6:* Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

*Objective 1.7:* Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

*Objective 1.8:* Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

**Goal 2:** Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

*Objective 2.1:* Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.
Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Objective 3.3: Students articulate a biblical and theological perspective on lifetime health and fitness and its impact on individual and community wellness.

Goal 4: Equip students to apply sound principles of lifetime health and fitness.

Objective 4.1: Graduates demonstrate a broad conceptual knowledge of human anatomy, physiology, and body systems as they relate to disease causation, disease prevention, and health promotion.

Objective 4.2: Graduates identify the principal factors contributing to diseases and health-related conditions affecting one's lifetime health and wellness, and develop strategies for practicing healthy lifestyle behaviors.

Goal 5: Equip students with a foundational understanding and management strategies in the medical office setting.

Objective 5.1: Students use electronic medical records in the clinical setting with beginning mastery.

Objective 5.2: Students document patient records with accuracy and maintain patient privacy in accordance with HIPAA and other applicable federal regulations.

Objective 5.3: Graduates have a sound foundation in personnel leadership and management that enables them to integrate crisis intervention and conflict in a professional manner.

Goal 6: Equip students to manage all aspects of a medical practice.

Objective 6.1: Graduates correctly assist with insurance coding and billing.

Objective 6.2: Graduates use appropriate medical terminology to communicate with office personnel, physicians, and other medical entities.

Objective 6.3: Graduates practice the highest ethical principles in accordance with a Christian view of their profession.
Objective 6.4: Graduates remain current with medical practices by seeking out and remaining current with evidence-based practice.

Objective 6.5: Graduates are prepared to manage personnel, financial, ethical, and legal aspects of the medical practice.

Required Courses. The A.S. in Medical Office Management consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (31 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105  Introduction to Adult Learning  3
APSP 110  Effective Thinking  3
ENGL 101  Critical Reading & Writing I  3
ENGL 102  Critical Reading & Writing II  3
COMM 205  Public Speaking  3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one:  3
   HUMA 101  Introduction to Humanities (3)
   ENGL 250  Modern Short Stories (3)
   MUSI 102  Music Appreciation (3)

Natural Sciences
NSCI 105  Introduction to Biology with Lab  4

Mathematics
MATH 120  College Algebra  3

Social & Behavioral Sciences
HIST 203  United States History  3
Choose one:  3
   PSYC 103  Introduction to Psychology (3)
   SOCI 103  Introduction to Sociology (3)

Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
BIBL 103  Drama of Scripture  3
BIBL 202  Jesus: The Focus of Scripture  3
THEO 310  Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living  3

Professional Component (19 credits)
NSCI 214  Human Anatomy & Physiology for Health Professionals  3
MEDI 200  Medical Terminology  3
MEDC 210  Insurance Claim Procedures  3
MEDM 250  Leadership & Management for Medical Professionals*  3
MEDM 220  Medical Systems & Records Management  3
MEDM 299  Clinical Externship in Medical Office Management  4
General Elective Component (3 credits)
Elective Course 3

The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 62

*Writing Emphasis course

Satisfactory Academic Progress. Students must earn a minimum grade of “C” in each of the six professional courses in order to graduate from the AS-MOM program.

Clinical Externship. The capstone course for the A.S. in Medical Office Management consists of an externship in a clinical facility under the supervision of a qualified instructor or preceptor. Students are responsible for identifying potential clinical sites (preferably near their home) and inquiring about externships. The preceptor must be a certified Medical Office Manager holding a degree from an accredited institution and working full-time in a clinical setting. Both the site and the preceptor must be vetted and preapproved by Point’s Health Sciences Department Chair two sessions (16 weeks) prior to the start of the externship. Point faculty assist with arrangements once the preceptor and site are confirmed. Students must complete a minimum 160 clinical hours to qualify for certification.

Associate of Arts in Public Health

Overview. The public health profession focuses on helping individuals and communities improve and maintain their overall health and wellness using a holistic approach. The Associate of Arts in Public Health equips students with foundational knowledge and skills needed to help others make healthy lifestyle decisions. Students may continue their education by seeking the Bachelor of Science in Public Health.

Modality. Point University offers the A.A. in Public Health in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Associate of Arts in Public Health equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational skills for meeting physical and spiritual needs of the community through healthy lifestyle decisions.

The A.A. in Public Health builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

Objective 1.1: Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.
Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources

Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Objective 3.3: Students articulate a biblical and theological perspective on lifetime health and fitness and its impact on individual and community wellness.

Goal 4: Equip students to apply sound principles of lifetime health and fitness.

Objective 4.1: Students demonstrate a broad conceptual knowledge of human anatomy, physiology, and body systems as they relate to disease causation, disease prevention, and health promotion.

Objective 4.2: Students identify the principal factors contributing to diseases and health-related conditions affecting one’s lifetime health and
wellness, and develop strategies for practicing healthy lifestyle behaviors.

**Objective 4.3:** Students acquire and apply principles of physical fitness in pursuit of achieving optimal health and wellness.

**Objective 4.4:** Students acquire and apply principles of nutrition and weight management in pursuit of achieving optimal health and wellness.

**Goal 5:** Students develop skills to identify, evaluate and acquire valid sources of health information to achieve health literacy.

**Objective 5.1:** Students critically evaluate the validity of health information, consumer products, and services in light of sound research methodologies.

**Objective 5.2:** Students examine different sources of health information and determine appropriate materials to be used when working with diverse groups of individuals.

**Required Courses.** The A.A. in Public Health consists of the following courses:

**General Education Component (31 credits)**

*Essential Skills*
- APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
- APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
- ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
- ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
- COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

*Humanities & Fine Arts*

Choose one:
- HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
- ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
- MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

*Natural Sciences*
- NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab 4

*Mathematics*

Choose one:
- MATH 117 Introductory Statistics (3)
- MATH 120 College Algebra (3)

*Social & Behavioral Sciences*
- HIST 203 United States History 3
- PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology 3

*Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)*
- BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
- BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
- THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3
### Professional Component (18 credits)
- PBHE 210 Introduction to Public Health 3
- NSCI 214 Human Anatomy & Physiology for Health Professionals 3
- PHED 105 Fitness & Wellness 3
- MATH 302 Statistics 3
- PBHE 301 Nutrition & Wellness 3
- PBHE 304 Biostatistical Research 3

### General Elective Component (2 credits)
Elective Courses 2

*The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).*

**TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS:** 60

*Writing Emphasis course

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### Bachelor of Science in Public Health

**Overview.** Public health professionals focus on helping individuals and communities improve and maintain their overall health and wellness using a holistic approach. In contrast to the “clinical” approach doctors and other healthcare professionals take to cure disease, public health educators focus on “preventive” measures designed to minimize illness and promote long-term wellbeing.

The Bachelor of Science in Public Health equips students to influence and empower others by providing the education, skills, and resources needed to make healthy lifestyle decisions. Students who successfully complete the program may pursue graduate studies in the field or choose from a variety of career paths, including entry-level employment in a variety of settings, such as community-based health programs, state and local health departments and agencies, hospitals, nursing homes, voluntary health agencies, religious organizations, and mission agencies. The bachelor’s program also prepares students to see graduate degrees, such as the Master of Public Health.

**Modality.** Point University offers the B.S. in Public Health in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

*Purpose.* The Public Health Major prepares students for entry-level positions in a variety of settings, such as state and local health departments, nursing homes, hospitals, voluntary health agencies, fitness centers, community-based health programs, religious organizations, and mission agencies.

The Public Health Major builds on the mission and goals of Point University, the General Education Core, and the Biblical Studies Minor in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:
Goal 1: Equip students to apply sound principles of lifetime health and fitness.

Objective 1.1: Students articulate a biblical and theological perspective on lifetime health and fitness and its impact on individual and community wellness.

Objective 1.2: Students demonstrate a broad conceptual knowledge of human anatomy, physiology, and body systems as they relate to disease causation, disease prevention, and health promotion.

Objective 1.3: Students identify the principal factors contributing to diseases and health-related conditions affecting one’s lifetime health and wellness, and develop strategies for practicing healthy lifestyle behaviors.

Objective 1.4: Students acquire and apply principles of physical fitness in pursuit of achieving optimal health and wellness.

Objective 1.5: Students acquire and apply principles of nutrition and weight management in pursuit of achieving optimal health and wellness.

Objective 1.6: Students acquire and apply effective methods and strategies for preventing the spread of infectious diseases.

Objective 1.7: Students acquire and apply effective drug abuse prevention methods and strategies in pursuit of achieving optimal health and wellness.

Objective 1.8: Students assess the social, cultural, economic, political, and physical environments in applying holistic approaches to community health and wellness.

Goal 2: Students develop skills to identify, evaluate and acquire valid sources of health information to achieve health literacy.

Objective 2.1: Students critically evaluate the validity of health information, consumer products, and services in light of sound research methodologies.

Objective 2.2: Students examine different sources of health information and determine appropriate materials to be used when working with diverse groups of individuals.

Goal 3: Equip students with practical knowledge and skills for planning, implementing, and evaluating disease prevention and health promotion programs within diverse communities.

Objective 3.1: Students assess need, plan, implement, and evaluate disease prevention and health promotion programs utilizing evidence-based strategies.

Objective 3.2: Students employ instructional methods and strategies appropriate for the context, considering factors such as age, gender, ethnicity, culture, and physical environment.
Goal 4: Equip students with practical knowledge and skills for utilizing health care systems.

Objective 4.1: Students demonstrate a foundational working knowledge of health care systems within the United States, including similarities and differences to the systems employed in other countries.

Objective 4.2: Students demonstrate a working knowledge of leadership and management skills appropriate for public health organizations, such as budgeting, resource management, and grant writing.

Objective 4.3: Students critically examine issues related to the intersection of public health, legal standards, faith, and ethics in professional practice.

Required Courses. The Public Health Major consists of the following courses:

Prequisites included in the General Education Core (10 credits)
NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)

Choose one:
MATH 117 Introductory Statistics (3)
MATH 120 College Algebra (3)

Public Health Major (45 credits)
PBHE 210 Introduction to Public Health 3
NSCI 214 Human Anatomy & Physiology for Health Professionals 3
PHED 105 Fitness & Wellness 3
MATH 302 Statistics 3
PBHE 301 Nutrition & Wellness 3
PBHE 304 Biostatistical Research 3
PBHE 350 Global & Environmental Health 3
PBHE 320 Principles of Epidemiology 3
PBHE 322 Public Health & Aging 3
PBHE 405 Drugs & Society 3
PBHE 410 Healthcare Systems 3
PBHE 415 Health Education for Diverse Populations [WE*] 3
PBHE 423 Health Services Administration 3
PBHE 430 Legal & Ethical Issues in Public Health [WE*] 3
PBHE 495 Public Health Capstone 3

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR: 45

B.S. in Public Health. To earn the B.S. in Public Health, students must complete the following degree components:
General Education Core 31 credits
Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
Public Health Major 45 credits
General Electives 29 credits
TOTAL: 120 credits

CHES Certification. The National Commission for Health Education Credentialing (NCHEC, [www.nchec.org]) offers an exam through which public health professionals may earn the designation Certified Health Education Specialist (CHES). Applicants must hold a bachelor’s, master’s or doctoral degree from an accredited college or university. They must also send NCHEC an official transcript detailing their health education coursework. After health educators pass the CHES exam, they must complete 75 hours of continuing education during a 5-year timeframe in order to maintain certification. The B.S. in Public Health prepares graduates to meet some of the requirements for this certification.

Bachelor of Science in Nursing
(post-licensure RN to BSN completion program)
(SACSCOC approval received; CCNE approval pending*)

Overview. Point University’s RN-to-BSN completion program is designed for students who have already earned an accredited associate’s degree in nursing or a hospital-based nursing diploma, who have already achieved licensure as a Registered Professional Nurse (RPN or RN), and who desire to continue their education by earning the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree. Baccalaureate-prepared nurses focus on helping individuals and communities gain, improve, and maintain their overall health and wellness using a holistic approach. The RN-BSN program builds on the student’s prior education by adding the following content: preventative and acute care, research methodologies, health assessment, leadership, management, and community health.

In accordance with Point’s mission to “educate students for Christ-centered service and leadership,” the program encourages students to develop their personal philosophy of service as they reflect on how Christians have used nursing and healthcare to carry out God’s redemptive purposes in the world. As Jesus said, “Heal the sick and tell them, ‘The Kingship of God has come near to you’” (Luke 10:9). The theoretical basis of the program is the Watson Caring Model (described below under Goal 5), which emphasizes care for the whole person including the student, faculty, and most importantly the patient.

Students who successfully complete the program may choose from a variety of career paths, such as service and leadership roles in community-based health programs, state and local health departments and agencies, hospitals, nursing homes, voluntary health agencies, religious organizations, and mission agencies. The bachelor’s program also prepares students to seek graduate degrees, such as the Master of Public Health or Master of Science in Nursing in various specialties.
RN-BSN Admission Requirements. Applicants for the RN-BSN program must meet the normal undergraduate Point admission requirements (see the section of this catalog focusing on “Application & Admission”). They must also submit:

- Proof of graduation from a regionally accredited institution with either an associate’s degree in nursing or a hospital-based nursing diploma

  **NOTE:** If the student’s program includes a minimum 60 semester credit hours, a General Education component that meets minimum SACSCOC standards, 8+ credits in Anatomy & Physiology with lab, 8+ credits in Chemistry with lab, and significant professional and clinical components (which are nearly always the case with such programs), Point will accept the full 60+ credits toward the 120-credit BSN degree in fulfillment of General Education Core and other requirements. Nursing faculty and registrar staff will review all student transcripts as part of the admission process and notify them of their credit status.

- Proof of an unencumbered license as a Registered Professional Nurse (RPN or RN), proof of tort liability, a urine drug screen, and a background check in preparation for clinical work. Students may complete the background check through Point University’s Human Resources (HR) Department.

- Current résumé

- 1-2 page essay outlining career goals

BSN applicants must also complete an interview with the Nursing Faculty either at a Point site or by telephone or videoconference.

**Accreditation.** The post-licensure RN-BSN completion program has been approved by the Point University faculty, administration, and board of trustees, as well as the SACSCOC regional accrediting body. Point is now seeking approval from the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE). In accordance with CCNE policy, Point has designed the RN-BSN program to align with The Essentials of Baccalaureate Education for Professional Nursing Practice (http://www.aacnnursing.org/Portals/42/Publications/BaccEssentials08.pdf) developed by the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN, http://www.aacnnursing.org). For the status of the CCNE application, contact Dr. Dina Swearngin, chair of the CGPS Health Sciences Department (Dina.Swearngin@point.edu).

**Modality.** Point University offers the RN-BSN program in fully-online format with the exception of three on-ground practicum courses students may complete at their place of employment or a preapproved healthcare facility near their home. **Point Online** students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates. For more information about the practicum components, see below.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The post-licensure RN-BSN completion program equips students with theological foundations and professional skills for God-honoring work in the healthcare field.

The post-licensure RN-BSN completion program builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:
**Goal 1:** Equip students to apply sound principles of lifetime health and wellness.

**Objective 1.1:** Students articulate a biblical and theological perspective on lifetime health and wellness and its impact on individual and community wellness.

**Objective 1.2:** Students demonstrate a broad conceptual knowledge of human anatomy, physiology, and body systems as they relate to disease causation, disease prevention, and health promotion.

**Objective 1.3:** Students identify the principal factors contributing to diseases and health-related conditions affecting one’s lifetime health and wellness, and develop strategies for practicing healthy lifestyle behaviors.

**Objective 1.4:** Students demonstrate and apply effective methods and strategies for preventing the spread of infectious diseases.

**Objective 1.5:** Students assess the social, cultural, economic, political, and physical environments in applying holistic approaches to community health and wellness.

**Goal 2:** Students develop skills to identify, evaluate and acquire valid sources of health information to achieve health literacy.

**Objective 2.1:** Students critically evaluate the validity of health information, consumer products, and services in light of sound research methodologies.

**Objective 2.2:** Students examine different sources of health information and determine appropriate materials to be used when working with diverse groups of individuals.

**Objective 2.3:** Students understand and demonstrate the use of evidence-based practice and remain current in the literature to provide the most clinically appropriate care.

**Objective 2.4:** Students demonstrate mastery of electronic medical record use using virtual and real-world activities.

**Goal 3:** Equip students with practical knowledge and skills for planning, implementing, and evaluating disease prevention and health promotion programs within diverse communities and acute care settings.

**Objective 3.1:** Students assess, plan, implement, and evaluate disease prevention and health promotion programs utilizing evidence-based strategies.

**Objective 3.2:** Students employ instructional methods and strategies appropriate for the context, considering factors such as age, gender, ethnicity, culture, and physical environment.

**Objective 3.3:** Students work within communities to support primary healthcare for diverse populations.
Goal 4: Equip students with practical knowledge and skills for advancing leadership in healthcare systems with patient safety in mind.

Objective 4.1: Students demonstrate a working knowledge of healthcare systems within the United States, including similarities and differences to the systems employed in other countries.

Objective 4.2: Students demonstrate a working knowledge of leadership and management skills appropriate for health organizations, such as budgeting, resource management, personnel management, and conflict resolution strategies.

Objective 4.3: Students critically examine issues related to the intersection of public health policies, legal standards, faith, and ethics in professional practice.

Objective 4.4: Students verbalize the need for involvement in local, state, and national nursing organizations to become effective change agents.

Goal 5: Equip students with the necessary values to work in high stress environments with the overarching goal of providing God-honoring care for the entire family unit. [NOTE: This goal is informed by the Caring Science Theory developed by Dr. Jean Watson (www.watsoncaringscience.org).]

Objective 5.1: Students practice of loving-kindness and equanimity.

Objective 5.2: Students offer authentic presence, enabling deep belief of others (patient, colleague, family, community).

Objective 5.3: Students cultivate their own spiritual practice toward wholeness of mind/body/spirit beyond ego.

Objective 5.4: Students put into practice “being” the caring-healing environment.

Objective 5.5: Students maintain openness to God and to unexpected and inexplicable life events, allowing miracles to happen.

Goal 6: Help students develop a foundational working knowledge of God’s redemptive activity in history as reflected in the biblical metanarrative.

Objective 6.1: Students demonstrate familiarity with key actors in the story of scripture (e.g. God, Abraham, Moses, David, Jesus, Paul, and Holy Spirit).

Objective 6.2: Students demonstrate familiarity with key events and their chronological relationship to one another (e.g. Creation, Fall, Exodus, Babylonian Exile, Maccabean Revolt, Christ’s death and resurrection, Paul’s missionary journeys).

Objective 6.3: Students demonstrate familiarity with significant cultural and theological developments (e.g. Abrahamic promises, Mosaic Law, messianic hope, synagogue, New Covenant, the Church), with a
special emphasis on the coming of the Messiah and the emerging Kingship of God.

Objective 6.4: Students demonstrate a basic working knowledge of biblical Christology, with an emphasis on Davidic Christology.

Objective 6.5: Students demonstrate a working knowledge of the primary features of early Jewish and Christian apocalyptic literature and theology.

Objective 6.6: Students demonstrate a basic working knowledge of biblical geography.

Objective 6.7: Students reflect on worldview issues raised by Scripture and various cultures (e.g. supernaturalism vs. materialism, the nature of God and human beings).

Goal 7: Equip students to interpret and apply the Christian Scriptures in ways that promote the redemptive Kingship of God over the church, the community, and their own lives.

Objective 7.1: Students demonstrate basic awareness of the nature of the Christian Scriptures, including the Bible’s structure, contents, authors, genres, chronology, languages, transmission, and purpose.

Objective 7.2: Students utilize sound principles of interpretation to uncover the biblical authors’ intent.

Objective 7.3: Students “think biblically” by identifying theological claims in biblical texts, discerning their contemporary relevance, and making meaningful applications that enrich their own lives and the life of the church and community.

Goal 8: Lay a theological and philosophical foundation for studies at Point University.

Objective 8.1: Students articulate Point’s mission and aims as a Christian University.

Objective 8.2: Students consider how a Point University education can equip them to embrace the Kingship of God over their lives and promote His redemptive purposes through their chosen disciplines and professions.

Goal 9: Challenge students to pursue and experience spiritual formation—that is, being with Christ, becoming like Christ, and participating in the redemptive work of Christ.

Objective 9.1: Students discuss purposes and historical processes of spiritual formation.

Objective 9.2: Students experiment with spiritual disciplines that deepen their relationship with God and promote spiritual formation.
**Objective 9.3:** Students articulate the role of believers in the Body of Christ and principles of congregational formation.

**Objective 9.4:** Students address worldview issues from a Christian perspective.

**Objective 9.5:** Students articulate their personal philosophy for practicing their chosen discipline or profession in ways that promote the Kingship of God and advance His redemptive work in the world.

**Required Courses.** The RN-BSN completion program consists of the following courses:

**Prerequisites for entering the completion program**

Associate’s degree or hospital-based diploma in Nursing 60

*This credential must be from a regionally accredited institution. It must include 60+ semester credit hours, a General Education component that meets minimum SACSCOC standards, 3+ credits in College Algebra, 8+ credits in Anatomy & Physiology with lab, 8+ credits in Chemistry with lab, and significant professional and clinical components.*

Licensure as a Registered Professional Nurse (RPN or RN)

**RN-BSN Completion (40 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 100</td>
<td>RN-BSN Orientation</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 102</td>
<td>Critical Reading &amp; Writing II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 300</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 305</td>
<td>Transition to Professional Nursing [WE]*</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 302</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
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<td>NURS 310</td>
<td>Health Assessment</td>
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<td>Health Assessment Practicum</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 315</td>
<td>Nursing Research [WE]*</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 400</td>
<td>Leadership &amp; Management I</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 410</td>
<td>Healthcare Policy [WE]*</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 415</td>
<td>Informatics in Healthcare</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 420</td>
<td>Community &amp; Population Health</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 420L</td>
<td>Community &amp; Population Health Practicum</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 440L</td>
<td>Leadership &amp; Management II Capstone Practicum</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Biblical Studies Minor (15 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIBL 103</td>
<td>Drama of Scripture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIBL 202</td>
<td>Jesus: The Focus of Scripture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEO 310</td>
<td>Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIBL 304</td>
<td>Scripture: How We Use It</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEO 405</td>
<td>Christ, Culture &amp; Career</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General Electives (5 credits)
Elective Courses

*Helpful electives might include CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3 credits) and/or CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2 credits).

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 120

*Writing Emphasis courses

Satisfactory Academic Progress. Students must earn a minimum grade of “C” in each RN-BSN Completion course in order to graduate with the Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.) degree.

Practicum Courses. The RN-BSN Completion Program includes three practicum courses—namely, NURS 310L Health Assessment Practicum (3 credits), NURS 420L Community & Population Health Practicum (3 credits), and NURS 440L Leadership & Management II Capstone Practicum (4 credits). Together, the practicum courses represent about 400 hours of supervised clinical education and service.

Students must arrange to complete these learning experiences at their place of employment or at another appropriate healthcare facility. They must be supervised, observed, and evaluated by a qualified preceptor preapproved by the RN-BSN program coordinator. Students must apply in advance for clinical rotations to give the coordinator time to make arrangements for the practicum experience. The deadline for applying is two sessions (16 weeks) before the practicum is scheduled to begin.

An unencumbered license as a Registered Professional Nurse, proof of tort liability, a urine drug screen, and a background check are required for admission to the RN-BSN practica and must remain valid throughout progression. Students may complete the background check through Point University’s Human Resources (HR) Department. Students may be drug tested at any time during the program or at the suggestion of a clinical faculty member. Any additional requirements mandated by the practicum facility—such as a flu vaccine, PPD, or other vaccinations—will be the responsibility and expense of the student.
SOCIAL & BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT

Personnel

Chair of the CGPS Department of Social & Behavioral Sciences
Maurita M. Hodge, Ed.D. in Counseling Psychology, LPC—Associate Professor of Human Relations (CGPS)

Point University Full-Time Faculty, Department of Social & Behavioral Sciences
Forrest B. (“Butch”) Beach, M.S. in Criminal Justice, M.P.A. in Justice Administration, D.P.A. in Public Administration—Professor of Criminal Justice (UC)
Simone Cox, M.A. in Marriage and Family Therapy, M.B.A. in Financial Management, LMFT, LPC—Assistant Professor of Counseling and Human Services (UC)
Gregory K. Moffatt, Ph.D. in Educational Psychology, LPC—Professor of Counseling and Human Services (UC)
Andrea Pope-Smith, M.S.W. in Social Work—Instructor in Sociology and Social Work (UC)
Trishawna Stuart, M.S.W. in Social Work, LMSW—Instructor in Sociology and Social Work

CGPS Part-Time Faculty, Department of Social & Behavioral Sciences
Michele Worthington Adkins, M.Ed. in Guidance and Counseling—Adjunct Instructor in Psychology
Tony M. Bailey, B.S. in Administration of Criminal Justice, M.S. in Strategic Leadership, police officer certifications and licensures, Chief of Police of West Point, Georgia—Adjunct Instructor in Criminal Justice
Sara Banks, M.S. in Counseling—Adjunct Instructor in Psychology
Tonya E. Cannon, M.A. in Sociology, M.B.A. in General Business, Ph.D. candidate in Management—Adjunct Instructor in Sociology (UC)
Jennifer M. Cook, M.S. in Education with Major in Educational Counseling Psychology—Adjunct Instructor in Counseling and Human Relations
Darren L. Cooper, D.S.W. in Social Work—Adjunct Instructor in Social Work
Shawanna Francis-Cox, Ed.D. in Counselor Education and Supervision, LPC—Adjunct Instructor in Psychology and Human Relations
Monica Gray, Ed.D. in Counselor Education and Supervision, LPC, PCS, AMS—Adjunct Instructor in Human Relations
Sallie Livingston, M.S.W. in Social Work—Instructor in Sociology
Brandi R. Moody, M.S.W. in Social Work, LMSW—Adjunct Instructor in Social Work
Kacey L. Moore, M.A. in Counseling with Emphasis in Professional Mental Health Counseling—Adjunct Instructor in Adult Learning and Human Relations
Emily K. Plank, M.S. in Professional Counseling, ALPC—Adjunct Instructor in Counseling and Human Services (UC)
Nia Reed, M.A. in Gerontology, Ph.D. candidate in Sociology—Adjunct Instructor in Sociology
Lyndsey A. Rich, M.A. in Professional Counseling, GAPC—Adjunct Instructor in Psychology and Counseling
Daniella E. Stewart, M.S. in Criminal Justice—Adjunct Instructor in Criminal Justice
James L. Street, Ph.D. in Child and Family Development—Adjunct Instructor in Human Relations and Education
Felicia J. Tuggle, M.S.W. in Social Work, Ph.D. in Human Development and Family Studies, LMSW—Adjunct Instructor in Human Relations and Social Work
Tanesha Wells, M.S. in Marriage and Family Therapy—Adjunct Instructor in Human Relations
Aisha Delores Williams, M.Mgt. in Management, M.S.W. in Social Work with Specialization in Management, Ph.D. in Social Work Policy, Planning, and Administration—Associate Professor of Social Work, Human Relations, and Management; Sociology & Social Work Department Chair; Social Work Program Director

CGPS Interdisciplinary Faculty
Wilhelmenia D. Devone-Harvey, M.Div. in Divinity, J.D. in Jurisprudence—Adjunct Instructor in Criminal Justice and Business Law
Thomas S. Parrott, D.Min. in Counseling, M.Acc. in Management and Forensic Accounting, LPC, CPA, CMA, CPIM—Adjunct Instructor in Counseling, Accounting, and Finance

NOTE: [1] This list of personnel is intended to show Point University’s strength in the area of Social & Behavioral Sciences. For a more complete list of faculty credentials, see the section of this catalog on “Point University Personnel.” [2] The parenthetical references indicate whether a full-time faculty member’s primary responsibilities lie with the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) or the traditional, residential, undergraduate programs offered by the University College (UC). Traditional faculty members often help shape CGPS academic programs through participation in course and program design and review processes, and many teach in those programs. [3] Interdisciplinary faculty members are assigned to another CGPS department, but teach courses in the Department of Social & Behavioral Sciences. [4] Administrative faculty members are full-time administrators who hold academic credentials in a field related to Social & Behavioral Sciences. They influence academic programs, but may or may not teach on a regular basis.

Academic Programs
The Social & Behavioral Sciences Department oversees the following academic programs:
**Points University**

**ACADEMIC PROGRAMS**

**CGPS BIBLE & MINISTRY DEPARTMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CGPS DEPARTMENT/PROGRAM</th>
<th>MODALITIES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ONL</strong> = <em>Point Online</em> asynchronous format—the most common format used in CGPS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PC-V</strong> = <em>Point Connect Virtual</em> format featuring a weekly 2-hour virtual meeting or videoconference supplemented by online learning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PC-G</strong> = <em>Point Connect Ground</em> format featuring a weekly 2-hour on-ground class session at a Point site supplemented by online learning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* = pending approval

**CGPS DEPARTMENT/PROGRAM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences Department</th>
<th>ONL</th>
<th>PC</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A.A. in Criminal Justice</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.A. in Human Relations</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.A. in Psychology</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S. in Criminal Justice</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S. in Human Relations</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S. in Psychology</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S.W. in Social Work*</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>SACSCOC approval received; seeking CSWE approval consists of online courses plus extended practicum and internship experiences at approved sites</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Associate of Arts in Criminal Justice**

**Overview.** The Associate of Arts in Criminal Justice equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational knowledge and skills in human relations and Criminal Justice. Graduates are prepared for entry-level positions in helping professions. They may also continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science degree in Criminal Justice.

**Modality.** Point University offers the A.A. in Psychology in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Associate of Arts in Criminal Justice equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational knowledge and skills in human relations and Criminal Justice.

The A.A. in Criminal Justice builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:
Goal 1: Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

Objective 1.1: Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources

Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Goal 4: Equip students with a basic theoretical foundation for understanding issues in human relations and Criminal Justice.

Objective 4.1: Graduates articulate principles for effective interpersonal interactions, including relationship building, problem solving, and dealing with difficult people.
**Objective 4.2:** Graduates articulate the powers and civil rights granted by the United States Constitution and Bill of Rights.

**Objective 4.3:** Graduates explain basic concepts of criminal justice and the structure of the American criminal justice system, including the roles of the courts and police.

**Objective 4.4:** Graduates identify and discuss the impact that societal, psychological, and environmental factors have on criminal behavior and how these may be addressed in the criminal justice system.

**Objective 4.5:** Graduates identify and discuss the differential effects and treatment of people by and/or within the criminal justice system based on racial, ethnic, gender, and age characteristics.

**Required Courses.** The A.A. in Criminal Justice consists of the following courses:

**General Education Component (31 credits)**

**Essential Skills**
- APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
- APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
- ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
- ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
- COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

**Humanities & Fine Arts**

*Choose one:* 3
- HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
- ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
- MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

**Natural Sciences**

NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4
- Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)

**Mathematics**

*Choose one:* 3
- MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning (3)
- MATH 117 Introductory Statistics (3) [recommended]

**Social & Behavioral Sciences**

HIST 203 United States History 3

*Choose one:* 3
- PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
- SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

**Biblical Studies (9 credits)**

BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
- BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
- THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3
Professional Component (15 credits)

HREL 320 Group Dynamics 3
PSYC 325 Interpersonal Effectiveness 3
CJUS 200 Criminal Justice 3
CJUS 210 Criminology 3
CJUS 220 Constitutional Law 3

General Elective Component (5 credits)

Elective Courses 5

The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 60

Police Academy Transfer Credit. Point University awards up to 9 hours of transfer credit to those who successfully complete the entire 9-week police academy training course offered by the State of Georgia (the Georgia Peace Officer Standards and Training Council 408 Hour Basic Law Enforcement Training Course) or the State of Alabama (the Alabama Peace Officers Standards and Training Commission 520 Hour Basic Training Curriculum).

- For students pursuing the A.A. in Criminal Justice, academy training fulfills the following degree requirements: CJUS 200 or CJU 300 Criminal Justice (3 credits) and General Electives (6 credits).

- For students pursuing the B.S. in Criminal Justice, academy training fulfills the following degree requirements: CJUS 200 or CJU 300 Criminal Justice (3 credits), CJUS 400 or CJU 400 Criminal Law (3 credits), and CJUS 410 or CJU 410 Criminal Procedure (3 credits).

- For students enrolled in other degree programs, academy training fulfills the following degree requirements: General Electives and/or certain Social & Behavioral Sciences electives (9 credits).

Associate of Arts in Human Relations

Overview. The Associate of Arts in Human Relations equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with a foundational knowledge of the helping profession. Graduates are prepared for entry-level positions in helping professions. They may also continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science degree in Human Relations, Psychology or Criminal Justice.

Modality. Point University offers the A.A. in Human Relations in Point Online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates. Point Connect students combine online studies with weekly live, synchronous virtual or on-ground meetings typically scheduled for Tuesday or Thursday evenings from 6:00 to 8:00 or 8:00 to 10:00 p.m. EST.
Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Associate of Arts in Human Relations equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational knowledge of Human Relations and sociology.

The A.A. in Human Relations builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

Objective 1.1: Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources

Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.
Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Goal 4: Equip students with a basic theoretical foundation for understanding issues in human relations and related fields.

Objective 4.1: Students explain major elements of the psychological, physiological, developmental, and spiritual make-up of human beings.

Objective 4.2: Students demonstrate effective listening and other basic counseling skills utilized in helping relationships.

Objective 4.3: Students compare and contrast the varieties of theories and techniques employed in psychology, sociology, and counseling.

Objective 4.4: Students analyze and utilize scholarly research to explore contemporary issues in psychology, sociology, and related fields.

Objective 4.5: Students demonstrate an integration of personal strengths and the application of professional standards and principles for helpers.

Required Courses. The A.A. in Human Relations consists of the following courses:

General Education Component (31 credits)

Essential Skills
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

Humanities & Fine Arts
Choose one:
HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

Natural Sciences
NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4
Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)

Mathematics
Choose one:
MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning (3)
MATH 117 Introductory Statistics (3) [recommended]

Social & Behavioral Sciences
HIST 203 United States History 3
Choose one:
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3) [required for BS in Hum. Relat.]
SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)
Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)
- BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
- BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
- THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3

Professional Component (15 credits)
- PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology 3
- HREL 301 Introduction to Counseling 3
- HREL 323 Biblical Resources for Counseling 3
- HREL 304 Introduction to Research [WE-QEP*] 3
- HREL 308 Life, Work & Ethics of the Helping Professions 3

General Elective Component (5 credits)
Elective Courses 5

The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).

TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS: 60

*Writing Emphasis course

**Associate of Arts in Psychology**

Overview. The Associate of Arts in Psychology equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with a foundational knowledge of psychology and sociology. Graduates are prepared for entry-level positions in helping professions. They may also continue their studies to earn the Bachelor of Science degree in Psychology or Human Relations.

Modality. Point University offers the A.A. in Psychology in fully-online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Associate of Arts in Psychology equips students with a broad grounding in the Liberal Arts, along with foundational knowledge of psychology and sociology.

The A.A. in Psychology builds on the mission and goals of Point University in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with essential habits and skills for lifelong learning and success.

  Objective 1.1: Students develop a plan that analyzes and capitalizes on their strengths to achieve relational, academic, and professional success.

  Objective 1.2: Graduates employ effective study habits and time management skills.

  Objective 1.3: Graduates locate and use information resources
Objective 1.4: Graduates demonstrate basic computer literacy.

Objective 1.5: Graduates read with understanding, think critically, and develop reasoned arguments.

Objective 1.6: Graduates communicate effectively orally and in writing.

Objective 1.7: Graduates form, maintain, and enjoy healthy relationships with others, including persons from different backgrounds and cultures.

Objective 1.8: Graduates work effectively to accomplish tasks both independently and within teams.

Goal 2: Equip students to apply basic content, principles, and methodologies of the primary areas of knowledge, including the Humanities, Fine Arts, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics.

Objective 2.1: Graduates apply philosophical, literary, and artistic concepts to illuminate cultural artifacts and worldview issues.

Objective 2.2: Graduates apply religious, philosophical, psychological, social, political, economic, and cultural concepts to illuminate human behavior and social trends.

Objective 2.3: Graduates articulate and apply scientific concepts, principles, and methods.

Objective 2.4: Graduates apply mathematical concepts and methods to investigate and solve real-world problems and questions.

Goal 3: Equip students with a foundation in biblical theology and worldview issues.

Objective 3.1: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of the content of the Old and New Testaments.

Objective 3.2: Graduates demonstrate a basic understanding of a Christian worldview and the role of believers in the Body of Christ.

Goal 4: Equip students with a basic theoretical foundation for understanding issues in psychology and related fields.

Objective 4.1: Students explain major elements of the psychological, physiological, developmental, and spiritual make-up of human beings.

Objective 4.2: Students compare and contrast the varieties of theories and techniques employed in psychology, sociology, and counseling.

Objective 4.3: Students analyze and utilize scholarly research to explore contemporary issues in psychology, sociology, and related fields.

Objective 4.4: Students demonstrate an integration of personal strengths and the application of professional standards and principles for helpers.
**Required Courses.** The A.A. in Psychology consists of the following courses:

*General Education Component (31 credits)*

**Essential Skills**
- APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning 3
- APSP 110 Effective Thinking 3
- ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I 3
- ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II 3
- COMM 205 Public Speaking 3

**Humanities & Fine Arts**
- Choose one: 3
  - HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
  - ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
  - MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)

**Natural Sciences**
- NSCI xxx Natural Science Course with Lab 4
  - Typically NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)

**Mathematics**
- Choose one: 3
  - MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning (3)
  - MATH 117 Introductory Statistics (3) [recommended]

**Social & Behavioral Sciences**
- HIST 203 United States History 3
- PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology 3

**Biblical Studies Component (9 credits)**
- BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture 3
- BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture 3
- THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living 3

**Professional Component (15 credits)**
- PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology 3
- HREL 202 The Family 3
- SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology 3
- HREL 304 Introduction to Research [WE-QEP*] 3
- HREL 308 Life, Work & Ethics of the Helping Professions 3

**General Elective Component (5 credits)**
- Elective Courses 5

*The CGPS faculty highly recommends that students complete the following electives early in their program: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3) and CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2).*

**TOTAL DEGREE CREDITS:** 60

*Writing Emphasis courses*
 Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice

**Overview.** The Criminal Justice Major takes an interdisciplinary approach to the field of law enforcement that focuses on human relations, crime, criminal law, criminal procedures, and criminal behavior. The program emphasizes the social and psychosocial context of criminal behavior, and its impact on individuals and society, to provide students with a balanced approach to understanding and effectively addressing criminal behavior. Spiritual principles embedded in the program assist students to grow personally and spiritually, enabling them to live out their faith in their chosen profession. Graduates are prepared to assume a variety of positions in law enforcement organizations and to pursue graduate studies in related disciplines. Potential career paths include local, state, or federal law enforcement officer; department of corrections; private law enforcement agency; executive law enforcement leadership; protection and security; and crime scene technician.

**Modality.** Point University offers the B.S. in Criminal Justice in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Criminal Justice Major equips students with a working knowledge and professional skills in human relations and Criminal Justice.

This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with a theoretical foundation for understanding social problems and issues in human relations.

*Objective 1.1:* Graduates articulate principles for effective interpersonal interactions, including relationship building, problem solving, and dealing with difficult people.

*Objective 1.2:* Graduates evaluate the nature, extent, causation, and prevention of crime and other social problems, including the ability to apply and critique the major theories relevant to those causes.

**Goal 2:** Equip students with a working knowledge of the U.S. criminal justice system, along with professional skills in this field.

*Objective 2.1:* Graduates articulate the powers and civil rights granted by the United States Constitution and Bill of Rights.

*Objective 2.2:* Graduates explain basic concepts of criminal justice and the structure of the American criminal justice system, including the roles of the courts and police.

*Objective 2.3:* Graduates apply the philosophy, theories, and principles of substantive, procedural, and evidentiary criminal law that regulate and guide the criminal justice system and its primary participants.
Objective 2.4: Graduates explain the tools and procedures used by various agencies within the criminal justice system.

Objective 2.5: Graduates identify and discuss the impact that societal, psychological, and environmental factors have on criminal behavior and how these may be addressed in the criminal justice system.

Objective 2.6: Graduates identify and discuss the differential effects and treatment of people by and/or within the criminal justice system based on racial, ethnic, gender, and age characteristics.

Objective 2.7: Graduates articulate and apply biblically-based ethical principles pertinent to social problems and the criminal justice system.

Required Courses. The Criminal Justice Major consists of the following courses:

- HREL 320 Group Dynamics 3
- PSYC 325 Interpersonal Effectiveness 3
- CJUS 200 Criminal Justice 3
- CJUS 210 Criminology 3
- CJUS 220 Constitutional Law 3
- SOCI 350 Social Problems [WE*] 3
- SOCI 355 Human Behavior & the Social Environment 3
- CJUS 430 Professionalism & Ethics in Criminal Justice [WE*] 3
- HREL 437 Conflict Management 3
- PSYC 341 Abnormal Psychology 3
- CJUS 400 Criminal Law 3
- SOCI 420 Race, Ethnicity & Gender 3
- CJUS 410 Criminal Procedure 3
- CJUS 429 Violence & Society 3
- CJUS 420 Police Administration 3

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR: 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

B.S. in Criminal Justice. To earn the B.S. in Criminal Justice degree, students must complete the following degree components:

- General Education Core 31 credits
- Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
- Criminal Justice Major 45 credits
- General Electives 29 credits

TOTAL: 120 credits

Police Academy Transfer Credit. Point University awards up to 9 hours of transfer credit to those who successfully complete the entire 9-week police academy training course offered by the State of Georgia (the Georgia Peace Officer Standards and
Training Council 408 Hour Basic Law Enforcement Training Course) or the State of Alabama (the Alabama Peace Officers Standards and Training Commission 520 Hour Basic Training Curriculum).

- For students pursuing the A.A. in Criminal Justice, academy training fulfills the following degree requirements: CJUS 200 or CJU 300 Criminal Justice (3 credits) and General Electives (6 credits).

- For students pursuing the B.S. in Criminal Justice, academy training fulfills the following degree requirements: CJUS 200 or CJU 300 Criminal Justice (3 credits), CJUS 400 or CJU 400 Criminal Law (3 credits), and CJUS 410 or CJU 410 Criminal Procedure (3 credits).

- For students enrolled in other degree programs, academy training fulfills the following degree requirements: General Electives and/or certain Social & Behavioral Sciences electives (9 credits).

Bachelor of Science in Human Relations

Overview. The Human Relations Major provides an undergraduate knowledge base and foundational skills for careers in academia, research, and various helping professions, such as behavioral health agencies, education, human resources, law enforcement, and social services. It also prepares students for graduate studies in Human Relations and related fields.

Modality. Point University offers the A.A. in Human Relations in Point Online format. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives

Purpose. The Human Relations Major provides an undergraduate knowledge base and foundational skills for careers in academia, research, and various helping professions. This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

Goal 1: Equip students with a theoretical foundation for understanding issues in human relations and related fields.

Objective 1.1: Students explain major elements of the psychological, physiological, developmental, and spiritual make-up of human beings.

Objective 1.2: Students demonstrate an understanding of the fundamentals of individual and social dynamics and ways to address human and social needs.

Objective 1.3: Students compare and contrast the varieties of theories and techniques employed in psychology, sociology, and counseling.

Objective 1.4: Students integrate psychological and sociological theory with biblical and theological insights. (Alongside the Human Relations
Major, the following interdisciplinary course from the General Education Core also supports this learning objective: THEO 405 Christ, Culture & Career.

Objective 1.5: Students distinguish between healthy and unhealthy patterns in the life, work, and ethics of professional helpers.

Goal 2: Equip students with basic skills and professional attitudes pertinent to helping professions.

Objective 2.1: Students demonstrate an integration of personal strengths and the application of professional standards and principles for helpers.

Objective 2.2: Students demonstrate effective listening and other basic counseling skills utilized in helping relationships.

Objective 2.3: Students assess client needs and recommend services designed to meet those needs.

Objective 2.4: Students analyze and utilize scholarly research to explore contemporary issues in Human Relations and related fields.

Required Courses. The Human Relations Major consists of the following courses:

Prerequisite (3 credits)
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3) [included in the General Education Core]

Human Relations Major (45 credits)
PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology 3
HREL 301 Introduction to Counseling 3
HREL 323 Biblical Resources for Counseling 3
HREL 304 Introduction to Research [WE-QEP*] 3
HREL 308 Life, Work & Ethics of the Helping Professions 3
HREL 320 Group Dynamics 3
HREL 414 Human Sexuality 3
HREL 312 Counseling Diverse Populations [WE*] 3
HREL 396 Counseling Theory & Procedures [WE-QEP*] 3
PSYC 325 Interpersonal Effectiveness 3
PSYC 341 Abnormal Psychology 3
HREL 445 Case Management [WE*] 3
PSYC 442 Personality Theory 3
HREL 497 Human Relations Practicum 3
HREL 498 Human Relations Internship—Fieldwork 3

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR: 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

B.S. in Human Relations. To earn the B.S. in Human Relations degree, students must complete the following degree components:
General Education Core 31 credits
Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
Human Relations Major 45 credits
General Electives 29 credits
TOTAL: 120 credits

**Bachelor of Science in Psychology**

**Overview.** The Psychology Major provides an undergraduate knowledge base and foundational skills for careers in academia, research, and various helping professions, such as behavioral health agencies, education, human resources, law enforcement, and social services. It also prepares students for graduate studies in Psychology and related fields. Coursework included in the Psychology Major aligns with the content areas of the National Counselor Examination for Licensure and Certification (NCE) developed by the National Board for Certified Counselors.

**Modality.** Point University offers the B.S. in Psychology in fully-online format. *Point Online* students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates.

**Program Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

**Purpose.** The Psychology Major provides an undergraduate knowledge base and foundational skills for careers in academia, research, and various helping professions. This major builds on the mission and goals of Point University and the General Education Core in order to attain Point’s general education competencies and accomplish the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** Equip students with a theoretical foundation for understanding issues in psychology and related fields.

- **Objective 1.1:** Students explain major elements of the psychological, physiological, developmental, and spiritual make-up of human beings.

- **Objective 1.2:** Students compare and contrast the varieties of theories and techniques employed in psychology, sociology, and counseling.

- **Objective 1.3:** Students integrate psychological and sociological theory with biblical and theological insights. (Alongside the Psychology Major, the following interdisciplinary course from the General Education Core also supports this learning objective: THEO 405 Christ, Culture & Career.)

- **Objective 1.4:** Students distinguish between healthy and unhealthy patterns in the life, work, and ethics of professional helpers.

**Goal 2:** Equip students with basic skills and professional attitudes pertinent to psychology and helping professions.
**Objective 2.1:** Students demonstrate an integration of personal strengths and the application of professional standards and principles for helpers.

**Objective 2.2:** Students demonstrate effective listening and other basic counseling skills utilized in helping relationships.

**Objective 2.3:** Students analyze and utilize scholarly research to explore contemporary issues in psychology, sociology, and related fields.

**Required Courses.** The Psychology Major consists of the following courses:

*Prerequisite (3 credits)*
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3) [*included in the General Education Core]*

**Psychology Major (45 credits)**
- PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology 3
- HREL 202 The Family 3
- SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology 3
- HREL 304 Introduction to Research [WE-QEP*] 3
- HREL 308 Life, Work & Ethics of the Helping Professions 3
- HREL 320 Group Dynamics 3
- HREL 301 Introduction to Counseling 3
- HREL 396 Counseling Theory & Procedures [WE-QEP*] 3
- HREL 323 Biblical Resources for Counseling 3
- PSYC 341 Abnormal Psychology 3
- PSYC 442 Personality Theory 3
- SOCI 355 Human Behavior & the Social Environment [WE*] 3
- PSYC 497 Psychology Practicum 3
- PSYC 498 Psychology Internship—Fieldwork 3

**TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR:** 45

*Writing Emphasis courses

**B.S. in Psychology.** To earn the B.S. in Psychology degree, students must complete the following degree components:

- General Education Core 31 credits
- Biblical Studies Minor 15 credits
- Psychology Major 45 credits
- General Electives 29 credits

**TOTAL:** 120 credits
**Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.)**

*(SACSCOC approval received, seeking CSWE approval)*

**Program Mission and Overview.** The mission of Point University’s Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.) program is to prepare students through the Generalist Social Work model to effect positive change and improved physical, psychological, material, relational, and spiritual well-being within diverse individuals, families, groups, organizations, communities, and the global human population. Building on the liberal arts foundation provided by the General Education Core and spiritual formation supported by the Biblical Studies Minor, the Social Work Major employs the person-in-environment framework to prepare students to recognize, support, and build resiliency in all human beings. Graduating students apply research-informed, legally and ethically sound, highly contextualized prevention and intervention strategies that promote human rights and human dignity, respect for human differences, and social and economic justice. In accordance with Point’s mission to “educate students for Christ-centered service and leadership,” the program encourages students to develop their personal philosophy of service as they reflect on how Christians have worked within the helping professions to carry out God’s redemptive purposes in the world.

Graduates may work with diverse populations in a variety of helping professions as advocates, mediators, negotiators, community liaisons, human service workers, group workers, program coordinators, community organizers, and mental health workers. The B.S.W. program also prepares students for state licensure (see below), for developing a specialization, and for graduate studies in Social Work and related fields (for which B.S.W. graduates often receive advanced standing).

**Social Work Licensure.** Many states require licensure or certification to operate as a social worker. Requirements vary depending on state regulations, the social worker’s chosen scope of practice and specialization, and other factors. Before beginning a social work program, students should familiarize themselves with requirements for their desired area of practice. The website [www.SocialWorkLicensure.org](http://www.SocialWorkLicensure.org) provides a state-by-state licensure guide, including state licensure and certification requirements, education requirements, exam requirements, reciprocity licensure information, and professional organization contacts. The student’s chapter of NASW, the National Association of Social Workers ([https://www.socialworkers.org](https://www.socialworkers.org)), may also be a helpful resource. The NASW offers several specialty certifications for social workers, including four at the bachelor’s level ([https://www.socialworkers.org/Careers/Credentials Certifications](https://www.socialworkers.org/Careers/Credentials Certifications)).

Many states require social workers to hold a degree from a social work program professionally accredited by the Council on Social Work Education ([https://cswe.org](https://cswe.org)) or CSWE. Point has aligned its B.S.W. program with CSWE standards (see below under “Accreditation”) and licensure requirements set by the Georgia Board of Professional Counselors, Social Workers, and Marriage and Family Therapists ([http://sos.ga.gov/index.php/licensing/plb/43](http://sos.ga.gov/index.php/licensing/plb/43)). One of the first courses in the Social Work Major (SOWK 301 Introduction to Social Work) includes an overview of licensure requirements. Students may also seek information from Point’s B.S.W. program coordinator.

*Accreditation.* Point University has received approval from its SACSCOC regional accrediting body to offer the Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.) program. Point is also seeking professional accreditation from the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE)
with the aim of achieving candidacy by the program launch and initial accreditation by
the time the first B.S.W. students graduate. Point has aligned its Social Work Major with
CSWE’s nine Core Competencies and other standards, so that the program will prepare
students for licensure as a social worker. For the status of the SACSCOC and CSWE
applications, contact Dr. Maurita Hodge, chair of the CGPS Social & Behavioral Sciences
Department (Maurita.Hodge@Point.edu).

**Modalities.** Point University offers the Bachelor of Social Work program in fully-
online asynchronous format, with the exception of the on-ground social work field
seminar and internship at the end of the program. *Point Online* students engage in
asynchronous learning through a website that facilitates interaction with their
instructor and classmates throughout the week. Students may complete the seminar
and internship at a Point-approved site near their home under a Point-approved field
supervisor. For more information regarding the seminar and internship, see below.

**Program Mission and Purpose, Goals, and Student Learning Objectives**

*Mission.* The mission of Point University’s Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.) program is
to prepare students through the Generalist Social Work model to effect positive change
and improved physical, psychological, material, relational, and spiritual well-being
within diverse individuals, families, groups, organizations, communities, and the global
human population. Building on the liberal arts foundation provided by the General
Education Core and spiritual formation supported by the Biblical Studies Minor, the
Social Work Major employs the person-in-environment framework to prepare students
to recognize, support, and build resiliency in all human beings. Graduating students
apply research-informed, legally and ethically sound, highly contextualized prevention
and intervention strategies that promote human rights and human dignity, respect for
human differences, and social and economic justice. In accordance with Point’s mission
to “educate students for Christ-centered service and leadership,” the program
encourages students to develop their personal philosophy of service as they reflect on
how Christians have worked within the helping professions to carry out God’s
redemptive purposes in the world.

The Social Work Major, the professional component of the B.S.W. degree, accomplishes
the following program goals and student learning objectives:

**Goal 1:** The program will equip students with theoretical and philosophical foundations
for generalist social work practice, including a legal, ethical, and theological
framework for service.

- **Objective 1.1:** Students explain major elements of the physiological,
  psychological, sociological, and spiritual development of human
  beings.

- **Objective 1.2:** Drawing upon major theories and research into human behavior
  in their social environment, students distinguish between
  healthy and unhealthy patterns of life that contribute to social
  problems and community success.

- **Objective 1.3:** Students demonstrate a foundational working knowledge of
  major theories undergirding the social work profession,
  including person-in-environment and other multidisciplinary
frameworks, theories of human need and human rights, and concepts of social and economic justice.

Objective 1.4: Students demonstrate a foundational working knowledge of the legal and regulatory environment for social work, including scope of practice and licensure issues, relationship to other disciplines, and social welfare structures and policies at the federal, state, and local levels.

Objective 1.5: Students demonstrate a foundational working knowledge of models for ethical decision-making in social work, including the NASW (National Association of Social Workers) Code of Ethics.

Objective 1.6: Students develop their personal philosophy of generalist social work practice, integrating faith and vocation. (Alongside the Social Work Major, the Biblical Studies Minor also supports this learning objective—particularly THEO 405 Christ, Culture & Career.)

Goal 2: The program will develop professional skills, attitudes, and behaviors essential for effective generalist social work practice.

Objective 2.1: Students practice reflection and self-regulation to manage personal values and maintain professionalism in practice situations.

Objective 2.2: Students demonstrate effective engagement skills—such as listening, reflection, interviewing, counseling, group facilitation, and relationship-building—in serving diverse individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities.

Objective 2.3: Students demonstrate effective assessment and case management skills by designing appropriate packages of services to meet the needs of diverse individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities.

Objective 2.4: Students implement effective evidence-informed intervention strategies for positive change in diverse individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities.

Objective 2.5: Students evaluate processes and outcomes to advance practice, policy, and service delivery to diverse individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities.

Objective 2.6: Students critically evaluate and apply quantitative and qualitative research methods and findings, including statistical analyses, to inform and improve generalist theory, practice, policy and service.

Objective 2.7: Students use supervision and consultation to guide their professional judgment and behavior, and they actively engage in appropriate inter-professional collaboration to address human needs and achieve the most beneficial outcomes.
Objective 2.8: Students advocate for the vulnerable and actively engage in practical strategies for promoting human rights and social and economic justice.

Objective 2.9: Students consistently conduct themselves in a legal and ethical manner in accordance with Christian values, the NASW (National Association of Social Workers) Code of Ethics, and other standards appropriate for the context.

Goal 3: Beyond graduation, the program will continue to offer students educational and professional support through (1) ongoing faculty mentoring, (2) career counseling and placement assistance in cooperation with Point’s Center for Calling and Career, (3) encouraging membership in professional organizations consistent with students’ career goals, and (4) professional development workshops and other opportunities for continuing education.

Required Courses. The Social Work Major consists of the following courses:

Prerequisites (6 credits)
PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)
SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)

These courses may also fulfill a Social & Behavioral Sciences requirement in the General Education Core and a General Elective requirement. Students must complete both courses before beginning the Social Work Major.

Social Work Major (54 credits)
PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology 3
SOWK 301 Introduction to Social Work 3
SOCI 355 Human Behavior & the Social Environment [WE-QEP*] 3
SOWK 306 Research Methodologies for Social Workers [WE-QEP*] 3
SOCI 350 Social Problems 3
SOWK 304 Social Work Statistics 3
SOWK 401 Social Welfare Theory [WE*] 3
SOWK 402 Social Welfare Policy 3
HREL 301 Introduction to Counseling 3
HREL 445 Case Assessment & Management 3
SOWK 440 Social Work Practice I: Individuals & Families 3
SOWK 412 Social Work & Diversity [WE*] 3
SOWK 450 Social Work Practice II: Groups & Organizations 3
SOWK 460 Social Work Practice III: Communities 3
SOWK 308 Social Work Ethics 3
SOWK 497 Social Work Field Seminar 3
SOWK 498A Social Work Internship I: Fieldwork 3
SOWK 498B Social Work Internship II: Fieldwork 3

TOTAL CREDITS IN MAJOR: 54

Writing Emphasis courses

Bachelor of Social Work Degree. To earn the Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.), students must complete the following degree components:
General Education Core  
Biblical Studies Minor  
Social Work Major  
General Electives  
TOTAL:

Satisfactory Academic Progress. To graduate with the Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.) degree, students must earn a minimum cumulative grade point average of “C” (2.00) for all courses in the BSW degree, a minimum grade of “C” for each individual course in the Social Work Major, and an overall GPA of “B” (3.00) for the group of courses included in the Social Work Major.

Credit for Prior Learning. In accordance with the policy of the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE), Point University does not grant course credit for life experience or previous work experience for any professional courses in the Social Work Major. Likewise, the BSW program does not accept transfer credits in place of the following practice courses because faculty must personally assess students’ knowledge base and skill level before approving them for field education among the public: SOWK 440 Social Work Practice I: Individuals & Families, SOWK 450 Social Work Practice II: Groups & Organizations, SOWK 460 Social Work Practice III: Communities, SOWK 497 Social Work Field Seminar, SOWK 498A Social Work Internship I: Fieldwork and SOWK 498B Social Work Internship II: Fieldwork. Other forms of credit for prior learning may apply, including transfer credits from other universities for other types of courses. (See “Credit for Prior Learning” in the section of this catalog focusing on “Academic Policies & Procedures.”)

Social Work Field Seminar and Internship. The B.S.W. program concludes with a Social Work Field Seminar, in which students shadow an experienced professional in a direct service setting, followed by a Social Work Internship in which students practice generalist social work competencies and demonstrate their ability to integrate theory into practice. Students complete both experiences under the mentorship of a Point instructor and a licensed social worker serving as field supervisor. Students are responsible for identifying potential sites (preferably near their home) and inquiring about potential seminar and internship opportunities. The supervisor must be a licensed social worker who holds a bachelor’s or master’s degree in social work from a CSWE-accredited program, has a minimum of two years of post-social work degree practice, and currently works full-time in the profession. Both the site and the supervisor must be vetted and approved by the CGPS Social Work Program Director two sessions (16 weeks) prior to the start of the seminar. Point faculty assist with arrangements once the supervisor and site are confirmed. During the Internship, students complete the BSW Generalist Social Work Capstone Portfolio Project, which includes a reflection paper and supporting documents that display the extent to which the student understands and can apply the knowledge, skills, and values of generalist social work practice. For more information, see the BSW Field Education Manual for the Social Work Field Seminar and Internship, available from the CGPS Social Work Program Director (Aisha.Williams@Point.edu).
Social Work Professional Organizations. The faculty strongly encourages all students enrolled in social work programs to join (as student members) the professional organizations that most closely align with their career goals and interests. Examples include:

- National Association of Social Workers (www.socialworkers.org)
- North American Association of Christian Social Workers (www.nacsw.org)
- National Association of Black Social Workers (http://nabsw.org)
- Latino Social Work Organization (http://lswo.org)
- National Association of Puerto Rican and Hispanic Social Workers (http://www.naprhsw.com)
- Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups (http://www.iaswg.org)
- American Case Management Association (https://www.acmaweb.org)
- Social Welfare Action Alliance (http://www.socialwelfareactionalliance.org)
ACADEMIC POLICIES & PROCEDURES

Behavioral Standards

Student Conduct. Students, by their voluntary membership in Point’s Christian community, assume responsibility to abide by all University regulations. They should also use personal discretion regarding any activities that may be morally or spiritually destructive, or may reflect poorly on the University. For specific guidelines, see the Covenant for a Christian Community posted on the Point University website (https://point.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/covenant.pdf).

Academic Integrity. Because Point seeks to develop mature Christian leaders and scholars, the University strictly upholds the principles of truth, honesty, diligence, and academic integrity. The primary rule of academic integrity is that all members of the University community must do their own work, executed to the best of their ability, exclusively for the assignment for which it is presented, in order to achieve the full development of each student’s potential. Consequently, all forms of dishonesty, including plagiarism or cheating in any form, are wrong, non-productive, and contrary to the University’s educational objectives and the students’ best interest. Whenever a faculty member, student, or staff member becomes aware of academic misconduct, that person should report the misbehavior to the course instructor or another appropriate University official. Examples of academic misconduct include but are not limited to:

- **Plagiarism.** Students commit plagiarism when they deliberately submit the writing of someone else as their own work. This offense may involve either submission of a paper written by someone else or directly copying from a printed source without using quotation marks or appropriate documentation. For demonstrable plagiarism in a paper, students receive a minimum penalty of “F” on that paper. The penalty may include a failing grade for the course. The matter will also be reported to the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies. Disciplinary action may lead to suspension or dismissal from Point University.

- **Excessive Collaboration.** To write more effectively, students (like most writers) may discuss their ideas and plans for papers with others or may read a paper (or a section of a paper) to friends, making revisions based on their responses. Normally such collaboration improves writing. However, excessive collaboration prevents instructors from recognizing the real ability and progress of their students, thus inhibiting effective teaching and learning. Students may receive the grade of “F” on a paper which shows unmistakable evidence of excessive collaboration. Since students often practice excessive collaboration without a deliberate intention to deceive, an instructor, after conferring with the student, may allow a rewrite of the paper.
• **Insufficient Documentation.** Honesty and courtesy require that writers acknowledge their debt for information and opinions they draw from other sources. Documentation of sources provides both an acknowledgment of this debt and a kind of support for the ideas expressed in a paper. Appropriate documentation may range from the mere mention of a name or title to the extensive footnotes and bibliography required in a fully-documented paper. Insufficient or inaccurate documentation constitutes a serious weakness in a paper and normally results in a lowered grade. Students may receive the grade of “F” on a paper where insufficient documentation overwhelms the communication.

• **Inadequate Paraphrase.** In paraphrasing, students should carefully change the words and sentence structure of the original source while retaining the source’s meaning. Instructors treat inadequate paraphrase like any other writing deficiency, provided it does not also involve insufficient documentation. Students may receive the grade of “F” on a paper where inadequate paraphrase makes up most of the communication. In such instances, professors may require the student to rewrite the paper. Inadequate paraphrase without documentation usually constitutes plagiarism.

• **Other Violations of Academic Integrity.** Examples of other forms of academic dishonesty include (1) padding a bibliography by adding resources not actually used in the paper; (2) buying, selling, loaning, or sharing a copy of an examination or information about an examination, whether past or current; (3) copying another student’s work on an exam; (4) giving answers to another student during an exam; (5) using unauthorized notes during an exam; and (6) working on the same homework with other students when the instructor does not allow it.

**Other Forms of Misconduct.** Point students should also refrain from other forms of detrimental behavior, such as (1) providing false or inaccurate information to an instructor or other academic personnel, including marking an attendance sheet for an absent student; (2) altering an academic transcript, grade report, or other University document; (3) disrupting classroom, field trip, advising, or other academic activities on campus, off campus, or online; (4) being rude or disrespectful toward an instructor or fellow student; (5) inattentiveness or sleeping in class; (6) misusing technology in class by, for example, employing a cell phone or laptop computer for non-class-related purposes; (7) engaging in non-class-related work or activities during class; (8) having children in the classroom during class hours or unescorted children in Point University buildings at any time; and (9) other inappropriate, disruptive, or destructive behaviors.

**Disciplinary Action for Misconduct.** In all cases of misconduct, the instructor informs the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies in writing of the occurrence and how it was resolved at the course level. The Assistant Vice President records information regarding instances of academic dishonesty. For the first offense of academic dishonesty, the student will be subject to disciplinary action, including a grade of “zero” for the assignment. For a second offense, the student will receive a failing grade for the course in which the academic dishonesty occurred. For a third offense, the student will be dismissed from Point University. The Assistant Vice President may also impose a penalty for other forms of misconduct, including disciplinary suspension from the University.
Appeals for Academic Misconduct. A student who believes an error has been made by an instructor in a case of misconduct (e.g., a student who denies the misconduct, disputes the facts of the case, or believes the sanction inappropriate) may appeal the decision and corrective action of an instructor to the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies. The appeal must be made in writing and received within one week of the instructor's decision, stating evidence for the alleged error. A duplicate copy of the appeal letter should be submitted to the course instructor. The Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies will investigate and respond to the appeal within seven business days. The student may and should continue attending and participating in class sessions while an official appeal is pending.

A CGPS student may appeal a dismissal from Point University to the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies and then to the President of the University, whose decision is final.

Student Communications

All electronic communications from the University are sent to students' official Point University email addresses. Students are responsible for checking their University email daily.

Education Sites

Sites. Point University currently operates four primary education sites. The main campus lies in West Point, Georgia. Other sites are located in Peachtree City and Savannah, Georgia. For a description of each site, see the section of this catalog devoted to “One University, Many Sites” (above).

Alongside the four primary education sites, Point offers occasional courses at other locations, such as ministry practica hosted by church partners.

Student Support Centers. Every site is equipped to serve as a support center for both on-ground and online students. Students are generally served by personnel based at the site closest to their home. Students may complete courses needed for graduation at any site offering those courses.

Academic Calendar

Calendar Structure. Point University operates year-round on an academic calendar organized as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL TERM</th>
<th>SPRING TERM</th>
<th>SUMMER TERM</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(16 weeks)</td>
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<td>(16 weeks)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fall 1 (8 weeks)</td>
<td>Spring 1 (8 weeks)</td>
<td>Summer 1 (8 weeks)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall 2 (8 weeks)</td>
<td>Spring 2 (8 weeks)</td>
<td>Summer 2 (8 weeks)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Traditional Academic Year
Each calendar year includes three 16-week “terms” (excluding special events and school holidays). “Spring Term” typically extends from early January through early May, “Summer Term” from early May through late August, and “Fall Term” from late August through mid-December.

Each 16-week term includes two 8-week “sessions” referred to as “Spring 1, Spring 2, Summer 1, Summer 2, Fall 1, and Fall 2.”

Within this common University framework, Point offers courses of varying lengths according to the needs of a given academic program. To illustrate:

- Traditional undergraduate students typically enroll in several courses during Fall 1-2 and Spring 1-2 (the traditional academic year), with optional “summer school” courses during the Summer Term. Traditional courses are 15 weeks in length, allowing for holidays within the 16-week term.

- Non-traditional students enrolled in undergraduate Point Online or Point Connect programs—or graduate-level master’s programs—typically complete one or two courses each session year-round. Non-traditional and graduate courses are 8 weeks in length, consisting of a “preview week” and seven additional weeks, all containing a variety of focused learning activities. During “preview week,” students must log onto the course website, introduce themselves to their fellow learners, review the syllabus, participate in the course orientation, complete any initial assignments, and work ahead if they wish. In most CGPS courses, major assignments are not due during preview week to give students time to get oriented and plan their educational strategy.

  NOTE: Due to the way the CGPS calendar aligns with the University College calendar, the “preview week” for certain courses is actually the final week of the preceding session or term. However, from a student perspective, a course always begins with “preview week” and then continue with seven weeks of learning activities.

- Course “weeks” begin on Monday and end on Sunday.

- For purposes of state and federal financial aid, Point is an attendance-taking school and students are considered to be on a “standard term semester system.”

- For undergraduate students, 12 credits per term constitute “full-time” status. For master’s students, 6 credits per term constitute “full-time” status.

Current Academic Calendar. The current academic calendar for CGPS appears in this Catalog under “Introduction to Academics.”

Credit Hour Definition

Point students earn “credit hours” or “credits” by successfully completing university courses. Most Point courses are 3-credit courses. The University defines a “credit hour” in a manner consistent with traditional practice in the United States (the “Carnegie Unit”) and with regulations issued by the U.S. Department of Education.

Undergraduate Credit Hour. At the undergraduate level, Point University defines a “credit hour” to include about 37.5 clock hours of learning activities per session, including live classes and/or online assignments. Accordingly, a typical 3-
credit course represents an average time commitment of about 112.5 hours per 8-week session (37.5 hours x 3 credits) or 14 hours per week (112.5 hours / 8 weeks). Two 3-credit courses represent a time commitment of about 28 hours per week. To meet these requirements, most students devote several hours each weekday plus a significant portion of the weekend to their studies.

**Graduate Credit Hour.** At the graduate level, Point defines a “credit hour” to include a minimum of 50 clock hours of learning activities per session. Accordingly, a typical 3-credit course represents a time commitment of about 150 hours per 8-week session (50 hours x 3 credits) or 18 hours per week (150 hours / 8 weeks). Two 3-credit courses represent a time commitment of about 36 hours per week.

**Academic Advising**

**Declaring Programs and Majors.** Each degree-seeking student chooses a program of study when admitted or as soon as possible thereafter. Those who do not are placed into the Associate of Arts in General Studies track until they declare their program. Students may change programs or majors by completing the CGPS Continuance/Degree Change Form (http://intranet.point.edu/degree-change) and submitting it to the Registrar’s Office.

**Course Schedules.** Point’s flexible course “carousels” (described above under “Course Delivery System”) provide a variety of course options at various sites and online. Enrollment Specialists, in conversation with faculty and members of the Online Student Services team, assist students in developing a personalized course schedule covering their entire program—a complete “roadmap” from initial enrollment to graduation. Such advance planning is necessary to achieve optimum scheduling and course sequencing for a given student.

**Academic Advising.** Once students are enrolled, program coordinators and other members of the faculty provide academic advising on request. They are assisted by the Director of Online Student Services and his Associate Directors, who guide students through their educational programs by providing online student orientations, answering questions, explaining requirements and procedures, suggesting coursework appropriate to students’ career goals, aiding with course registration (described below), and recommending ways to improve academic performance. They also link students with other support services, such as financial counseling, learning assistance, and career services. Students may contact the Online Student Services team by telephone, email, videoconference, or face-to-face meetings at a Point University Service Center:

- **Online Student Services**
  Telephone: Office (678) 593-3112
  Email: OSS@Point.edu or OnlineStudentServices@Point.edu

  Mr. Ross Haralson, Director of Online Student Services
  Telephone: Office (404) 460-2470
  Email: Ross.Haralson@point.edu

  Mr. Douglass Johnson, Associate Director of Online Student Services
  Telephone: Office (404) 460-2467
  Email: Doug.Johnson@point.edu
Mr. Blair Walker, Associate Director of Online Student Services  
Telephone: Office (678) 593-3111  
Email: Blair.Walker@point.edu

**Student Responsibilities.** Prior to registration for each term, students communicate with their faculty advisors and/or the Online Student Services team concerning their status and upcoming courses. However, *students are ultimately responsible for their own academic progress*. The following list outlines students’ responsibilities in the advising process:

- Read the *Academic Catalog* and other academic information provided by Point University and the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS).
- Know and comply with all current policies, procedures, and requirements for earning a degree—including internship and practicum requirements.
- Review the course schedule and discuss course options with faculty advisors and/or a member of the Online Student Services team.
- Contact the Online Student Services team in a timely fashion for registration, advising, and other necessary consultations.
- Obtain, complete, and submit all forms needed for registration, course changes (audit, add, drop), graduation, and related matters, according to the deadlines set by the Registrar.
- Contact the Online Student Services team immediately with concerns about academic progress in particular courses or progress toward a degree.

**Course Registration**

**Registration Dates and Process.** Students are required to register for courses prior to the beginning of each session or term. They register through the Online Student Services team. The team notifies students of the registration dates and process through their Point email accounts. Registration dates also appear on the academic calendar. Registration for the next term typically begins shortly after the midpoint of the current term.

At the time of their initial enrollment, Enrollment Specialists assist students to develop a course schedule covering their entire program—a complete “roadmap” from initial enrollment to graduation. Such advance planning is necessary to achieve optimum scheduling and course sequencing for a given student. In later sessions, the registrar staff automatically enrolls students in the planned courses unless students contact them to change their plan. Students typically complete foundational General Education Core courses first before progressing into general electives and more advanced professional courses.

Through Campus Nexus (the online enrollment management system used by Point University), students may track their degree progress, view courses scheduled for upcoming terms, and plan their course of study. If students have questions, they should contact the Online Student Services team.
Depending on the student’s program, registration may also include other preparations, such as participating in orientation sessions, providing insurance and directory information, taking yearbook and I.D. photos, and making financial arrangements. Students who do not complete necessary arrangements will be withdrawn from the University by the add/drop date.

**Academic Overload.** As noted above (under “Credit Hour Definition”), most CGPS undergraduate students complete two courses per 8-week session, which represents an average weekly time commitment of approximately 28 hours. Most graduate students complete one course per session for a weekly time commitment of about 18 hours.

Those able to devote more time to their studies may register for one additional course per session with the approval of the Online Student Services team and the faculty program coordinator or department chair who oversees their academic program. Students should realize that this “academic overload” represents the equivalent of a “full-time job”—that is, about 48 hours per week for undergraduates and 42 hours per week for graduate students.

To register for an academic overload, students must:

- Hold a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 or better,
- Inform the Online Student Services team or registrar staff, who will consult with the appropriate faculty department chair. The chair will approve or deny the request.

**Course Schedule Changes.** Students may change their course schedules during the registration period and at the beginning of the new session or term.

**Directed Independent Studies**

Individual students or groups of students may request a Directed Independent Study (DIS) under the supervision of a Point University instructor. Such studies provide an opportunity to remedy unavoidable course scheduling conflicts or to explore an area of interest not covered by Point’s standard curricula. They are not intended to remedy poor academic planning on the part of the student or merely as a personal convenience (e.g. enrolling in a DIS to avoid a late evening class). Students are responsible for arranging their schedules so as to complete required courses when they become available.

Students initiate a DIS by completing the Independent Study Approval Form (http://intranet.point.edu/independent-study-approval-form). The form must be accompanied by a DIS course syllabus designed by the intended instructor. The DIS must be approved by the instructor, the appropriate faculty department chair, the Online Student Services team, and the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies. Point University can approve only a very limited number of DIS courses due to the already heavy demands on faculty members’ time.

Students are assessed a $50 per credit DIS fee—above and beyond normal tuition—which compensates the faculty supervisor. The Assistant Vice President may waive the fee if Point created the need for the DIS through, for example, an unavoidable course scheduling conflict.
Applying Graduate Courses to Undergraduate Degrees (“Swing Courses”)

Point University occasionally allows junior or senior undergraduate students to enroll in master-level courses. Enrollment in these “swing courses” must be approved by the Online Student Services Team and the appropriate faculty department chair. Please note:

- Course descriptions appear near the end of this catalog. Approved “swing course” substitutions appear under “Special Considerations.” Students may also use “swing courses” as General Electives.

- To enroll in “swing courses,” an undergraduate student must hold a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.00.

- Students enrolled in a bachelor’s degree program complete such “swing courses” at the undergraduate tuition rate.

- The University allows a maximum of 12 graduate units to apply to a bachelor’s degree and a maximum of 6 graduate units to apply to both a master’s degree and a bachelor’s degree.

- Students must earn a minimum grade of “B” to apply the graduate course to a master’s degree.

- Completing “swing courses” does not exempt students from graduate admission requirements if they later decide to enroll in a master’s degree program.

Auditing Courses

Audit Policy. Students may audit (“listen in on”) Point University courses for personal enrichment without seeking academic credit. To audit a course, students must meet course prerequisites, secure written permission from the course instructor, register for the course, and pay the audit fee. The number of audit students in a given course may be limited at the discretion of the University. Students may not change from audit to credit status, or from credit to audit status, except during the drop/add period and with the permission of both the instructor and the Registrar.

Audit students may attend class sessions, complete required readings, and participate fully in on-ground and online learning activities and group discussions. Written and/or graded assignments are optional. Instructors may voluntarily grade assignments submitted by auditing students and/or give feedback on progress, but they are under no obligation to do so. Students who audit a course do not receive a final letter grade. Instead, their transcripts indicate “Audit” (AU) in place of a grade. Audited courses may not be used to meet graduation requirements for any degree program.

Financial aid is not offered for course audits.

Applying to Audit a Course. Students who are not already enrolled at Point and who wish to audit a course must submit the following:

- The online Application for Admission available on the Point University website (https://point.edu/apply).
- A letter of intent explaining one’s reason for auditing the course
- Audit fee of $70 per credit hour
- Fees for any textbooks or course materials the auditing student wishes to purchase

Audit students must comply with CGPS behavioral standards outlined above.

**Textbooks and Materials**

**Textbook Service.** Textbook services are offered through the Point University Store, powered by eFollett. Students may order texts and other course materials online through the Store’s website (http://www.point.edu/store) or from other vendors. New, used, or eBooks are available based on supplies. Books will be shipped directly to the student’s home, office, or other designated site. The Store also stocks Point apparel, schools supplies, computer accessories, and a variety of other products.

**Textbook Lists.** CGPS posts all course syllabi its online syllabus repository (http://intranet.point.edu/syllabus). Students may preview syllabi at any time to see what texts are required for a given course. Students should order texts early, so they will have them in time for course learning activities. Getting behind in one’s coursework can be overwhelming.

**Paying for Textbooks through Financial Aid.** Students who receive financial aid may request a book advance to assist them in purchasing required textbooks and up to $50 in supplies at the Point University Bookstore. For more information and a book voucher request form, log into the Consumer Information page of the Point University website (https://point.edu/consumerinformation). Under “Student Financial Information and Assistance, click on “Book Advance Process.”

Point applies financial aid funds to tuition and fees first. In submitting a book voucher application, students give the university permission to apply excess financial aid funds toward the advance purchase of books. Students may request a book voucher only once per 16-week term. CGPS students should therefore purchase books needed for both 8-week sessions of the term at the same time. Book vouchers are available from 10 days prior to the term start through the drop/add date for the first session.

**Grading System**

**Grades and Quality Points.** The standard 4-point grade scale for Point University appears on the table below. All Point instructors use this scale unless the unique demands of their subject matter require a different approach. In such cases, the alternative grade scale appears in the course syllabus. Professors then convert final grades to the letter grade and quality point system found on this table. Grades and quality points are recorded as follows:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Scale</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Attempted Hours for Financial Aid Considerations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>90-100</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td><strong>Excellent.</strong> Clearly stands out. Unusually sharp insight. Initiates thoughtful questions. Sees multiple sides of an issue. Speaks and writes logically and clearly. Integrates ideas from previous courses and other disciplines. Anticipates the next step in progression of ideas. Accomplishes significantly more than the minimum requirements. Work is of the highest quality.</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>80-89</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td><strong>Above Average.</strong> Displays a strong grasp of all subject matter and an above average understanding of all basic concepts. An active listener and participant in class discussions. Accomplishes more than the minimum requirements. Work is of high quality.</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>70-79</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td><strong>Average.</strong> Displays a satisfactory comprehension of subject matter and a general understanding of all basic concepts. Accomplishes the minimum requirements. Oral and written communication skills consistent with those expected of a university student.</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>60-69</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td><strong>Below Average.</strong> Quality and quantity of work are barely acceptable.</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0-59</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td><strong>Failing.</strong> Quality and/or quantity of work are unacceptable.</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Passing.</strong> Does not affect GPA.</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A^</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Transfer Course</strong> with grade of “A.”</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B^</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Transfer Course</strong> with grade of “B.”</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C^</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Transfer Course</strong> with grade of “C.”</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P^</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Passing Transfer Course.</strong> Does not affect GPA.</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AU</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Audit.</strong> Not calculated in GPA (see policy on “Auditing Courses”).</td>
<td>no</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-(grade)</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Incomplete.</strong> Not calculated in GPA until final grade is awarded (see below).</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>In Progress.</strong> Typically used for courses that continue beyond one session; replaced with a grade at course completion. Not calculated in GPA until final grade is awarded (see below).</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Incomplete ("I") Grade

All assignments not completed by the end of the term automatically receive the grade of “F” unless students successfully petition the instructor for the privilege of taking an Incomplete ("I") grade. The “I” grade is a temporary grade indicating that work for the course is not yet complete, but is expected to be complete within a short period of time. This arrangement must be made before the end of the term.

Instructors should award an “I” when students are confronted with unavoidable life situations, such as a well-documented serious illness or a death in the family near the end of the term. Instructors should not award an “I” merely to allow students to improve on a bad grade due to poor performance to that point. Nor should Incompletes serve as a remedy to laziness or poor planning on the part of the student. The instructor decides if the student’s request for an Incomplete falls within these guidelines. Normally, the instructor will not approve an Incomplete unless the student has finished at least 75% of the coursework prior to the end date for the course.

If instructors believe the request is justified, they must submit to their department chair a CGPS Incomplete Grade Form (http://intranet.point.edu/incomplete-grade-form) with a course completion plan, timeline, and documentation supporting the request. The chair will grant or deny the petition. The student or instructor may appeal the chair’s decision to the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies.

The Request Form must include a plan and timeline for completing the remaining course requirements. Along with the “I,” the instructor must submit a letter grade ("I-B," "I-C," "I-D," or "I-F") based on all work assigned for the course, including 0 points for missing assignments. For the purpose of calculating a student’s GPA, an “Incomplete” grade is given the grade point value of the letter after the “I.” If the student does not submit those missing assignments by the deadline on the Request, the “I” will automatically and permanently convert to the letter grade submitted by the instructor. If the student does submit the missing assignments, the instructor adjusts the final grade accordingly.

Normally, instructors will grant an “I” for no more than 1-2 weeks. Ideally, students should plan to complete missing assignments by the end of the preview week for the next session, so as not to be overly burdened for that session. An Incomplete may extend no more than 30 days beyond the last day of the course. The instructor and
Registrar are not responsible for notifying or reminding the student regarding an Incomplete.

“I” grades are awarded within the framework of the Point’s Attendance Policy (see below). This means that students who exceed the total allowed absences for a course may not file an Incomplete Grade Form, but must withdraw from the course and retake it at a later time.

Change of Grade. Point may change an academic letter grade after the grade is submitted if the case involves an instructor’s error. Grades may also be amended following a successful academic appeal by the student (see below).

Appeal of Grade. A student who believes s/he has been treated unfairly in the recording of a grade may file an academic appeal. The appeal must be based on evidence that a grade was assigned on grounds other than performance in the course. Students are urged first to address the issue with the instructor on an informal basis as most academic issues may be resolved by this approach. However, if the issue is not resolved—or if the student can provide evidence of a hostile relationship with the instructor that makes this approach not feasible—the student may register an academic appeal as follows:

- The student must file a written academic appeal with the Registrar, using the Academic Appeal Form (http://intranet.point.edu/academicappeal). This form may be downloaded from the Point University website and/or emailed to a student upon request. NOTE: The appeal request MUST be received within five weeks from the day the grade was officially posted for student viewing. The University will not consider appeals filed after that date.
- Upon receipt of the appeal, the Registrar may speak to the instructor, the student, or both in an effort to resolve the issue. After investigating the appeal, he will make a written response (either by letter or email) to the student within 7 days of receipt of the written Academic Appeal Form.
- If the Registrar is not able to resolve the complaint, or the student is still not satisfied that the complaint has been resolved, the student may request that the written appeal be forwarded to the Assistant Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies.
- The Assistant Vice President will investigate and respond to the student in writing within 10 days concerning the disposition of the appeal.
- If the Assistant Vice President is not able to resolve the complaint, or the student is still not satisfied that the complaint has been resolved, the student may request that the written appeal be forwarded to the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies. The Vice President will investigate and respond to the student in writing within 10 days concerning the disposition of the appeal. The decision of the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies is final.

How to Compute a Grade Point Average (GPA). The student’s grade point average (GPA) is an important index to academic achievement. Students must maintain a minimum GPA to remain enrolled in the University or a given academic program (see
The quality point value of the letter grade for each course (see above under “Grades and Quality Points”) is multiplied by the number of credit hours in the course to determine the grade points for each course.

- The total grade points for all courses divided by the total credit hours yields the grade point average or “GPA” (42.0 ÷ 15 = 2.80).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Quality Points</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Grade Points for Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABCD 1001</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.00 x 3.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABCD 1002</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.00 x 3.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABCD 1003</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.00 x 3.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABCD 1004</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.00 x 3.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABCD 1005</td>
<td>B-</td>
<td>3.00 x 3.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals: 15.0 42.0

GPA: 2.80

The grade point average students earn in a single term is called the “term GPA,” while the GPA earned over the course of students’ entire career at Point is called the “cumulative GPA.”

Only credits and grades earned at Point University contribute to the student’s cumulative GPA; transfer credits and grades are not used in calculating the Point GPA. However, credits and grades for transfer courses used to satisfy degree requirements are considered in determining graduation honors (described below under “Undergraduate Academic Honors”).

Grade Information. Students may view their grades and transcripts at any time on Campus Nexus, the online enrollment management system used by Point University.

Attendance Policy

CGPS Course Modalities. Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) offers coursework in two primary modalities:

- **Point Online** courses are designed for fully-online asynchronous learning. They accommodate students in different time zones who must navigate a variety of work schedules and family responsibilities. Each 8-week Point Online course has its own customized website through which students interact with their instructor and classmates, access course materials, explore digital library resources, engage in a variety of interactive learning activities, submit assignments, receive feedback and grades, and access various student support services.

- **Point Connect** courses combine a weekly live, synchronous, 2-hour class session with asynchronous learning activities offered throughout the week in the online course
site. For most *Point Connect* courses, the live session takes the form of a “virtual meeting” or videoconference allowing two-way, face-to-face interactions between students, their instructor, and their fellow learners. For other *Point Connect* courses, the live session takes the form of an on-ground session at a Point education site. Live sessions typically meet one evening per week from 6:00 to 8:00 or 8:00 to 10:00 p.m. EST at one of Point’s education sites.

**Attendance Philosophy.** Point’s attendance regulations are based on the belief that students benefit from the discussion and interaction that take place within a community of learners. By missing live class sessions and/or online interactions, students experience a loss that may not be reflected in a final grade, but is nevertheless real. Sharing personal work, life, and experience is a critical part of adult education. If one student does not participate, it impacts other students.

**Summary of Attendance Policy.** CGPS courses are 8 weeks in length, consisting of a “preview week” and seven additional weeks, all containing a variety of focused learning activities. Instructors report student attendance at the end of each week based on the criteria outlined below. Students are strongly urged to attend and participate *every week*, which is important for academic success. If students are reported “absent” for any two weeks of the session (including preview week), they may remain enrolled in the course. However, students who register a third absence will be automatically withdrawn from the course in accordance with federal regulations and Point policy.

**WARNING:** *If students are “absent” for two consecutive weeks (14 consecutive days), it may trigger loss of financial aid even if they remain in the course. Contact the Financial Aid Office for more information (email financial.aid@point.edu; telephone 706-385-1018).*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Modality</th>
<th>Absences Allowed (but not recommended) during 8-Week Session</th>
<th>Administrative Withdrawal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Point Online</em></td>
<td>2 online absences</td>
<td>3rd absence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Point Connect</em></td>
<td>2 videoconference absences (or 1 preview week plus 1 videoconference absence)</td>
<td>3rd absence</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If students anticipate a surgical procedure, hospital stay, overseas trip, or other event that could require them to miss two or more weeks of a course, they should carefully consider whether or not to enroll in that course. Missing two weeks of an accelerated 8-week course is like missing four weeks of a traditional 15-week course, so prolonged absences place most students too far behind to succeed. Students facing such circumstances should contact Online Student Services to discuss their options because there may be a solution they haven’t considered (email OSS@Point.edu; telephone 678-593-3112). They should also contact the Financial Aid Office (email financial.aid@point.edu; telephone 706-385-1018) to discuss the financial implications of an extended absence.

**Registering Attendance during Preview Week.** During “preview week,” students must log onto the course website, introduce themselves to their fellow learners, review the syllabus, participate in the course orientation, complete any initial assignments, and
work ahead if they wish. In most CGPS courses, major assignments are not due during preview week to give students time to get oriented and plan their educational strategy.

During “preview week,” ALL students must log into the “Introduce Yourself” forum to register their attendance and trigger financial aid. If for any reason students are unable to do so, they must contact their instructor and the Online Student Services team (telephone 678-593-3112; email OSS@Point.edu) to inform them of the reason for the delay and when they expect to be able to log in and begin assignments. **Students who do not register attendance and do not notify Point may experience delays in processing financial aid and may be administratively withdrawn from the course according to the “No Show” policy (see below).**

Students enter Point Online and Point Connect courses by logging into the single sign-on portal (http://my.point.edu), entering their Point username and password, clicking on the “Point Online” icon, and then clicking on the desired course.

**Weekly Point Online Course Attendance.** Following preview week, students enrolled in CGPS fully-online courses (undergraduate or graduate) must submit at least one assignment during each academic week of the course (Monday through Sunday) to be counted present for that week. Submitting late assignments during the Monday Grace Period does NOT qualify as being “present” during the prior week when the assignment was due (see below under “Late Assignment Policy”). For that reason, students should make every effort to complete at least one assignment every week (such as a discussion forum) in order to fulfill attendance requirements.

Students who do not register attendance for any three course weeks (including preview week) will be automatically withdrawn from the course with a grade of either “Withdraw Passing” (WP) or “Withdraw Failing” (WF).

**WARNING:** If students are “absent” for two consecutive weeks (14 consecutive days), it may trigger loss of financial aid even if they remain in the course. Contact the Financial Aid Office for more information (email financial.aid@point.edu; telephone 706-385-1018).

**Weekly Point Connect Course Attendance.** Following preview week, students enrolled in Point Connect courses must attend the weekly live videoconference (typically Tuesday or Thursday evening) to be counted present for that week. Attendance in live class sessions is mandatory because these face-to-face virtual or on-ground sessions often include interactive learning activities not easily reproduced outside the group setting. Accordingly, students who cannot commit to attend the weekly sessions should enroll in a Point Online program, rather than Point Connect.

While attendance is crucial for success, an extreme circumstance may prevent a student from attending the live class session. Accordingly, the following regulations encourage faithful class attendance while making allowances for necessary absences.

- Instructors record attendance for each live class session.
- Students are expected to be present when the session begins and remain the entire class session. Faculty members reserve the right to factor attendance, lateness, and early departures into a student’s grade.
• Under emergency circumstances, a student may miss up to two live videoconferences or class meetings over the course of the 8-week session. These allowed absences are not “skip days.” Rather, students should hold them in reserve in case of unavoidable absences due to sickness, severe weather, family problems, weddings, funerals, and the like.

• In the case of an absence, the student is responsible for contacting the instructor and completing any make-up work. Again, some classroom activities may not be reproducible outside the group setting, so absences may have an irreversible impact on one’s final grade.

Students who do not register attendance for any three course weeks (including preview week) will be automatically withdrawn from the course with a grade of either “Withdraw Passing” (WP) or “Withdraw Failing” (WF).

**WARNING:** If students are “absent” for two consecutive weeks (14 consecutive days), it may trigger loss of financial aid even if they remain in the course. Contact the Financial Aid Office for more information (email financial.aid@point.edu; telephone 706-385-1018).

**Absence Appeals.** Occasionally, students must exceed the total number of allowed absences due to extreme circumstances beyond their control, such as a tornado, or a serious illness or injury that puts them in the hospital for several weeks. In such cases, students may submit a written Absence Appeal to the Registrar. Such petitions must include an explanation and appropriate documentation (e.g. a note from a physician) of the absences for which the students seek relief. If the Registrar (in consultation with the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies) grants the appeal, students incur no grade penalties for the absences.

**“No Show” Policy.** The last day to petition to drop a course without penalty is the second Wednesday after courses begin. After the drop date, students are billed for courses in which they are enrolled.

If students remain inactive throughout the first two weeks of a course (preview week plus the following week), the registrar will withdraw them to save them from paying for a course in which they apparently do not plan to participate. For the full policy, see below under “Adding, Dropping, or Withdrawing from Courses.” See also the “Sample Applications” shown below.

**Sample Applications of the Attendance and “No Show” Policies.** The following scenarios illustrate how CGPS applies the attendance and “no show” policies in different circumstances:

• QUESTION: A student is enrolled in a Point Online course. He does not participate in the “Introduce Yourself” forum during preview week and does not submit any assignments during the next week. Does this student remain in the course?

  ANSWER: No. The student is a “no show,” so the registrar will withdraw him to save him from paying for a course in which he apparently does not plan to participate. However, if he immediately notifies the registrar that he does want to participate in the course, the review committee might reinstate him. In this case, he has already used his two allowed absences (preview week plus the next week),
but he has not yet missed a third week, which would force an administrative withdrawal in accordance with federal regulations and Point policy. Before making such a request, the student should carefully consider whether he could realistically catch up after such a late start in the course.

If students do not intend to complete a course, they should notify Online Student Services (telephone 678-593-3112; email OSS@Point.edu) and withdraw by the drop/add date for a full tuition refund. If they withdraws later in the session, they are financially liable for the course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preview Week</th>
<th>Week 1</th>
<th>Week 2</th>
<th>Week 3</th>
<th>Week 4</th>
<th>Week 5</th>
<th>Week 6</th>
<th>Week 7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1st week of session)</td>
<td>(2nd week of session)</td>
<td>(3rd week of session)</td>
<td>(4th week of session)</td>
<td>(5th week of session)</td>
<td>(6th week of session)</td>
<td>(7th week of session)</td>
<td>(8th week of session)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Absent</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• QUESTION: A student is enrolled in a *Point Online* course. She does post in the “Introduce Yourself” forum during preview week. However, she logs no further activity during preview week and does not submit any assignments during the next week of the session. Does this student remain in the course?

ANSWER: No. The registrar will treat her as a “no show” and withdraw her to save her from paying for a course in which she apparently does not intend to participate. However, if she immediately notifies the registrar that she *does* want to participate in the course, the review committee might reinstate her. Before making such a request, the student should carefully consider whether she could realistically catch up after such a late start in the course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preview Week</th>
<th>Week 1</th>
<th>Week 2</th>
<th>Week 3</th>
<th>Week 4</th>
<th>Week 5</th>
<th>Week 6</th>
<th>Week 7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1st week of session)</td>
<td>(2nd week of session)</td>
<td>(3rd week of session)</td>
<td>(4th week of session)</td>
<td>(5th week of session)</td>
<td>(6th week of session)</td>
<td>(7th week of session)</td>
<td>(8th week of session)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction only</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

• QUESTION: A student is enrolled in a *Point Online* course. She does not participate in the “Introduce Yourself” forum during preview week, submits assignments during the next week, but does not submit any assignments during the third and fourth weeks. Does this student remain in the course?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preview Week</th>
<th>Week 1</th>
<th>Week 2</th>
<th>Week 3</th>
<th>Week 4</th>
<th>Week 5</th>
<th>Week 6</th>
<th>Week 7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1st week of session)</td>
<td>(2nd week of session)</td>
<td>(3rd week of session)</td>
<td>(4th week of session)</td>
<td>(5th week of session)</td>
<td>(6th week of session)</td>
<td>(7th week of session)</td>
<td>(8th week of session)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Absent</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td>Admin. Withdrawal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ANSWER: No. She was absent during three weeks of the course (preview week plus two other weeks), resulting in an administrative withdrawal. She will be financially liable for the course.

• QUESTION: A student is enrolled in a *Point Online* course. He participates in the “Introduce Yourself” forum during preview week, submits assignments during the next three weeks, but then does not submit any assignments during the following three weeks due to a serious illness. He remains in constant contact with the instructor about his health challenges. Does this student remain in the course?

ANSWER: Three absences would normally result in an automatic administrative withdrawal. However, Point would encourage this student to file an absence appeal based on the health issue. Point would probably grant that appeal, giving the student an “Incomplete” and extra time to finish course assignments.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preview Week</th>
<th>Week 1</th>
<th>Week 2</th>
<th>Week 3</th>
<th>Week 4</th>
<th>Week 5</th>
<th>Week 6</th>
<th>Week 7</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
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<td>(6th week of session)</td>
<td>(7th week of session)</td>
<td>(8th week of session)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td>Admin. Withdrawal (Appeal)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• QUESTION: A student is enrolled in a *Point Connect* course. She does not post in the “Introduce Yourself” forum during preview week, and she does not submit assignments or attend the live videoconference during the next week. Does she remain enrolled in the course?

ANSWER: No. The student is a “no show,” so the registrar will withdraw her to save her from paying for a course in which she apparently does not plan to participate. However, if she immediately notifies the registrar that she *does* want to participate in the course, the review committee might reinstate her. In this case, he has already used her two allowed absences (preview week plus the next week), but she has not yet missed a third week, which would force an administrative withdrawal in accordance with federal regulations and Point policy. Before making such a request, the student should carefully consider whether she could realistically catch up after such a late start in the course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preview Week</th>
<th>Week 1</th>
<th>Week 2</th>
<th>Week 3</th>
<th>Week 4</th>
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<td>(6th week of session)</td>
<td>(7th week of session)</td>
<td>(8th week of session)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Absent</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• QUESTION: A student is enrolled in a *Point Connect* course. He registers his attendance during preview week and the following two weeks. For the next three weeks, he does not attend the live videoconference sessions but does submit one other assignment each week. Does he remain enrolled in the course?
ANSWER: No. For a Point Connect course, missing three videoconferences constitutes three absences, which results in an automatic administrative withdrawal.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preview Week</th>
<th>Week 1</th>
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<td>(5th week of session)</td>
<td>(6th week of session)</td>
<td>(7th week of session)</td>
<td>(8th week of session)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td>Admin. Withdrawal (Appeal)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• QUESTION: A student is enrolled in a Point Connect course. She registers her attendance during preview week and the following two weeks. For the next three weeks, she does not attend the live videoconference sessions, but she does submit all other assignments on time. She keeps in contact with the instructor about the circumstances that caused her to miss the videoconferences. Does she remain enrolled in the course?

ANSWER: For a Point Connect course, missing three videoconferences constitutes three absences, which normally result in an automatic administrative withdrawal. However, it may be worthwhile for this student to file an absence appeal explaining the reason for the absences. If the student has a legitimate reason for missing the videoconferences (e.g. her military unit was called to active duty), CGPS may grant the appeal. The fact that she notified the instructor and completed her other assignments provides evidence she was making a serious effort to finish the course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preview Week</th>
<th>Week 1</th>
<th>Week 2</th>
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<td>(5th week of session)</td>
<td>(6th week of session)</td>
<td>(7th week of session)</td>
<td>(8th week of session)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Absent with assignments</td>
<td>Absent with assignments</td>
<td>Absent with assignments</td>
<td>Admin. Withdrawal (Appeal)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Severe Weather Policy**

If severe weather causes Point to cancel classes or close offices, administrators will post official notices on the University website and designated local media outlets. Students may also register online to receive text message alerts through Point’s e2Campus© messaging system (https://point.edu/campus-alert). Weather conditions at one’s home or workplace may differ from those at the education site. Accordingly, Point encourages commuters to use good judgment in deciding whether or not to travel to campus in severe weather conditions. Students should communicate with instructors in such circumstances.
Late Assignment Policy

Rationale for Policy. In an accelerated program, it is essential for students to stay current with course assignments. There is much to do and not much time to get it done. For that reason alone, it is absolutely vital that students finish their work on time—even early if possible. Getting behind in a fast-moving program can make catching up seem almost impossible. Because of this, all assignments should be submitted on the day they are due. Deadlines for all assignments are given in Eastern Standard Time (EST). Unless stated otherwise in the course syllabus, all weekly assignments are due by midnight on Sunday, EST.

Penalties for Late Assignments. In order to maintain the integrity of the program and encourage students to keep up with their coursework, instructors may not accept late assignments for full credit, except in cases where emergencies absolutely necessitate lateness. Grades for all late assignments will be reduced by 10% of the total grade per day for up to four days, including weekends. (For assignments due on Sunday, the Monday grace period applies as described below. In such cases, instructors may apply late penalties on Tuesday, Wednesday, or Thursday.) During the last week of a session, students must submit late assignments no later than Wednesday due to government reporting deadlines. Students who must submit assignments late should notify the instructor by the due date.

NOTE: Students with a documented request for accommodations due to disability may also be granted additional time. In such cases, the faculty member will receive notification from the Director of Disability Services.

Monday Grace Period for Undergraduate Students. Since CGPS course weeks extend from Monday through Sunday, most weekly assignments are due by midnight Sunday evening. However, for undergraduate students, the faculty has agreed to waive late penalties on assignments that are due on Sunday but submitted by Monday. The faculty strongly urges students to submit assignments by the due date on Sunday, so that they may begin the next week's assignments promptly on Monday. However, instructors will offer this bit of grace to undergraduate students who need it.

NOTE: The Monday Grace Period does NOT apply to discussion forums, which are time-sensitive. Students must submit their own discussion posts and respond to others' posts within the specified timeframe.

NOTE: To comply with federal regulations, the Monday Grace Period does NOT apply to attendance. If students do not attend for an entire week (Monday through Sunday) and then appear the following Monday, they will be counted as absent for the prior week.

NOTE: The Monday Grace Period applies only to undergraduate students—NOT graduate students.

Adding, Dropping, or Withdrawing from Courses

Adding a Course. Students may petition to add a course through the Registrar's Office until the date noted in the table below. Students should consult with the Online Student Services team to make certain that the course meets credit hour requirements and
academic goals (email OSS@Point.edu; telephone 678-593-3112). They should consult with a financial aid counselor regarding financial implications (email financial.aid@Point.edu; telephone 706-385-1018). Students receiving Veterans Administration (VA) benefits must contact Point University’s VA Certifying Official before adding the course. Furthermore, students are responsible for securing required textbooks and materials in a timely fashion. If a student adds a course after the start of the term or session, any class meetings missed prior to enrollment are not counted as absences.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>8-Week Session</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adding a Course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Dropping a Course.** Students may petition to drop a course through the Registrar’s Office until the date in the table below. Students should be aware that dropping a course could affect full-time student status, financial aid, and VA benefits. Students should consult with the Online Student Services team to evaluate how the dropped course affects credit hour requirements and academic goals (email OSS@Point.edu; telephone 678-593-3112). They should consult with a financial aid counselor regarding financial implications (email financial.aid@Point.edu; telephone 706-385-1018). Students receiving VA benefits must contact Point University’s VA Certifying Official before dropping the course. Dropped courses do not appear on student transcripts.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>8-Week Session</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dropping a Course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** The student’s enrollment at the end of the drop period is counted as that term’s “attempted hours” in financial aid considerations, especially the HOPE Scholarship, even if a course is later dropped with a “W” or “WP” or “WF.”

**WARNING:** Point registers students for a full 16-week term (two 8-week sessions), and state and federal governments award financial aid for the full term. If students participate in session 1 but decide not to continue into session 2, they must notify the Financial Aid Office before session 1 ends. If they do so, Point will not charge tuition for session 2 and will return to the government any remaining financial aid awarded for that term. If students do not notify Point before session 1 ends, the university may charge session 2 tuition and then have to return financial aid. In either case, students will be responsible for any unpaid balances. Contact the Financial Aid Office for more information (email financial.aid@Point.edu; telephone 706-385-1018).

**Administrative Drop from a Course.** It is the student’s responsibility to drop a course in which s/he decides not to participate. If a student does not attend and does not drop the course, the instructor reports non-attendance to the Registrar’s Office and the staff removes the student from the course. The student is financially responsible.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>8-Week Session</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Drop from a Course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Withdrawing from a Course.** Students may voluntarily withdraw from a course prior to the deadline in the table below. If they withdraw by the second Wednesday of the course (the “last day to drop a course without notation” noted on the academic calendar), they receive no grade and incur no charges. If they withdraw after this date, they receive a grade of “WP” (Withdrawal Passing) or “WF” (Withdrawal Failing).

Withdrawals are effective on the date the student delivers a completed CGPS Withdrawal Form (http://intranet.point.edu/cgps-withdrawal-form) to the Registrar’s Office. Forms are available in the Registrar’s Office or online.

Students are responsible for tuition and fees incurred for the course. Possible consequences of withdrawing include (1) loss of work-study hours, (2) loss of on-campus housing, (3) loss of some VA benefits, (4) and/or loss of current or future financial aid. Students should consult with the Online Student Services team, a financial aid counselor, and the VA Certifying Official prior to withdrawing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>8-Week Session</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawing from a Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After the drop deadline, but before 5:00 p.m. EST on the fifth Friday of the course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Administrative Withdrawal from a Course.** Students who do not meet attendance requirements or who violate behavioral standards may be administratively withdrawn from a course at any time during the term or session. The Registrar’s Office notifies students of administrative withdrawals. Such students receive a grade of “WP” or “WF.” Students are responsible for tuition and fees for the course. Possible consequences of withdrawing include (1) loss of work-study hours, (2) loss of on-campus housing, (3) loss of some VA benefits, (4) and/or loss of current or future financial aid.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>8-Week Session</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Withdrawal from a Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student has ceased participation or exceeded the total allowed time absent (25% of a course)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Appeal of Administrative Withdrawal from a Course.** Students who believe an error has been made in an involuntary administrative withdrawal from a course may appeal the decision to the Registrar. The appeal must be made in writing within 48 hours of notification of the administrative withdrawal, giving evidence of the alleged error. Students may and should continue attending and participating in class sessions while an official appeal is pending. The Registrar will respond in a timely manner with a decision to reverse or uphold the involuntary withdrawal. If students contend that the Registrar’s response to the appeal is incorrect, they may appeal to the Assistant Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies in writing, within 24 hours of the Registrar’s notification, giving evidence of the alleged error. The decision of the Assistant Vice President of Academic Affairs will be final.

**Retaking Courses**

**Retaking Courses.** Students may repeat courses for personal enrichment or in an attempt to earn a higher grade. Students who fail a required course are encouraged to retake that course the next time it is offered.
Repeated courses and the new grades appear on student transcripts marked with an “R” for “Repeat.” The grade earned the last time the student completed a given course will be used for grade point average (GPA) computations—even if it is a lower grade—because it represents the most recent measure of student competency.

Certain types of courses are not processed as repeats and cannot be used to better a grade. They include courses transferred from other colleges or universities, as well as courses applied toward a degree already conferred. Certain courses may be repeated for credit without being identified as “Repeats,” including internships, applied music instruction, applied music ensembles, and 490-level “topical” courses with different content.

If a student completes a required course at Point earning a low or failing grade, and then completes an equivalent course at another institution earning a higher grade, and then transfers that course to Point to fulfill the degree requirement, the lower grade and credit hours remain on the Point transcript but are not calculated in the Point GPA. Note, however, that all courses taken at Point University apply in calculating student GPAs for purposes of the Georgia HOPE Scholarship.

**Financial Aid Implications.** According to federal regulation 34 CFR 668.2(b), financial aid eligibility depends on the grade earned for a given course. All courses for which students received a grade of “F” (Failure) may be repeated and count toward total enrollment for financial aid eligibility. In addition, all courses completed with a satisfactory grade may be repeated once and count toward total enrollment for financial aid eligibility if a higher grade is received the second time. If the student fails the course after earning a satisfactory grade on the previous attempt, that course may not be included in total enrollment during future attempts for financial aid eligibility.

Again, all courses taken at Point University apply in calculating student GPAs for purposes of the Georgia HOPE Scholarship.

All students are subject to policies regarding “Satisfactory Academic Progress for Financial Aid Eligibility” (found in the section of this Catalog devoted to “Student Finances”), which requires undergraduate students to complete successfully 67% of all courses attempted and maintain a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 for their degree programs. Graduate students must complete successfully 75% of all courses attempted and maintain a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 for their degree programs.

Veterans should consult with a financial aid advisor or their Veterans Administration (VA) representative regarding the latest regulations for retaking courses. As a general rule, financial aid does not pay for a course previously completed with a passing grade (“D” or above) unless a higher grade for that course is a requirement for graduation.

**Student Classifications**

**Undergraduate Classifications.** Point University classifies undergraduate students according to the number of credits they have earned at Point and/or transferred from other institutions to fulfill degree requirements. To remain in good standing, students must earn the minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) required for each level. If a student earns enough credits in a given term to move from one minimum GPA requirement to another, the higher requirement applies.
Academic classification is important for determining the level of financial aid for which students may qualify.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Academic Classification</th>
<th>Cumulative Credit Hours</th>
<th>Required Minimum GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
<td>0 – 29.9 credits</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore</td>
<td>30 – 59.9 credits</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior</td>
<td>60 – 89.9 credits</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior</td>
<td>90+ credits</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Point University recommends that students not enroll in a course more than one level above their academic classification (e.g. freshmen should generally take 100- or 200-level courses, rather than 300- or 400-level courses). Undergraduate students may enroll in a 500-level graduate course only when they reach senior classification and only with written permission from the faculty department chair who oversees their major.

**Graduate Students.** Graduate students are enrolled for degree credit in courses at the 500 level or above.

**Non-Degree Students.** “Non-degree” student status is normally reserved for persons who are not seeking a degree, but who enroll in five or fewer credit hours per session for purposes of continuing education or personal enrichment. Non-degree students follow an abbreviated admission process described below under “Application & Admission.” If non-degree students decide to seek a degree, enroll in more than five credit hours per session, or accumulate 28 total undergraduate credits or 12 total graduate credits at Point, they must complete standard application procedures.

**Transient Students.** “Transient” status is reserved for students enrolled at one college or university temporarily studying at another institution. Point recognizes two types of transient students:

- Degree-seeking students from another college or university may temporarily attend Point to complete coursework required by the home institution. Typically, such enrollment is limited to one term—or two terms, including the summer term.

- Point University students may, with advance approval from the Registrar, complete one or more courses at another accredited institution of higher education in order to fulfill curricular requirements at Point (e.g. due to scheduling difficulties or a study abroad opportunity). Such persons are considered Point students while studying elsewhere. Credits earned as a transient student, including online or correspondence courses, are subject to Point’s normal transfer credit policies (see below under “Credit for Prior Learning”).

**Traditional and Non-Traditional Student Status.** The academic division of Point University is organized into two colleges, which work together to advance the mission and goals of the institution:

- The University College (UC) oversees Point’s traditional residential programs, which are primarily based at the main campus in West Point, Georgia. The University College also oversees Dual Credit Enrollment (DCE) programs for high school students completing college coursework.
The College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) oversees non-traditional programs, including Point Online and Point Connect undergraduate and graduate programs.

Point students enroll in either a University College program or a CGPS program. In some cases, courses required for a non-traditional CGPS program are equivalent to those required for a traditional UC program. However, tuition rates differ because student services for the two colleges differ. To illustrate: CGPS online undergraduate programs are less expensive than traditional programs because online students do not require the dormitories, cafeterias, athletic facilities, chapel buildings, and certain other services used by traditional residential students.

With the Registrar’s permission, non-traditional CGPS students may occasionally enroll in traditional courses, and traditional UC students may occasionally enroll in non-traditional courses. To illustrate: During one 16-week term, a student could enroll in two traditional on-ground courses in West Point and two fully-online courses offered through CGPS. Students are charged tuition according to the program in which they are enrolled, rather than courses in which they are enrolled. In other words, they pay the tuition rate appropriate for the types of student services they utilize.

Course Loads and Full-Time Student Status
The number of credits in which students are enrolled in a given term (“course load”)—and whether or not they carry “full-time” enrollment status—determine the length of time to graduation, as well as the level of financial aid for which students may qualify.

Undergraduate Students. For non-traditional undergraduates in Point Online and Point Connect programs, 12 credits per term constitute “full-time” status. A normal course load is 12 credit hours per term.

Master’s Students. For master’s degree students, 6 credits per term constitute “full-time” status. A normal course load is 6 credit hours per term.

Academic Standing for Undergraduate Students
Good Academic Standing. To remain in “good standing,” undergraduate students must earn the minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) required for their academic classification (see table below). If a student earns enough credits in a given term to move from one minimum GPA requirement to another, the higher requirement applies. The University computes GPAs and academic standing at the end of each term.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Academic Classification</th>
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<th>Required Minimum GPA</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

To earn an associate’s or bachelor’s degree, students must have a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 (“C”) on a 4-point scale for the entire degree.
Accordingly, students would do well to maintain their cumulative GPA at a level of 2.0 or above during their entire enrollment at Point.

**Academic Warning.** Undergraduate students whose *term GPA* falls below 2.00, but whose *cumulative GPA* meets the minimum standard (see table), receive an academic “warning” from the Registrar prior to the following term. Students receiving a warning may continue enrollment without interruption. The warning status serves as an aid in advisement and the scheduling of extra-curricular activities.

**Academic Probation.** Students whose *cumulative GPA* falls below the academic standard (see table) are placed on academic probation for the following term. If their *cumulative GPA* remains below the standard, but their *term GPA* is at least 2.0, they are allowed to continue on probation for another term. The Registrar notifies students in writing if they have been placed on academic probation. Such students are not eligible for an academic overload. Other conditions may also be imposed when appropriate.

**Academic Suspension and Readmission.** Students may be academically suspended for the following term (1) if, after one term on probation, their *cumulative GPA* remains below the standard (see table) and their *term GPA* remains below 2.00; or (2) if their *cumulative GPA* falls below 1.00, whether or not they are on academic probation. Academic suspension is a status that bars a student from continued enrollment at Point University or any other institution for one term. After the one term suspension, the student is eligible to reapply for admission on academic probation. Failure to earn a term GPA of at least 2.00 for the first term after readmission results in suspension for one term. The Registrar notifies students in writing if they have been placed on academic suspension.

**Appeal of Probation or Suspension.** Students who believe they have been mistakenly placed on academic probation or suspension may appeal to the Registrar in writing. The appeal should specify the suspected error or errors. If a student contends that the Registrar’s response to the appeal is not correct, that student should appeal in writing to the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies. That decision is final.

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**Academic Standing for Graduate Students**

**Good Academic Standing.** Graduate students must earn a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 (“B”) on a 4-point scale to graduate from any degree program. Students are therefore in “good standing” when their cumulative GPAs are 3.0 or higher. Point University computes GPAs at the end of each term.

**Academic Warning:** Graduate students whose *term GPA* falls below 3.00, but whose *cumulative GPA* meets the minimum standard of 3.0, receive an academic “warning” from the Registrar prior to the following term. Students receiving a warning may continue enrollment without interruption. The warning status serves as an aid in advisement and the scheduling of extra-curricular activities.

**Academic Probation.** If graduate students’ cumulative GPA falls below 3.0, they are placed on probation but may enroll in the subsequent term. Students should contact the faculty department chair for their program and/or the Educational Resource Center for advice on improving academic performance. In most instances, graduate students should repeat courses for which they earned a grade lower than “B.”
Academic Suspension and Readmission. If the cumulative GPA remains below 3.0 at the end of the probationary term, students are suspended from the University for one term. At the end of the suspension, students may re-enroll and have two terms to achieve the required GPA of 3.0 or higher. Failure to achieve overall cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher within this timeframe results in permanent suspension. Permanent suspension is reserved for students who continually fail to meet Point’s expected performance requirements as measured by GPA.

Notification of Probation or Suspension. The University makes every effort to notify students of probation. Suspension letters are mailed as certified mail. However, failure of the student to receive notification does not nullify the probation or suspension.

Changing Degree Programs, Majors, or Concentrations
Students who wish to change their degree program, major, or concentration must complete the Continuance/Degree Change Form (http://intranet.point.edu/degree-change) and submit it to the Registrar’s Office.

Withdrawing from Point University
Voluntary Withdrawal. It is the responsibility of students who have registered for courses to participate in them or, if that is impossible, to withdraw from the University and complete the official withdrawal form with signatures. All official withdrawals from the University are initiated through the Online Student Services team and include an exit interview. Failure to complete the entire withdrawal process—including the exit interview with a member of the Online Student Services team or other staff member—may cause the student to forfeit any potential refunds.

Students who officially withdraw from the University receive a grade of “W” (Withdrawal) for all courses if they complete the process prior to the deadline for withdrawing from courses (see above). If the deadline has passed, they receive a grade of “F” (Failure) for all courses.

Failure to complete withdrawal procedures results in a grade of “WX” (Withdrawn Due to Excessive Absences) for each course. Such students must complete a Returning Student Application before enrolling in subsequent terms.

Students should confer with a financial aid counselor prior to withdrawal to ensure that they fully understand the financial implications of their decisions. Withdrawal may, for example, cause Point to remove financial aid funds from student accounts and return them to the government, or it may trigger student repayment of loans.

Administrative Withdrawal. The Registrar’s Office may administratively withdraw a student from Point University in cases of:

- Academic suspension (described below under “Academic Standing”),
- Disciplinary suspension, or
- Failure to enroll or participate in courses for a period of more than one 16-week term without written notification of return to the Registrar’s Office and verification that
they have not attended another institution as anything other than a transient student.

**Readmission after Withdrawal from Point**

For Point’s “General Readmission Policy” and policy for “Readmission of Veterans,” see the section of this catalog devoted to “Application & Admission” (below).

**Credit for Prior Learning**

Students may fulfill degree requirements by successfully completing courses offered by Point University. Students may also secure credit for prior learning. Point accepts an unlimited number of credits for prior learning within the bounds of the University’s residency requirements (see below under “Residency Requirements and Transfer Credits”) and the policies outlined below. Decisions regarding the awarding of credit for prior learning are made by the Registrar’s Office staff in consultation with faculty department chairs and the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies. The Registrar provides students with transcript evaluations and other documents specifying the type and amount of credit granted.

*Note that students must normally complete the final 30 If credits of degree requirements, including the majority of their professional requirements, during the five years immediately preceding the granting of the degree. This policy ensures that students’ knowledge and professional skills are reasonably up-to-date at the time Point awards the degree.*

**Credit by Transfer.** Point University accepts transfer credits from the following types of institutions. Applicants must submit official transcripts from those institutions. A tentative evaluation of transfer credits may be made as part of the admission process. The Registrar officially transfers credits after the applicant has been accepted and has declared a degree program.

**Other Colleges and Universities.** Point University accepts academic credits transferred from other colleges or universities according to the following criteria:

- The college or university must be an institution of higher education accredited by a regional accrediting body (e.g. SACSCOC, HLC, MSACS, WASC), national accrediting body (e.g. ABHE), or professional accrediting body (e.g. NASM, NCATE) recognized by the U.S. Department of Education and the Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA). These accrediting bodies mandate assessment and other quality control systems that give Point University a high level of confidence in their programs.

Other educational experiences will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis according to the following criteria: course/degree content and level, faculty credentials, and student performance. Applicants may be asked to provide course syllabi or other evidence needed to make those judgments. If experience shows that Point University can have confidence in a given institution, the Registrar may place it on a list of “approved” institutions, which will facilitate the transfer process. Point University reserves the right to withhold recognition of credits awarded by any college or university that does not, in the opinion of
the administration, meet reasonable academic standards. Credits from non-accredited institutions are usually not transferable.

- Students must have completed the transferred courses, earning a minimum grade of “C-” for undergraduate credit or “B” for graduate credit (or “P” if the courses were offered on a Pass/Fail basis).

- The transferred courses must apply to a Point University degree program as the equivalents of required courses (i.e. providing a similar knowledge base and/or competencies) or as appropriate electives. Some fields (such as information technology) are constantly changing, so courses completed many years ago may be outdated and therefore ineligible for transfer. Departmental faculty will review transcripts and may require students to complete a newer version of a course. They will do this only when absolutely necessary for student success in the degree program and the professional field. This policy ensures that students’ professional competencies are reasonably up-to-date at the time Point awards the degree.

- Point’s residency requirements (see below under “Graduation Requirements”) limit the number of transfer credits students may apply to a Point degree: For an associate’s degree, students may transfer no more than 50% of the required courses (typically 30 credits) from another institution. For a bachelor’s degree, students may transfer no more than 67% of the required courses (typically 80 credits), including a maximum 60 credits from 2-year colleges. For a master’s degree, students may transfer no more than 33% of the required courses from an outside institution. These limits apply to all forms of Credit by Prior Learning, including AP, IB, CLEP, DSST, CDD, and military training, and demonstrated competency (described below).

- Students who transfer credits from non-U.S. or non-English-speaking institutions must provide Point University with a certified translation of transcripts and course descriptions, as well as a detailed and comprehensive transcript evaluation. For the full policy, see the discussion of “International Transcripts” in the section of this catalog devoted to “Application & Admission.”

- Point University does not grant transfer credit for remedial coursework, college orientation, high school level courses (apart from the Advanced Placement program described below), or General Education Development (GED) tests.

- Point University does not grant credit for duplicated courses (e.g. Beginning Composition completed at one college and Freshman English completed at another).

- If a course has been repeated for credit, the last grade earned will be used in the transfer evaluation—even if it is a lower grade—because it represents the most recent measure of student competency.

**Vocational Schools, Technical Colleges, or Institutes.** Degree credits earned at vocational or technical institutions may be transferred to Point according to the policies stated above. Courses equivalent in content to required Point University
courses may be used to fulfil General Education Core or professional major requirements. Others may be used as General Electives.

Point has partnership arrangements with certain colleges that allow students to transfer up to 36 credits as General Electives. In such cases, Point may allow substitutions for certain General Education Core courses in order to fulfil those commitments while still meeting accreditation requirements.

**Concurrent Enrollment.** Students may take courses at other institutions concurrently with studies at Point University, giving them the status of “transient students.” To verify that credits are transferable to Point, students should follow this procedure:

- Complete a *Transient Permission Form* ([http://intranet.point.edu/transient-permission-form](http://intranet.point.edu/transient-permission-form)), which includes the name of the proposed course, the place and dates it is offered, an official course description, and the Point requirement the course will fulfil.

- Secure advance approval in the form of a signature from the Registrar and the appropriate faculty department chair.

- The Registrar will then place the signed *Petition* in the student’s file as a binding agreement. If the student completes the proposed course, earning the appropriate grade, the Point requirement will be fulfilled.

**Transfer Guidelines for the CGPS General Education Core and Biblical Studies Minor.** The faculty of Point’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) has specifically designed each course in the General Education Core, Biblical Studies Minor, and professional programs to serve the university mission and goals, including goals related to faith integration. Accordingly, the faculty prefers that students complete all their coursework at Point. At the same time, they do not wish to place unnecessary burdens on students who have earned academic credits elsewhere and desire to transfer those credits to Point. Therefore, in an effort to be “transfer friendly” while remaining true to its mission, CGPS has established transfer guidelines. The Registrar applies these guidelines in consultation with the Arts & Sciences Department Chair and Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRANSFER GUIDELINES FOR THE CGPS GENERAL EDUCATION CORE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Point Requirement</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Essential Skills</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APSP 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 101</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 205</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Humanities &amp; Fine Arts</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMA 101</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Natural Sciences</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI XXX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH XXX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology or SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>General Electives</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## TRANSFER GUIDELINES FOR THE CGPS BIBLICAL STUDIES MINOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biblical Studies Minor</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture</strong></td>
<td>Point accepts courses that offer broad exposure to major portions of the Christian Scriptures. Examples include Introduction to the Bible, Biblical Metanarrative, Survey of the Old or New Testament, Pentateuch, Prophets, Wisdom Literature, Pauline Epistles, General Epistles.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living</strong></td>
<td>Point accepts courses designed to contribute to student’s spiritual development (i.e. being with Christ, becoming like Christ, and engaging in the work of Christ). Examples include Spiritual Formation, Spiritual Disciplines, Devotional Classics, and Christian Ethics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BIBL 304 Scripture: How We Use It</strong></td>
<td>Point accepts courses designed focusing on principles and skills for biblical interpretation. Examples include Hermeneutics, Exegetical Method, and Biblical Interpretation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THEO 405 Christ, Culture &amp; Career</strong></td>
<td>Since THEO 405 integrates major elements of Point’s curriculum, there are few courses that would transfer. The only course that might be considered is a senior-level integrative course.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Course Substitution Process for the Biblical Studies Minor.

Students may seek a course substitution in the Biblical Studies Minor through the following process:

- Students requesting a course substitution must do so in writing to the Biblical Studies Department Chair (Holly.Carey@point.edu).
- Upon receiving the request, the department chair will evaluate its validity and, when possible, speak to the course instructor or course writer as to the nature of the course.
- The department chair will recommend to the Dean of the College of Biblical Studies & Ministry either approval or disapproval within three days of receiving the written request.
• The dean will notify the registrar’s office and the student of the decision within one day of receiving the department chair’s decision.

**Credit by Examination.** Point University recognizes credits earned by examination from sources with known validities and reliabilities, including Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), the College Level Examination Program (CLEP), and DANTES Subject Standardized Tests (DSST). For more information regarding credit for these examination programs, see below.

Point’s Peachtree City education site administers the computer-based CLEP, DSST, and College Success Point University Enrollment and Placement Assessment tests. For details, see “Standardized Testing” in the section of this catalog devoted to “Student Support Services.”

Students submit official copies of examination scores to the Point University Registrar, who determines their applicability to degree requirements at Point. Please note:

• Credits earned by external examination are placed on student transcripts and treated as transfer credits. Such credits are designated on the transcript by a grade of “Pass.”

• Credits by examination awarded by another institution of higher learning may be transferred to Point only if those credits are recorded on the student’s academic transcript in a manner similar to regular course credits—that is, the transcript must specify (1) the course requirements fulfilled by the examination, (2) the number of credits awarded, and (3) either a letter grade of “C-” or higher or that institution’s designated letter or symbol for credit-by-examination or credit earned without a letter grade, such as “CR” or “P.” Point does not transfer generic credit hours awarded by examination or course requirements waived on the basis of examination.

• A maximum of 25% of the credit hours required for a Point degree may be earned through external examinations.

Point University awards AP, IB, CLEP, and DSST credit according to the following guidelines:

**Advanced Placement (AP).** Students who qualify through the Advanced Placement (AP) program may receive advanced standing and/or exemption from certain courses offered by Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS).

The American Council on Education (ACE) recommends that colleges and universities award credit for AP grades of “3” or higher on any AP Examination. CGPS follows this recommendation. Scores below “3” are not accepted. To apply AP credit to the professional major, students must earn a score of “4.” For purposes of computing grade point averages (GPA), Point assigns Advanced Placement credit a grade of “P” (Passing).

The following table lists available AP exams, the number of credits CGPS awards for successful completion of each exam, and CGPS course requirements those exams may fulfill:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arts</th>
<th>Point Course Equivalents</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>Fine Arts Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>Fine Arts Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSI 102 Music Appreciation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Art 2-D Design</td>
<td>Fine Arts Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Art 3-D Design</td>
<td>Fine Arts Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Art Drawing</td>
<td>Fine Arts Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Point Course Equivalents</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Language &amp; Composition</td>
<td>ENGL 101 Critical Reading &amp; Writing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature &amp; Composition</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSI 102 Music Appreciation</td>
<td>ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>History &amp; Social Science</th>
<th>Point Course Equivalents</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Government &amp; Politics</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European History</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>BUSI 321 Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>History &amp; Social Science (continued)</th>
<th>Point Course Equivalents</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>BUSI 320 Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Government &amp; Politics</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States History</td>
<td>HIST 203 United States History</td>
<td>6</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mathematics &amp; Computer Science</th>
<th>Point Course Equivalents</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB</td>
<td>MATH 191 Pre-Calculus</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus BC</td>
<td>MATH 210 Calculus I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science A</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>Mathematics Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>NSCI 105 Intro to Biology with Lab (4)</td>
<td>3 to 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td>3 to 6</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Natural Sciences</th>
<th>Point Course Equivalents</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C: Electricity &amp; Magnetism</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C: Mechanics</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics 1</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics 2</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
World Languages & Cultures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>French Language &amp; Culture</th>
<th>Humanities Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>German Language &amp; Culture</td>
<td>Score: 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian Language &amp; Culture</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language &amp; Culture</td>
<td>Score: 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Score: 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12 credits</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chinese Language &amp; Culture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Language &amp; Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Literature &amp; Culture</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

under review by AP

6 to 12

International Baccalaureate (IB). Students who qualify through the International Baccalaureate (IB) program may receive advanced standing and/or exemption from certain courses offered by Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS).

The American Council on Education (ACE) recommends that colleges and universities award credit for IB grades of 5 or higher on any IB Examination. CGPS follows this recommendation. Scores below “5” are not accepted. To apply IB credit to the professional major, students must earn a score of “6.” For purposes of computing grade point averages (GPA), Point assigns IB credit a grade of “P” (Passing).

The following table lists selected IB examinations, the number of credits Point awards for successful completion of each exam, and CGPS course requirements those exams may fulfil. For an evaluation of other exams, consult with the Registrar.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IB Course</th>
<th>Point Course Equivalents</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Arts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dance</td>
<td>Fine Arts Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Film</td>
<td>Fine Arts Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Fine Arts Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre Arts</td>
<td>Fine Arts Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual Arts</td>
<td>Fine Arts Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experimental Sciences</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology</td>
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<td>Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental Systems &amp; Societies</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports, Exercise &amp; Health Science</td>
<td>PHED 105 Fitness &amp; Wellness</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals &amp; Societies</td>
<td>Business &amp; Management</td>
<td>BUSI 230 Principles of Management</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences Course</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>BUSI 321 Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History: Africa</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History: Americas</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History: Asia/Oceania</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History: Europe &amp; Middle East</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History: Medieval Europe &amp; Islamic World</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Information Technology in a Global Society</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>APSP 110 Effective Thinking</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Social &amp; Cultural Anthropology</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences Course</td>
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<td></td>
<td>World Religions</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Languages (continued)</td>
<td>Classical Languages</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Language A: Literature (English)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Language A: Language &amp; Literature (English)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Language A: Literature (other than English)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Language A: Language &amp; Literature (other than English)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Language B: French</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Language B: German</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Language B: Japanese</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Language B: Mandarin</td>
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<td>Languages (continued)</td>
<td>Language B: Spanish</td>
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<td>Language B: Swedish</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Further Mathematics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Mathematical Studies</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Mathematics Course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**College Level Examination Program (CLEP).** Students who qualify through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) may receive advanced standing and/or exemption from certain courses offered by Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS).

To allow time for processing before graduation, students should complete all CLEP examinations prior to their final term at Point. If a student fails a Point course and then passes a CLEP equivalent, the course grade remains on the transcript but the course requirement is fulfilled. The only way to remove the course grade is to retake the same course.

The table on the following pages lists available CLEP exams, the minimum scores required to earn Point University credit, the number of credits Point awards for successful completion of each exam, and CGPS course requirements those exams may fulfill. In setting its requirements, CGPS has taken into consideration guidelines published by the American Council on Education (ACE). For purposes of computing grade point averages (GPA), Point assigns CLEP credit a grade of “P” (Passing).

**NOTE:** Under “Minimum Scores,” the numbers not in parentheses denote the minimum score students must earn to apply CLEP credit to CGPS General Education Core or General Elective requirements. The numbers in parentheses denote the minimum score students must earn to apply CLEP credit to their professional major in the College of Graduate & Professional Studies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLEP Examinations</th>
<th>Minimum Scores (professional major)</th>
<th>Point Course Equivalents</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>50 (65)</td>
<td>BUSI 211 Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Systems &amp; Computer Applications</td>
<td>50 (59)</td>
<td>BUSI 314 Management Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Business Law</td>
<td>50 (60)</td>
<td>BUSI 434 Business Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>50 (63)</td>
<td>BUSI 230 Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>50 (65)</td>
<td>BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Literature</td>
<td>50 (58)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analyzing &amp; Interpreting Literature</td>
<td>50 (60)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Composition</td>
<td>50 (59)</td>
<td>ENGL 101 Critical Reading &amp; Writing I and ENGL 102 Critical Reading &amp; Writing II</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Composition Modular</td>
<td>50 (60)</td>
<td>ENGL 101 Critical Reading &amp; Writing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature</td>
<td>50 (62)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>50 (56)</td>
<td>HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Course Code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HISTORY &amp; SCI</td>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>50 (63)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History of the US I</td>
<td>50 (56)</td>
<td>HIST 203 United States History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History of the US II</td>
<td>50 (57)</td>
<td>HIST 203 United States History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Human Growth &amp; Development</td>
<td>50 (63)</td>
<td>PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Educational Psychology</td>
<td>50 (62)</td>
<td>EDUC 300 Educational Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>50 (59)</td>
<td>PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introductory Sociology</td>
<td>50 (59)</td>
<td>SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>50 (64)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Social Sciences and History</td>
<td>50 (62)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Western Civilization I</td>
<td>50 (57)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Western Civilization II</td>
<td>50 (56)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH</td>
<td>Calculus</td>
<td>50 (64)</td>
<td>MATH 210 Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>50 (63)</td>
<td>MATH 120 College Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>College Mathematics</td>
<td>50 (62)</td>
<td>MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pre-Calculus</td>
<td>50 (61)</td>
<td>MATH 191 Pre-Calculus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAT SCI</td>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>50 (57)</td>
<td>NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>50 (65)</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Natural Sciences</td>
<td>50 (62)</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANGUAGES</td>
<td>French Language Level I</td>
<td>50 (64)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>French Language Level II</td>
<td>50 (69)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>German Language Level I</td>
<td>50 (59)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>German Language Level II</td>
<td>60 (67)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Spanish Language Level I</td>
<td>50 (56)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Spanish Language Level II</td>
<td>63 (68)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**DANTES Subject Standardized Tests (DSST).** Students who enroll in Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) may also secure credit through the U.S. military’s Defense Activity for Non-Traditional Educational Support tests (DANTES), which cover more than 50 disciplines. The American Council on Education (ACE) recommends that universities award credit for the scores appearing on the table below. Point follows these recommendations.

To allow time for processing before graduation, students should complete all DSST exams prior to their final term at Point. If a student fails a Point course and then passes a DSST equivalent, the course grade remains on the transcript but the course requirement is fulfilled. The only way to remove the course grade is to retake the same course.

The following table lists available DSST exams, the minimum scores required to earn Point credit, the number of credits Point awards for successful completion of each exam, and CGPS course requirements those exams may fulfil.

**NOTE:** Under “Minimum Scores,” the first set of numbers refers to older DSST exams completed prior to 2008. The second set of numbers refers to Updated Exams completed since 2008. The numbers not in parentheses denote the minimum score students must earn to apply DSST credit to CGPS General Education Core or General Elective requirements. The numbers in parentheses denote the minimum score students must earn to apply DSST credit to their CGPS professional major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DSST Exams</th>
<th>Minimum Scores (professional major)</th>
<th>Point Course Equivalents</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art of the Western World</td>
<td>48 (53) 400 (434)</td>
<td>Fine Arts Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astronomy</td>
<td>48 (52) 400 (434)</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Ethics &amp; Society</td>
<td>400 (434)</td>
<td>BUSI 436 Business Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Law II</td>
<td>44 (52) 400 (434)</td>
<td>BUSI 434 Business Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
<td>48 (49) 400 (434)</td>
<td>General Elective (does not meet General Education Core math requirement)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil War &amp; Reconstruction</td>
<td>47 (52) 400 (434)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Justice (3)</td>
<td>49 (54) 400 (434)</td>
<td>CJUS 200 Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug &amp; Alcohol Abuse (now Substance Abuse)</td>
<td>49 (53) 400 (434)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environment &amp; Humanity</td>
<td>46 (53) 400 (434)</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Module</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------------</td>
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<td>-------------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics in America</td>
<td>46 (50)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
<td>46 (50)</td>
<td>EDUC 102 Educational Foundations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of College Algebra</td>
<td>47 (50)</td>
<td>MATH 113 Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Counseling</td>
<td>45 (48)</td>
<td>HREL 301 Introduction to Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Cybersecurity</td>
<td>400 (434)</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Anthropology</td>
<td>47 (53)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Here's to Your Health</td>
<td>48 (51)</td>
<td>PHED 105 Fitness &amp; Wellness</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the Vietnam War</td>
<td>44 (49)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
<td>46 (53)</td>
<td>BUSI 450 Human Resource Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human/Cultural Geography</td>
<td>48 (54)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
<td>46 (54)</td>
<td>BUSI 230 Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Computing</td>
<td>45 (51)</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Law Enforcement</td>
<td>45 (52)</td>
<td>CJUS 410 Criminal Procedure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to the Modern Middle East</td>
<td>47 (51)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to World Religions</td>
<td>48 (52)</td>
<td>Humanities Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifespan Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>46 (51)</td>
<td>PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
<td>46 (50)</td>
<td>BUSI 314 Management Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Money &amp; Banking</td>
<td>48 (54)</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
<td>48 (52)</td>
<td>BUSI 352 Organizational Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal Finance</td>
<td>46 (51)</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Geology</td>
<td>46 (53)</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------</td>
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<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Finance</td>
<td>46 (53)</td>
<td>BUSI 336 Principles of Finance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>400 (434)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Financial Accounting</td>
<td>47 (55)</td>
<td>BUSI 211 Financial Accounting for Leaders</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Physical Science</td>
<td>47 (52)</td>
<td>Natural Sciences Course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>400 (434)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Public Speaking</td>
<td>47 (52)</td>
<td>COMM 205 Public Speaking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>400 (434)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Statistics</td>
<td>48 (51)</td>
<td>Mathematics Course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>400 (434)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Supervision</td>
<td>46 (49)</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>400 (434)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rise &amp; Fall of the Soviet Union</td>
<td>45 (51)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substance Abuse</td>
<td>400 (434)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences Course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(formerly Drug &amp; Alcohol Abuse)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>46 (50)</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>400 (434)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Europe Since 1945</td>
<td>45 (49)</td>
<td>Social &amp; Behavioral Sciences History Course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Credit for Military Training.** Point University evaluates military training courses according to the American Council on Education’s (ACE) *Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services* ([http://www3.acenet.edu/militaryguide/CourseSearch.cfm](http://www3.acenet.edu/militaryguide/CourseSearch.cfm)). Students must submit all pertinent documentation to the Registrar for evaluation. Military transfer courses should be reported on an Army American Council on Education Registry Transcript (AART) or Sailor/Marine American Council on Education Registry Transcript (SMART) or, if not available, on form DD295 for personnel still in service or form DD214 for those discharged.

For more information about academic credit through the American Council on Education (ACE), see the Student Guide to Credit for Prior Learning ([www.acenet.edu/Programs-Services/Pages/Credit-Transcripts/Student-Guide-to-Credit-for-Prior-Learning.aspx](http://www.acenet.edu/Programs-Services/Pages/Credit-Transcripts/Student-Guide-to-Credit-for-Prior-Learning.aspx)), the Learner Transfer Guide ([www.acenet.edu/Programs-Services/Pages/Credit-Transcripts/Learner-Transfer-Guide.aspx](http://www.acenet.edu/Programs-Services/Pages/Credit-Transcripts/Learner-Transfer-Guide.aspx)), and frequently asked questions about the *Military Guide* ([www.acenet.edu/Programs-Services/Pages/Credit-Transcripts/Military-Guide-FAQ.aspx](http://www.acenet.edu/Programs-Services/Pages/Credit-Transcripts/Military-Guide-FAQ.aspx)). To see if a particular military examination or course has been evaluated by ACE, see the Course/Examination Search site ([www2.acenet.edu/credit/?fuseaction=search.main](http://www2.acenet.edu/credit/?fuseaction=search.main)).

**Credit by Demonstrated Competency (CDC).** The faculty recognizes that some students come to Point with university-level competencies that have been developed experientially or attained outside the traditional classroom. Students who enroll in Point University degree programs may obtain credit for such competencies by assembling a portfolio of appropriate evidence for each claimed competency and submitting it to the
Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies. In the portfolio, students must demonstrate the knowledge, skills, and philosophical grounding articulated in the learning objectives for specific courses offered by Point University.

The portfolio must include:

- The student’s résumé and an autobiographical sketch.
- A list of Point courses for which the student desires CDC credit.
- Substantial, documented evidence of competencies related to each course. Such evidence may include, for example, examinations, certificates, seminars, workshops, demonstrations, apprenticeships, formal on-the-job training, volunteer experiences, interviews, licenses, job descriptions, memoirs, papers, work products, publications, publicity, references, and other appropriate materials. For each course, students should include a written narrative explaining how the evidence demonstrates achievement of course learning objectives.

After receiving these materials, the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies, in consultation with the appropriate faculty department chair(s), appoints a CDC committee consisting of Point University faculty members with expertise in the area(s) under consideration. The Committee then evaluates the evidence and sends its written recommendations to the faculty department chair(s). Based upon the recommendations, the chair(s) may award academic credit according to the level of mastery displayed by the student, waive a required course(s) in the student’s degree program, substitute a more advanced course in the same area, or deny the student’s petition for credit based on demonstrated competency.

Students may earn a maximum of 21 credit hours through CDC assessments. Students must have successfully completed 12+ credit hours of coursework in a CGPS degree program at Point University prior to receiving CDC credit. To cover expenses associated with the CDC Committee, Point charges a fee of $75 for each credit awarded to the student. Upon receipt of this fee, a registrar records the credits on the student’s transcript.

**ATTENTION HUMAN RELATIONS AND PSYCHOLOGY MAJORS:** The CGPS Social & Behavioral Sciences Department does not grant credit for life experience or previous work experience in place of the following field education courses: HREL 497 Human Relations Practicum, HREL 498 Human Relations Internship—Fieldwork, PSYC 497 Psychology Practicum, and PSYC 498 Psychology Internship. Other forms of credit for prior learning may apply, such as transfer credits from other universities.

**ATTENTION SOCIAL WORK MAJORS:** In accordance with the policy of the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE), Point University does not grant course credit for life experience or previous work experience for any professional courses in the Social Work Major. Other forms of credit for prior learning may apply, such as transfer credits from other universities.

**Residency Requirements and Transfer Credits**

**Rationale.** To receive a degree from Point University, students must complete a significant portion of the required coursework at Point. These “residency requirements”
ensure that academic programs reflect Point’s distinctive mission, ethos, values, and educational aims, so that the student’s degree may reasonably be called a “Point University degree.”

Residency Requirements. Accordingly, Point’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) has set the following residency requirements:

- To receive an associate’s degree from Point University, students must complete at least 50% of the required coursework at Point (typically 30 credits).
- To receive a bachelor’s degree, students must complete at least 25% of the required coursework at Point (typically 30 credits)—including at least 30 credits in the professional major. Students may transfer a maximum of 60 credits from 2-year colleges.
- To receive a master’s degree, students must complete at least 66% of the required coursework at Point.
- To receive a non-degree certificate or credential, students must complete at least 25% of the required coursework at Point.

All types of Point University courses—on-ground, Point Online, Point Connect, residential, commuter, traditional, non-traditional, and dual credit enrollment courses—count toward meeting these residency requirements. Normally, the minimum number of credits required at Point are the last credits earned for the degree.

Implications for Transfer Courses. Point’s residency requirements limit the number of transfer credits students may apply to a Point degree: For an associate’s degree, students may transfer no more than 50% of the required courses (typically 30 credits) from another institution. For a bachelor’s degree, students may transfer no more than 75% of the required courses (typically 90 credits), including a maximum 60 credits from 2-year colleges. For a master’s degree, students may transfer no more than 33% of the required courses from an outside institution. These limits apply to all forms of Credit by Prior Learning, including AP, IB, CLEP, DSST, CDD, and military training (detailed below).

Graduation Requirements

To earn a degree, certificate, or other credential from Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS), students must complete all required coursework within the specified time limit, earn a sufficient grade point average, fulfil Point’s residency requirements, and be in good standing with the University. Students must meet all financial obligations in order to receive their diplomas and transcripts.

Degree Requirements. For course requirements for each CGPS degree program, see the program descriptions included in the sections of this Catalog devoted to the College’s five academic departments (above).

Point University academic programs must, by definition, include a minimum 60 credits for an associate’s degree, 120 credits for a bachelor’s degree, and 30 credits for a master’s degree. In some cases, students must complete general electives to meet these standards.
Minimum Grade Point Average (GPA). To earn an associate’s or bachelor’s degree, students must earn a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 on a 4-point scale for the entire degree, including transfer courses. To earn a master’s degree, they must earn a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.0, including transfer courses.

Residency Requirements. To receive a Point University degree, students must meet the institution’s residency requirements, which are detailed above under “Residency Requirements and Transfer Credits.” In short,

- To receive an associate’s degree, students must complete at least 50% of the required coursework at Point (typically 30 credits).
- To receive a bachelor’s degree, they must complete at least 25% of the required coursework at Point (typically 30 credits)—including at least 30 credits in the professional major.
- To receive a master’s degree, students must complete at least 66% of the required coursework at Point (typically 24 credits).
- To receive a non-degree certificate or credential, students must complete at least 25% of the required coursework at Point.

All types of Point University courses—on-ground, Point Online, Point Connect, residential, commuter, traditional, non-traditional, and dual credit enrollment courses—count toward meeting these residency requirements. Normally, the minimum number of credits required at Point are the last credits earned for the degree.

Maximum Timeframe for Completing Degrees. Candidates enrolling in a degree program fulfill the catalog requirements in effect at the time they enter the program. Students are responsible for arranging their schedules so as to complete those courses when they become available. Students may choose to adopt a newer catalog and its curricular requirements, but they may not combine the requirements of two catalogs.

Point recognizes that not all students will be able to complete their degree requirements within the normal timeframe (2 years for an A.A. degree, 4 years for a bachelor’s degree, and 2 years for a master’s degree). Accordingly, the University permits students to complete their degrees under the original catalog requirements as long as they do so within 150% of the normal timeframe (e.g. 3 years for an A.A., 6 years for a bachelor’s degree, and 3 years for a master’s degree). If degrees are not completed within the allotted timeframe, students must fulfill the new degree requirements. Students who do not enroll in courses for 180 days return under the catalog requirements in force at the time of re-enrollment.

Students must normally complete the final 30 credits of degree requirements, including the majority of their professional requirements, during the five years immediately preceding the granting of the degree. This policy ensures that students’ knowledge and professional skills are reasonably up-to-date at the time Point awards the degree.

Senior Assessments. In order to graduate, senior undergraduates must complete both the Bible Content Test and the ETS Proficiency Profile, which are used as exit
exams for institutional effectiveness research. There is no cost to the student for these exams and they do not affect student grade point averages (GPAs).

**Graduates in Good Standing.** Candidates for Point University degrees must meet both the academic requirements and the community standards. Accordingly, no student may graduate while on academic or disciplinary probation or suspension.

**Changes in Degree Requirements.** As part of its quality control systems, Point University constantly reviews, assesses, and revises its educational programs to meet changing world needs. Accordingly, this academic catalog should not be considered a contract between Point and its students. While the University fully intends to offer all the programs and courses described therein, it retains the right to alter programs and course offerings for the sake of improvement. In such cases, the faculty offers students reasonable substitutions or other accommodations if courses required under a given degree program are significantly altered or removed from the curriculum.

**Double Majors, Triple Majors, and Double Degrees.** If an undergraduate student completes 120-149 credits that include all courses required for two Point University majors (e.g. a Human Relations Major and Psychology Major), then Point awards a single bachelor’s degree with a “double major.”

If an undergraduate student completes 120-149 credits that include all courses required for three Point University majors (e.g. a Human Relations Major, Psychology Major, and Child Development Major), then Point awards a single bachelor’s degree with a “triple major.”

If an undergraduate student completes 150+ credits that include all courses required for two Point majors, then Point awards two bachelor’s degrees, each with a professional major (e.g. a B.S. in Human Relations and a B.S. in Psychology).

If an undergraduate student completes 150-179 credits that include all courses required for three Point majors, then Point awards two bachelor’s degrees—one with a double major and a second bachelor’s degree with a third professional major.

If an undergraduate student completes 180+ credits that include all courses required for three Point majors, then Point awards three bachelor’s degrees (e.g. a B.S. in Human Relations, a B.S. in Psychology, and a B.S. in Child Development).

If an undergraduate student completes 150+ credits that include all courses required for two Point majors plus a Point minor, then Point awards two bachelor’s degrees under the following conditions: One degree must include a professional major and the professional minor, and the other degree must include a professional major. Point does not award bachelor’s degrees that do not include a major.

To earn a second degree, the student must complete an additional 30 credits beyond the 120 credits required for the initial bachelor’s degree—that is, 150+ credits. The additional 30 credits correspond to the Point residency requirement for the second bachelor’s degree, so a student earning two degrees must complete a combined total of 60+ credits at Point University.

A given course may simultaneously fulfill requirements for more than one major or minor, provided that students complete the total number of required credits for their degree(s).
Graduate students may earn multiple master’s degrees from Point University, provided that no more than 50% of the coursework for one degree is applied to the other degree.

*Graduation and Commencement*

Students *graduate* when Point University certifies they have completed all degree requirements and posts the degree on official student transcripts. *Commencement* is not the actual awarding of a degree, but a formal ceremony marking the actual or anticipated completion of that degree. Point holds commencement ceremonies twice each year in April/May and December. The following policies govern graduation and commencement.

**Graduation.** Students nearing the end of their degree programs follow six steps to complete the graduation process:

*Step 1:* Students must submit the **Intent to Graduate** form two terms prior to graduation. This form is available on the Point intranet ([http://intranet.point.edu/intent-to-graduate](http://intranet.point.edu/intent-to-graduate)).

*Step 2:* During their final term at Point University, students must register in either GRAD 200 Associate Degree Graduation, GRAD 400 Bachelor Degree Graduation, or GRAD 500 Master Degree Graduation. This zero-credit “course” notifies the registrar of their intent to graduate at the end of that term. The registrar then verifies that the student will have met the academic requirements for graduation.

*Step 3:* Students must submit the **Application for Graduation** available on the Point intranet ([http://intranet.point.edu/graduation](http://intranet.point.edu/graduation)). The Application includes a **Completion Plan** showing the courses remaining for students to fulfil all graduation requirements. Deadlines for submitting the **Application for Graduation** are September 30 for fall commencement and February 28 for spring commencement. The form includes information for ordering the student’s diploma, cap, and gown. Failure to submit the form in a timely fashion may cause the student to wait until the next commencement ceremony.

*Step 4:* The Registrar’s Office conducts a **preliminary degree audit** to verify students’ readiness for graduation. If students are not ready, the registrar assists them in revising their **Completion Plan**. If students are ready, the registrar approves the **Application for Graduation** and places the graduation fee on the student’s account.

*Step 5:* Students fulfil their **completion plans**.

If a student does not complete the requirements for graduation, a new **Application** will be required, along with the amount of any graduation fee increases since the initial **Application**.

Likewise, if the student’s enrollment is interrupted after an **Application for Graduation** is made, the student is subject to the University’s readmission processes and policies and a new **Application for Graduation** must be submitted.
Step 6: After final grades are received, the Registrar completes a final degree audit to verify that students have met all degree requirements. If so, the Registrar posts the degree at the next posting date. Once the degree is posted, students’ transcripts show that they have “graduated” from Point University.

Transcripts may be ordered immediately, and graduates should receive their diplomas shortly after posting via certified U.S. mail. However, the University will not release diplomas or transcripts until students receive clearance from the Business Office for all financial obligations incurred up to the time of graduation.

It is the student’s responsibility to complete all graduation requirements and to complete and submit the Application for Graduation.

Attendance at Commencement. All students are expected to participate in the commencement ceremony unless a written request for non-attendance is approved by the Chief Academic Officer. Those who cannot attend must nevertheless pay the graduation fee to cover the costs of diplomas and the ceremony.

Students may “walk”—that is, walk across the stage and receive their diplomas—only in the commencement ceremony immediately following the completion of their degree requirements. To illustrate: A student who completes all coursework in time for the December commencement must walk at that ceremony and may not wait until the May commencement. Under certain circumstances, students may walk prior to completing degree requirements by exercising the “early commencement” option outlined below.

Early Commencement. Point students who, at the time of commencement, do not hold a posted degree may participate in the ceremony under the following conditions:

- Students must file an Application for Graduation for spring or winter commencement. The Petition must include a Completion Plan and the graduation fee.

- The Registrar must approve the students’ Completion Plan. To qualify for approval, the Plan must meet three criteria:
  - It must list specific coursework students will take to complete degree requirements, including the institution(s) offering those courses and the scheduled dates.
  - It must show that students will be within 6 credits of completing all degree requirements at the time of commencement—or that they will be completing all other degree requirements simultaneously with those 6 credits.
  - The anticipated completion date for all remaining coursework must be in reasonable proximity to the commencement ceremony—typically within one term of the ceremony.

PLEASE NOTE: Students who take advantage of this “early commencement” privilege cannot qualify for graduation honors (described below) because, technically, they are not part of the graduating class. Such honors are based on students’ grade point average (GPA), and the final GPA remains unknown until all coursework is completed and the degree is posted.
Students must notify the Registrar’s Office when degree requirements have been met. The degree will be posted at the end of the term in which the degree was completed.

If students do not complete their degree within one year of the commencement ceremony, they must meet the requirements of the current catalog in order to graduate.

**Undergraduate Academic Honors**

**Dean’s List.** As an incentive to academic achievement, the Registrar publishes an undergraduate Dean’s List at the end of each term. Full-time, degree-seeking undergraduate students who earn a Point University term grade point average (GPA) of 3.50 or higher are recognized on the Dean’s List for that term. The student must complete at least 12 credit hours at Point University in a given term to qualify for this honor.

**Graduation Honors.** Point University awards graduation honors to students who demonstrate academic excellence throughout their undergraduate career. In recognition of this achievement, they receive a gold cord to wear at Commencement.

- Students earning a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.50 to 3.699 graduate *cum laude* ("with honors").
- Students earning a GPA of 3.70 to 3.899 graduate *magna cum laude* ("with high honors").
- Students earning a GPA of 3.90 to 4.00 graduate *summa cum laude* ("with highest honors").

In determining graduation honors, Point computes students’ cumulative GPAs based on all Point credits and all transfer credits *used to fulfil Point degree requirements*. The University does not include additional credits earned elsewhere that are not applied to the Point University degree.

Since final grades may not arrive in the Registrar’s Office until after the commencement ceremony, Point calculates graduation honors and awards gold cords based on grades earned through the student’s next-to-last term prior to graduation. If grades from the final term later show that the student has qualified for honors, Point will note that fact on the student’s official transcript.

Point does not award graduation honors to master’s students. Since such students must perform at a high level simply to graduate (3.0 cumulative GPA), graduation itself is considered honor enough.

**Transcripts**

The Registrar’s Office furnishes students with credit transcripts upon written request. *Transcript Request* forms are available on the Point University website ([https://point.edu/transcripts](https://point.edu/transcripts)). A nominal fee is collected for each additional transcripts. No transcripts will be furnished until all financial accounts have been settled with the University.
Policy on Student Privacy and Release of Information

In accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974, Point University is committed to protecting the confidentiality of student records and the rights of students to (a) inspect and review their education records, (b) seek correction of inaccurate or misleading data through informal and formal hearings, (c) consent to disclosure of their educational records, and (d) file a formal complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the institution to comply with the Act. For the full policy, see the “Consumer Information” section of the University website (http://point.edu/disclosures).
APPLICATION & ADMISSION

General Admission Requirements

University Purpose. Point University exists to carry out a specific mission, vision, and goals:

The mission of Point University is to educate students for Christ-centered service and leadership throughout the world.

Point University will be the college of choice for students seeking a Christian learning community that is academically challenging, spiritually vibrant and globally engaged.

Point’s curriculum and the learning environment are designed to encourage students to grow spiritually, intellectually, socially, physically and professionally.

Admission Philosophy. In keeping with Point’s mission and purpose, the admission process seeks satisfactory evidence of a student’s ability to succeed in the University setting. Point does not accept all students who apply for admission, so candidates should view the application process as an opportunity to make a case for being accepted. The application of an acceptable candidate will demonstrate academic readiness, social development, maturity, motivation, integrity, and openness to spiritual formation in a Christian context.

- Applicants demonstrate academic readiness by submitting school transcripts, standardized test scores, and/or other documents demonstrating adequate preparation for university studies. Applicants must possess basic computer proficiency, including email and internet usage.

- Applicants demonstrate integrity by not providing false or misleading information. Unacceptable practices include not reporting all schools previously attended or seeking admission for purposes not in harmony with the institutional mission and values of Point University. The University will not consider for admission—and may suspend—any applicant who knowingly submits false or misleading information.

- Applicants demonstrate maturity and motivation through timeliness in submitting application materials and seriousness of purpose in pursuing a Christian university education.

Point’s Admission Committee makes admission decisions based on a careful evaluation of all application materials. The administration considers it unethical to admit, retain, and collect tuition from students who do not demonstrate the academic ability and/or willingness to complete their chosen program of study at Point University. A student’s
admission to Point University does not guarantee successful completion of any particular program of study.

Prospective students who desire to apply or learn more about educational programs may communicate with admissions staff through email (cgpsenrollment@point.edu), the University website (https://point.edu/admissions), or by calling 706-385-1000.

**CGPS Application Procedures**

**Undergraduate Application Procedures.** To apply for admission to an undergraduate program offered by Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS), a person must:

1. Hold a high school diploma or equivalent. This requirement does not apply to Dual Credit Enrollment (DCE) students, who are still in the process of completing high school studies. (See below for more information regarding DCE.) Applicants may document high school graduation or the equivalent with an official copy of the following:

   a. A transcript from an accredited high school with appropriate preparation for college-level education that states the date of graduation and shows a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.00+ on a 4-point scale. Students who do not meet these GPA requirements may qualify for “Probationary Admission” (described below). However, GPA alone does not guarantee acceptance at Point since other admission requirements are also a factor.

   b. A transcript from an accredited college or university showing 12+ earned, college-level semester credit hours (or 18+ quarter credit hours), with a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.00+ on a 4-point scale. Students who do not meet these GPA requirements may qualify for “Probationary Admission” (described below). However, GPA alone does not guarantee acceptance at Point since other admission requirements are also a factor.

   While only 12 completed college credits are required for an admission review, the admission committee may request a high school transcript documenting graduation if the student has not completed 60+ college credits and/or an associate’s degree.

   c. A transcript from an accredited college or university stating that an associate’s degree has been awarded

   d. A transcript from an International Baccalaureate (IB) Diploma Program that states the date of graduation

   e. A transcript of home school education equivalent to a recognized high school curriculum with appropriate preparation for college-level work that states the date of graduation

   f. A General Educational Development (GED) certificate that states the applicant’s passing score, along with the score for each of the sub-tests in the battery
g. A transcript from a foreign (non-U.S.) high school or the equivalent, translated and evaluated course-by-course by an international credential translation and evaluation service (see below), that states the equivalency to a U.S. high school education and the date each credential was earned.

Applicants may submit unofficial copies of documentation (e.g. an unofficial transcript) for purposes of facilitating the admission process and receiving initial decisions regarding admission and financial aid. In all such cases, an official copy of the required documentation, as determined and requested by Point, must be submitted and received by the University prior to starting courses and receiving financial aid. Otherwise, the admission may be rescinded and aid returned by the University. Applicants must contact these institutions and request that they send official transcripts in sealed envelopes directly to Admission Office, Point University, 507 West 10th Street, West Point, GA 31833.

2. Complete the online Application for Admission available on the Point University website (https://applyonline.point.edu).

3. If applicable, submit official academic transcripts from every postsecondary school, technical or vocational school, community college, four-year college, and/or university previously attended. Applicants must contact those institutions and request that they send official transcripts in sealed envelopes directly to Admission Office, Point University, 507 West 10th Street, West Point, GA 31833; Attention: Enrollment (FAX 706-645-9473; email cgpsenrollment@point.edu).

Students who transfer credits from non-U.S. or non-English-speaking institutions must provide Point University with a certified translation of transcripts and course descriptions, as well as a detailed and comprehensive transcript evaluation. For details, see below under “International Transcripts.”

4. If English is not the applicant’s first language, demonstrate English speaking and writing proficiency as outlined below under “English Proficiency.”

5. Submit any other information the applicant may wish to provide the Admission Committee as evidence of the ability to complete university-level studies.

After all required items are received, Point’s Admission Committee evaluates the application and notifies students of their admission status. Applicants are encouraged to begin and complete the admission process as soon as possible. Adequate time must be given for other institutions to send transcripts and documentation to the Admission Office. Failure to receive all official transcripts delays processing of an application.

An application is valid for one academic year. Updated application forms are required if one year has elapsed since the application was submitted.

**Graduate Application Procedures.** Point University seeks master’s degree applicants whose goals are commensurate with both the institutional mission and the intended outcomes of the desired graduate program. Applicants express their goals in an admission essay (described below).

To apply for admission to a master’s program offered by Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS), a person must:
1. Hold a bachelor’s degree (or higher degree) from an accredited college or university with a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.00+ on a 4-point scale. Students who do not meet the GPA requirement—or who graduated from an unaccredited institution—may qualify for “Probationary Admission” (described below).

2. Complete the online Application for Graduate Admission available on the Point University website (https://applyonline.point.edu).

3. Submit official academic transcripts from every college or university previously attended. Applicants must contact those institutions and request official transcripts in sealed envelopes sent directly to Admission Office, Point University, 507 West 10th Street, West Point, GA 31833; Attention: Enrollment (telephone 706-385-1209; email cgpsenrollment@point.edu; FAX 706-645-9438.

   ➢ Students who graduated from non-U.S. or non-English-speaking institutions must provide Point University with a certified translation of transcripts and course descriptions, as well as a detailed and comprehensive transcript evaluation. For details, see below under “International Transcripts.”

4. Submit a résumé or curriculum vitae (CV), including contact information (name, telephone number, email address) for two professional references who can speak to the applicant’s character, ability, and readiness for graduate studies. For Master of Strategic Ministry and Master of Transformative Ministry applicants, at least one reference should be a minister or spiritual mentor, who can speak to the applicant’s spiritual maturity and readiness for advanced ministry studies.

5. Submit a well-written, 1-3 page admission essay that includes:
   • A brief self-introduction
   • Reasons for pursuing the chosen master’s degree at Point University
   • Educational, professional, and personal experiences that have shaped the decision and prepared the applicant for graduate studies
   • Personal life and career goals, and how master’s studies will help accomplish those goals
   • Christian commitment, church involvement, and ministry experiences (applies only to Master of Strategic Ministry and Master of Transformative Ministry applicants)
   • Any additional information the applicant may wish to provide the Admission Committee as it considers the application

6. If English is not the applicant’s first language, demonstrate English speaking and writing proficiency as outlined below under “English Proficiency.”

8. For Master of Strategic Ministry Applicants Only: To apply for admission to Point’s Master of Strategic Ministry program (MSM), a person must meet two additional admission requirements:
   • Be a professing Christian seeking spiritual formation and ministry development.
• Be accepted into the CCV Leadership Institute, which brings approval to work at CCV sites. To apply, visit the Institute website http://my.ccv.church/leadershipinstitute and complete the online application. For questions or more information, email leadership@ccv.church.

9. **For Master of Transformative Ministry Applicants Only**: Submit evidence of higher level writing skills and qualitative skills (e.g. responsibility, flexibility, creativity, teamwork, continuous learning, research, critical thinking, and decision-making). Evidence could include, for example,

• Samples of academic or professional research and writing ability, such as research papers, published articles, sermons, or work products

• Official scores for standardized tests, such as the:
  
  ➢ Graduate Record Examination (GRE, www.ets.org/gre), which measures verbal, quantitative reasoning, analytical writing, and critical thinking skills
  
  ➢ Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT, www.gmac.com/gmat.aspx), which assesses quantitative, analytical, problem-solving abilities, reading and writing, and other skills important for business and management
  
  ➢ Miller Analogies Test (MAT, www.milleranalogies.com), a high level assessment of mental ability

• Professional licensures, certifications, or training experiences

• Pertinent awards or achievements

After all required items are received, Point’s Graduate Admission Committee evaluates the application and notifies students of their admission status. If needed, the Committee may request additional information to evaluate the applicant’s readiness for graduate studies.

Applicants are encouraged to begin and complete the admission process as soon as possible. Adequate time must be given for other institutions to send transcripts and documentation to the Admission Office. Failure to receive all official transcripts delays processing of an application.

An application is valid for one academic year. Updated application forms are required if one year has elapsed since the application was submitted.

**Certificate and Certification Application Procedures.** Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) offers several non-degree undergraduate-level certificate programs, including the:

• Medical Assisting Certificate

• Medical Coding & Billing Certificate

• Social Media Marketing Certificate

CGPS also offers graduate-level certificate or certification programs, including the:

• Point University Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification (LSSGB)
• Point University Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification (LSSBB)

For more information on a given certificate or certification, see the program descriptions that appear earlier in this catalog.

Certificate and certification courses are often embedded in full degree programs, but students may choose to complete only the certificate/certification courses without pursuing a full degree.

**NOTE:** Title IV funds are not available for students seeking a certificate or certification alone. However, they may be available for students enrolled in a degree program that includes all the certificate/certification courses. Students seeking only the certificate/certification may qualify for other types of financial aid, such as private loans.

Students who desire to enroll only in a certificate or certification program follow the admission process outlined below:

1. Complete the online *Application for Admission* available on the Point University website ([https://applyonline.point.edu](https://applyonline.point.edu))
2. Submit a one-page letter of introduction explaining one’s purpose for pursuing studies at Point University.
3. For graduate-level certificate and certification programs, students must meet the additional eligibility requirements shown below:

**Student Eligibility for the Human Resource Management Certificate (HRMC).** The Graduate Admission Committee reviews all HRMC student applications to determine readiness for the program. Point’s HRMC courses are offered at the graduate (master’s) level. They are designed for business professionals holding a bachelor’s degree and experiential knowledge of day-to-day business operations. Accordingly, the ideal candidate for the HRMC program is (a) a working adult (b) with 5+ years of business experience, (c) who has earned a bachelor’s degree in a business-related field. Applicants holding bachelor’s degrees in other fields are welcome to apply and may also benefit. This program is not suitable for students with little or no work experience.

Students should submit with their application:

- A 1-3 page letter of introduction that includes (a) a self-introduction; (b) reasons for pursuing the HRMC at Point University; (c) educational, professional, and personal experiences that have shaped the decision and prepared the applicant for HRMC studies; (d) personal life and career goals, and how the HRMC will help accomplish those goals
- A résumé or CV, along with evidence that they are capable of completing graduate-level studies, such as professional certifications; conference participation as a speaker or publisher; and/or reference letters from supervisors addressing years of experience in the field, current responsibilities, and how the applicant would benefit from the HRMC
- Any additional information the applicant may wish to provide the Admission Committee as it considers the application

**Student Eligibility for the Lean Six Sigma Green Belt Certification (LSSGB).** The Graduate Admission Committee reviews all LSSGB student applications to determine readiness for the program. Point’s LSSGB courses are offered at the graduate (master’s) level. They are designed for business professionals with experiential knowledge of day-to-day business operations. Assignments sometimes call for students to apply Six Sigma principles and practices at their workplace. Accordingly, the ideal candidate for the LSSGB program is (a) a working adult (b) with 5+ years of business experience, (c) who has earned a bachelor’s degree—with a busi-
ness-related degree being most advantageous. However, applicants are not required to hold a bachelor’s degree to enter the Green Belt program. Others are welcome to apply and may also benefit. They should include in their application a letter of introduction, a résumé or CV, and other evidence that they are capable of completing graduate-level studies, such as professional certifications; conference participation as a speaker or publisher; and/or reference letters from supervisors addressing years of experience in the field, current responsibilities, and how the applicant and organization would benefit from the LSSGB. This program is not suitable for students with little or no work experience.

**Point University**

**Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification (LSSBB)**

Student Eligibility for the Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification (LSSBB). The Graduate Admission Committee reviews all LSSBB student applications to determine readiness for the program. Point’s LSSBB courses are offered at the graduate (master’s) level. They are designed for business professionals with experiential knowledge of day-to-day business operations. Assignments sometimes call for students to apply Six Sigma principles and practices at their workplace. Accordingly, the ideal candidate for the LSSBB program is (a) a working adult (b) with 5+ years of business experience, (c) who has earned a bachelor’s degree, with a business-related degree being most advantageous, and (d) who has already earned the Lean Six Sigma Green Belt. Other Green Belt holders are welcome to apply and may also benefit from the program. They should include in their application a letter of introduction, a résumé or CV, and other evidence that they are capable of completing graduate-level studies, such as professional certifications; conference participation as a speaker or publisher; and/or reference letters from supervisors addressing years of experience in the field, current responsibilities, and how the applicant and organization would benefit from the LSSBB. This program is not suitable for students with little or no work experience.

If certificate students later decide to seek a full degree, they must complete standard application procedures.

**Additional Application Procedures for Certain Categories of Students**

**Traditional Residential Students.** Point University operates traditional residential programs at its main campus in West Point, Georgia. These traditional programs are overseen by Point’s University College, rather than the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS). Accordingly, students should consult the University College Catalog for application procedures. Traditional students may incorporate non-traditional CGPS courses into their programs in accordance with degree requirements.

**Home-Schooled Students.** Point University admits students who have completed a home school program of study equivalent to a recognized high school curriculum with appropriate preparation for college-level work. Applicants must submit a transcript of the home school education and, if available, a certificate of completion or diploma from a recognized home-schooling agency or state department of education. If necessary, the Admission Committee may request additional materials needed to establish academic readiness, such as further information regarding the home school education program, standardized tests, and/or objective third-party assessments.

**Dual Credit Enrollment (DCE) Students.** Point University admits qualified high school students into its Dual Credit Enrollment program (DCE). In this program, students complete college-level courses that simultaneously fulfill requirements for both their high school diploma and a university degree from Point. The Admission Committee evaluates candidates based on high school grades earned thus far and a
recommendation from a high school guidance counselor. Course enrollments are normally coordinated with the prescribed graduation requirements of the student’s high school.

**Transfer Students.** Students who have attended another college or university prior to Point follow the “General Application Procedures” (above) with the following stipulation: The applicant must be in good standing with the university or universities previously admitted to be admitted to Point.

For the full policy on transferring credits to Point, see “Credit for Prior Learning” under “Academic Policies & Procedures.”

**Veterans.** Point University courses are approved for veterans’ training. For further information about financing, see “Veterans Benefits” in the section of this catalog focusing on “Student Costs & Financial Aid.”

**Non-Citizen Students.** Non-citizen students include persons who enter the United States as international students holding an F-1 visa, foreign students who reside and remain outside of the United States, Permanent Resident Card holders, undocumented students, and undocumented students receiving Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA).

**Foreign Students Residing Outside the United States.** Foreign students who reside and remain outside the United States may enroll in Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies’ fully-online undergraduate or graduate programs.

**F-1 Visa Holders.** F-1 international students are non-immigrant students seeking to obtain an F-1 student visa to enter the United States to study at Point University or are currently studying in the United States on an F-1 visa and seeking to transfer to Point University. F-1 visa holders may enroll in Point University’s traditional residential undergraduate programs. However, CGPS undergraduate programs with on-ground elements do not accept F-1 students at this time.

In addition to the items required under General Application Procedures (see above), international students must also provide:

2. Certified, translated, and course-by-course evaluated copies of the academic transcripts from each non-U.S. high school and college or university attended. For details, see below under “International Transcripts.”

3. Proof of English speaking and writing proficiency if English is not the applicant’s first language. For details, see below under “English Proficiency.”

Point’s University College Catalog includes additional requirements for international students who desire to travel to the United States to participate in residential programs offered by Point’s traditional undergraduate University College.

**Permanent Resident Card Holders.** Permanent Resident Card holders are non-citizen students, lawfully residing within the United States. The Permanent Resident Card, known as the “green card” or USCIS Form 1-551, is issued with an expiration date. Permanent residents may enroll in traditional, Point Online, Point Connect, or graduate programs offered by Point University.
**Undocumented Students.** Undocumented persons who have received a high school diploma or its equivalent in the United States may apply for admission to Point University. Undocumented students are not eligible to receive federal financial aid, but may be eligible for University scholarships or scholarships from foundations and local organizations. Undocumented students are advised that Point University cannot guarantee that completion of a Point degree program will result in the ability to secure a specific licensure or certification, such as teacher certification by the State of Georgia. The student is responsible for satisfying the requirements of the entity that grants the license or certificate, which may include documentation of citizenship or authorized residency.

**Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) Students.** DACA students are a subgroup of undocumented students holding a certificate of approval for Deferred Action who may remain and work in the U.S. temporarily. This also allows the student who has received a high school diploma or its equivalent in the United States to attend post-secondary institutions during the time period granted by Deferred Action approval. DACA students are not eligible for Federal grants and scholarships, but may be eligible for University scholarships or scholarships from foundations and local organizations. DACA students may enroll in Point University programs. DACA students are advised that Point University cannot guarantee that completion of a Point degree program will result in the ability to secure a specific licensure or certification, such as teacher certification by the State of Georgia. The student is responsible for satisfying the requirements of the entity that grants the license or certificate, which may include documentation of citizenship or authorized residency.

DACA students must present (1) their Employment Authorization Document (EAD) card, which has a 2-3 year expiration deadline and must be renewed, and (2) the Immigration approval, I-797 Notice of Action approving Deferred Action. Students are responsible for renewing their Deferred Action and providing proof of the extension of Deferred Action in order to remain enrolled.

**Transient Students.** “Transient” status is reserved for students enrolled at one college or university temporarily studying at another institution. Point recognizes two types of transient students:

- Degree-seeking students from another college or university may temporarily attend Point to complete coursework required by the home institution. Typically, such enrollment is limited to one term.

- Point University students may, with advance approval from the Registrar, complete one or more courses at another accredited institution of higher education in order to fulfill curricular requirements at Point (e.g. due to scheduling difficulties or a study abroad opportunity). Such persons are considered Point students while studying elsewhere. Credits earned as a transient student, including online or correspondence courses, are subject to Point’s normal transfer credit policies (see “Credit for Prior Learning”).

Persons in the process of seeking a degree from another college or university (the home institution), who are in good standing with that institution, may apply for admission to
Point University as transient students. Such students follow the abbreviated admission process outlined below:

1. Complete the online Non-Degree Student Application available on the Point University website (https://point.edu/transient).
2. Submit a letter from the appropriate academic official of the home institution recommending admission to Point as a transient student, including a list of courses in which the applicant intends to enroll.
3. Submit the Transient Student Waiver form acknowledging understanding of Point’s policies. This form is also available on the Point University website (https://point.edu/transient).

Such students should be advised by the home institution regarding courses to be taken at Point.

Another type of “transient student” is the non-degree student (described below).

**Non-Degree Students.** “Non-degree” student status is normally reserved for persons who are not seeking a degree, but who enroll in five or fewer credit hours per session for purposes of continuing education or personal enrichment. Non-degree students follow the abbreviated admission process outlined below:

1. Complete the abbreviated online Application for Admission available on the Point University website (https://point.edu/transient).
2. Submit a one-page letter of introduction explaining one’s purpose for pursuing studies at Point University.

If non-degree students decide to seek a degree, enroll in more than five credit hours per session, or accumulate 28 total undergraduate credits or 12 total graduate credits at Point, they must complete standard application procedures.

**English Proficiency.** If English is not the applicant’s first language, s/he must show proof of English speaking and writing proficiency in at least one of the following forms, sent directly from the issuing agency to Point:

- Transcript showing graduation from an accredited high school where English was the primary language of instruction and learning
- TOEFL CBT (Test of English as a Foreign Language, computer-based) total score of 213+ with minimum scores of 21 in Reading, 21 in Listening, and 58 in Writing (see www.ets.org/toefl)
- TOEFL iBT (internet-based) total score of 80+ with minimum scores of 20 in Reading, 20 in Listening, and 20 in Writing (see www.ets.org/toefl)
- TOEFL PBT (paper-based) total score of 550+ with minimum scores of 55 in Reading, 55 in Listening, and 24 in Writing (see www.ets.org/toefl)
- An IELTS (International English Language Testing System, www.ielts.org) overall band score of 6.5+ with minimum scores of 6.5 in Reading, 6.5 in Listening, 6.5 in Speaking, and 5.5 in Writing
• An iTEP (International Test of English Proficiency) Academic overall score of 4.0+ with minimum scores of 4.0 in each skill area (see www.itepexam.com)

• Transcript showing earned grades of “C” or higher for freshman-level English composition courses completed at an accredited U.S. college, or foreign institution of higher education where English is the primary language, and deemed equivalent to Point’s ENGL 101-102 Critical Reading & Writing I-II

• Successful completion of an ESL (English as a Second Language) or Intensive English Program at a U.S. college or university with a letter of recommendation endorsing admission and enrollment in college-level courses

• Assurance of the applicant’s English language competency from a University-approved source

**International Transcripts.** Students who transfer credits from non-U.S. or non-English-speaking institutions must provide Point University with a certified translation of transcripts and course descriptions, as well as a detailed and comprehensive course-by-course transcript evaluation. Point accepts transcript evaluations only from recognized agencies, such as those that hold membership in the National Association of Credential Evaluation Services (NACES, www.naces.org) or the Association of International Academic Credential Evaluators (http://www.aice-eval.org). Agencies accepted by Point include AACRAO International Education Services (http://ies.aacrao.org), Educational Credential Evaluators, Inc. (www.ece.org), and InCred: Credential Evaluation Service for athletes (http://www.playnaia.org/InCred).

Applicants select the agency and provide the academic records to it for evaluation (and translation, if required). The agency must mail the certified translation/evaluation in a sealed envelope directly to Admission Office, Point University, 507 West 10th Street, West Point, GA 31833. Applicants are responsible for paying all associated costs and for ensuring timely submission to Point. Foreign credential evaluation services typically require 3-6 weeks (sometimes much longer) to provide evaluation reports.

The translation/evaluation of each document must be in American English and provide all the following information with the recommended U.S. academic equivalence:

• Identification of the document (e.g., academic transcript, examination record, diploma, etc.), the issuing institution, and its location;

• Explanation of the status of the institution, purpose of the educational program, and level of study;

• Confirmation of each credential earned;

• A course-by-course evaluation of all post-secondary (college-level) work that lists each subject studied by academic year with the level of study, credit hours, and grade (A, B, C, D or F); and

• The final cumulative (overall) grade point average on a 4-point scale for each educational program.

A copy of each transcript in the native language must accompany the certified translations/evaluations.
For Point University transfer policies, see the section of this catalog devoted to “Credit for Prior Learning.”

**Probationary Admission**

**Academic Requirements for Admission.** As noted above, applicants for undergraduate programs should hold a high school diploma (or equivalent), along with a high school or college cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.00+ on a 4-point scale. Applicants for master's programs should hold a baccalaureate degree (or higher degree) with a cumulative GPA of 3.00+ on a 4-point scale. GPA alone does not guarantee acceptance at Point since other admission requirements are also a factor (see above).

**Probationary Admission.** A limited number of applicants who do not meet these GPA requirements may be admitted on probationary status if their application materials include other evidence of their ability to succeed at Point.

Students who complete 12 undergraduate credit hours at Point with a 2.0+ GPA—or 9 graduate credit hours with a 3.0+ GPA—will be removed from probationary status. Students who do not meet these standards will be withdrawn from the program. For more information about probationary admission and the possibilities for documented evidence, contact the Admission Office.

**Appeal of Unaccredited Bachelor's Degree.** Master's degree applicants who earned their bachelor's degree from an unaccredited institution may be considered for probationary admission if they score in the 50th percentile or higher on the verbal portion of the GRE General Test and if, in the judgment of the graduate faculty, the programs and reputation of the University justify such admission. Students from unaccredited institutions must provide evidence of the breadth, depth, and quality of their programs through, for example, course syllabi and faculty credentials.

**Readmission after Withdrawal from Point**

**General Readmission Policy.** Students who have withdrawn from Point University may apply for readmission to a CGPS program by following the abbreviated admission process outlined below:

1. Complete the online Application for Readmission available on the Point University website (https://applyonline.point.edu).
2. Submit official academic transcripts from every college and/or university attended since the last enrollment at Point. Applicants must contact those institutions and request that they send official transcripts in sealed envelopes directly to Admission Office, Point University, 507 West 10th Street, West Point, GA 30324; Attention: Enrollment (email cgpsenrollment@point.edu; FAX 706-645-9473).
3. Submit a one-page letter that includes the reason for leaving, the purpose for resuming studies at Point, and any other information the applicant may wish to provide to the Admission Committee.

Students will be considered for readmission if they:
• Receive clearance from the Student Accounts and Financial Aid Offices indicating that all financial issues have been resolved;

• Have a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 GPA from Point University; and

• Have not been in attendance in any Point University program for a minimum of 16 weeks.

In considering applications for readmission, the admissions committee will consult with the Chief Academic Officer, Online Student Services Team, and other personnel regarding possible disciplinary issues or social concerns.

**Readmission of Veterans.** Students who leave Point University for military service may re-enter the institution upon returning from service. Such students must apply for readmission within five years of completion of military service, following the procedure outlined above. Eligible veterans are admitted into the same (or most similar) academic program with the same enrollment status (full- or part-time), same number of credits, and same academic status (satisfactory, warning, or probation) earned prior to departure. If veterans are not prepared to be readmitted, Point will make reasonable efforts to help them become prepared at no extra cost to the student. Point University is not required to readmit a veteran if Point can demonstrate through a preponderance of evidence that the student is not prepared to resume the program or will not be able to complete it.
STUDENT COSTS & FINANCIAL AID

CGPS Tuition and Fees
(effective Fall Term 2019)

Tuition and Fees. Tuition and fees for programs offered by the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) are published each year on the Point University website. See the following links:

- Point Online undergraduate programs (https://point.edu/admissions/tuition-aid/tuition-fees/online-blended-undergraduate-tuition-fees)
- Point Connect undergraduate programs (https://point.edu/admissions/tuition-aid/tuition-fees/online-blended-undergraduate-tuition-fees)
- Graduate programs (https://point.edu/admissions/tuition-aid/tuition-fees/online-graduate-tuition-fees)

The following table provides a summary of CGPS tuition and fees for the 2019-2020 academic year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Undergraduate Program</th>
<th>Tuition</th>
<th>Fees</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All undergraduate programs (associate- and bachelor-level)</td>
<td>$410/credit hour</td>
<td>Term Fee: $250*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.S. and B.S. in Healthcare Administration</td>
<td></td>
<td>Annual ACHCA Membership: $25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S. in Accounting</td>
<td></td>
<td>Annual IMA Membership: $25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S. in Communications &amp; Public Relations</td>
<td></td>
<td>Annual PRSSA Membership: $65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S. in Marketing</td>
<td></td>
<td>Annual AMA Membership: $50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S. in Sports Management</td>
<td></td>
<td>Annual NASSM Membership: $80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Graduate Program</th>
<th>Tuition</th>
<th>Fees</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M.B.A. in Business Transformation</td>
<td>$515/credit hour</td>
<td>Term Fee: $250*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.S. in Clinical Mental Health Counseling</td>
<td>$515/credit hour</td>
<td>Term Fee: $250*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.Ed. in Early Childhood Education</td>
<td>$515/credit hour</td>
<td>Term Fee: $250*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.S. in Human Resource Management</td>
<td>$515/credit hour</td>
<td>Term Fee: $250*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.S. in Information Technology</td>
<td>$515/credit hour</td>
<td>Term Fee: $250*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.Mgt. in Management</td>
<td>$515/credit hour</td>
<td>Term Fee: $250*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*(Note: Tuition and fees are subject to change. Please visit the Point University website for the most current information.*
## M.S. in Operations Management
- $515/credit hour
- Term Fee: $250*

## M.P.A. in Public Administration
- $515/credit hour
- Annual ASPA Membership: $50

## M.B.A. in Strategic Management & Leadership
- $515/credit hour
- Term Fee: $250*

## M.S.M. in Strategic Ministry
- $450/credit hour
- Annual Student Fee: $500

## M.T.M. in Transformative Ministry
- $450/credit hour
- Term Fee: $250*

### Other Fees
- Audit Fee: $70 per credit
- Credit by Demonstrated Competency (CDC) Fee: $75 per credit awarded
- Directed Independent Study Fee: $50 per credit
- Graduation Fee: $100
- Transcript Fee: See [https://point.edu/transcripts](https://point.edu/transcripts)

#### NOTE:
Students may incur additional costs for certain programs, such as background checks and liability insurance for education and counseling programs.

*Term Fees charged for each 16-week term primarily cover costs related to online technology and digital library services.

### Tuition Rates for Traditional Students Taking CGPS Courses.
Undergraduate students in Point’s non-traditional College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) pay a lower tuition rate than students in Point’s traditional, on-ground University College in West Point. The rates differ because student services for the two colleges differ. CGPS online undergraduate programs are less expensive than traditional programs because online students do not require the dormitories, cafeterias, athletic facilities, chapel buildings, and certain other services used by traditional residential students. Instead, CGPS provides “virtual” student services, which learners may access from anywhere via the internet.

With the permission of the Registrar and their academic advisor, traditional students may occasionally enroll in non-traditional CGPS online courses. However, they will pay the traditional tuition rate because they are enrolled in a traditional program and utilize on-ground student services.

### Student Accounts

#### Student Financial Liability.
Students admitted to Point University accept the terms and regulations set forth in this catalog. All students are liable for payment of all charges and fees they incur during their University stay.

#### Payment Policies.
Students must either (1) pay all charges for a given session prior to the University-established payment deadline or (2) establish a University-approved payment arrangement, which could include receipt of financial aid and/or a payment plan. Students who have not made satisfactory arrangements with the Student Accounts Office may be administratively withdrawn from the University.

Students must pay any account balance due for the preceding session before enrolling for the next session.
Point will not issue student transcripts or diplomas until all indebtedness to the University has been settled through the Student Accounts Office.

**Tuition Refund**

**General Information.** Point University and its College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) recognize the occasional necessity for students to withdraw totally from coursework for a variety of valid reasons. Point acknowledges that a refund policy must be reasonable and equitable for both the student and the University. The student, through registration, makes a financial commitment to the University upon which the institution determines its expenditure patterns and obligations. Since the University is unable to reduce its costs significantly if a student partially or totally withdraws, the refund policy includes a time schedule with reasonable and equitable withdrawal refund deadlines.

In its academic calendar, CGPS publishes the last day to add or drop a course for each 8-week session (see above under “Introduction to Academics”). The purpose of this policy is to enable students to make necessary adjustments near the beginning of a session without undue penalty. (For more information see “Adding, Dropping, or Withdrawing from Courses” in the “Academic Policies & Procedures” section of this Catalog.)

Students who leave a course *prior* to the add/drop date are said to have “dropped” the course. Students who leave a course *after* the add/drop date “withdraw” from the course. Students who drop or withdraw from *all* their Point courses are said to have “withdrawn” from the University. There are financial implications for each action.

Financial charges and aid amounts are based on the total number of credits in which students are enrolled at the end of the course add/drop period. If students “drop” a course *prior* to the add/drop date, but remain enrolled in other courses, they are not held responsible for the costs of the course dropped and financial aid may adjust accordingly. If students “withdraw” from a course *after* the add/drop date, they do not receive a refund for the course.

**Institutional Refund Policy.** Students must provide official written notification to the Registrar’s Office of any course drops or withdrawals. Any refunds for charges to the student’s account will be granted on the basis of the date on which written notification of the student’s intention was received by the Registrar’s Office. Students who officially drop or withdraw from CGPS courses are entitled to *tuition* refunds according to the following policies. CGPS technology fees are non-refundable.

- Dropping courses prior to the session start: 100% tuition refund
- Dropping courses during the drop/add period: 100% tuition refund
- Withdrawing from courses after the drop/add period: 0% tuition refund

A student who is dismissed for disciplinary reasons forfeits the right to a refund of any charges.

**Active Duty Military.** Military personnel who withdraw from the University as a result of a call to active duty receive a 100% refund of tuition.
Return of Title IV Financial Aid as a Result of Withdrawal

Title IV Financial Aid. Title IV federal financial aid funds are awarded to a student under the assumption that the student will attend school for the entire period for which the assistance is awarded. When a student withdraws or ceases to attend, the student may no longer be eligible for the full amount of Title IV funds that the student was originally scheduled to receive.

Return of Title IV Funds Policy. The Return of Title IV Funds Policy applies to recipients of Title IV financial aid who withdraw or cease attending all courses for the payment period or term after aid has been disbursed. Repayment of aid is determined according to this policy. Financial aid recipients considering withdrawing from all coursework are advised to contact the Office of Financial Aid prior to withdrawal.

When a student is considered to have totally withdrawn during a payment period or term in which s/he has begun attendance and received federal Title IV financial aid, the University is required to determine the amount of earned and unearned Title IV aid. A student is only eligible to retain the percentage of Title IV aid disbursed that is equal to the percentage of the payment period or term that was completed by the student. The unearned Title IV aid must then be returned to the appropriate federal aid program(s).

If more than 60 percent of the payment period or term has been completed by the student, no Title IV aid needs to be returned.

In accordance with federal regulations, unearned Title IV aid shall be returned to these programs in the following order:

- Federal Direct Unsubsidized Stafford Loan
- Federal Direct Subsidized Stafford Loan
- Federal Direct Parent or Graduate PLUS Loan
- Federal Pell Grant
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity
- Other Title IV Programs

The unearned portion of the aid will be charged back to the student’s billing account and must be repaid by the student. A hold will be placed on the student’s account by the Student Accounts Office if the outstanding balance is not repaid. The Office of Financial Aid will send notification to the student’s University email account notifying the student of the withdrawal date, the percent of the payment period or term completed, the amount of aid returned to the federal program(s), and the balance the student currently owes.

There are three types of withdrawals that fall under the Return of Title IV Funds federal calculation regulations:

- Official Withdrawals. The student has completed the formal withdrawal process by submitting the online CGPS Withdrawal Form available on the University website (http://intranet.point.edu/cgps-withdrawal-form). The withdrawal date is the date the student notifies Point of intent to withdraw (CGPS Withdrawal Form received by Point) or the date the student resigns from all courses online.
• **Unofficial Withdrawals.** If a student begins to attend a course, receives federal Title IV aid, but then ceases to attend without providing official notification to the University, the federal government considers this an "unofficial withdrawal." This includes students who earn failing grades in all courses, if it is determined the student ceased attending prior to the end of the payment period or term. The withdrawal date for students who unofficially withdraw is the last date of attendance reported by the student’s instructor(s). The refund rules for Title IV aid recipients who withdraw are then followed to determine the unearned portion of Title IV aid that must be returned to the appropriate aid program(s).

**WARNING:** Point registers students for a full 16-week term (two 8-week sessions), and state and federal governments award financial aid for the full term. If students participate in session 1 but decide not to continue into session 2, they must notify the Financial Aid Office before session 1 ends. If they do so, Point will not charge tuition for session 2 and will return to the government any remaining financial aid awarded for that term. If students do not notify Point before session 1 ends, the university may charge session 2 tuition and then have to return financial aid. In either case, students will be responsible for any unpaid balances. Contact the Financial Aid Office for more information (email financial.aid@point.edu; telephone 706-385-1018).

• **Module Withdrawals.** A module withdrawal refers to a course or courses in a program that do not span the entire length of the payment period or term, such as an 8-week CGPS course falling within a 16-week term. If a student withdraws from an individual module and does not complete all of the days s/he was initially scheduled to attend prior to ceasing attendance, a return of Title IV funds calculation must be performed to determine the percentage of financial aid earned and unearned. If a student provides written confirmation of his/her intent to attend a future module within the term, it is not necessary to perform the recalculation. However, the student’s future attendance within the term must be tracked. If it is determined that the student failed to attend a future module, a recalculation must be performed. Even if a student completes more than 60 percent of the payment period or term, Point University will complete the Return of Title IV calculation to ensure that the student is not entitled to a post-withdrawal disbursement.

**Examples of Title IV Calculations**

• EXAMPLE 1: Jane Doe is enrolled in the major of Early Childhood Education. Her term begins on August 24 and ends December 13. On October 4 (42 days into the term), she drops her courses.

Jane's institutional charges are as follows (see next page):
### Item Costs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$9,750.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees</td>
<td>$550.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books</td>
<td>$ -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room</td>
<td>$2,250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meal Plan</td>
<td>$1,700.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total:** **$14,250.00**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federal Direct Subsidized Loan</td>
<td>$1,732.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan</td>
<td>$990.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Pell Grant</td>
<td>$2,888.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal FSEOG</td>
<td>$750.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Direct Plus Loan</td>
<td>$10,815.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total:** **$17,175.00**

Amount refunded to Jane: $2,925.00

As Jane has completed 43 days (40.6 percent) of her term, according to the federally mandated calculation, 60.4 percent of the unearned portion of her aid, equaling $8,587.50, must be returned.

Point University must return all of the following aid applied toward Jane’s institutional charges:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federal Direct Subsidized Loan</td>
<td>$1,732.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan</td>
<td>$990.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Direct Plus Loan</td>
<td>$8,587.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total:** **$8,857.50**

In addition, Jane is required to return $1,462.50 of the amount refunded to her to the servicer of the Federal Direct Parent PLUS Loan.

Jane is not eligible to receive a tuition reversal because she dropped her courses after the refund period. A collections HOLD is placed on Jane’s account at the time the funds are returned to the lender, which prevents Jane from registering for any additional courses or receiving transcripts before paying her balance.

- **EXAMPLE 2:** Karen Williams is a graduate student at Point University. Her term begins August 23 and ends December 6. On November 24 (93 days into the term), Karen accepts a full-time job and drops her courses.

Karen’s institutional costs consist of the following:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$2,970.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees</td>
<td>$250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books</td>
<td>$ -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room</td>
<td>$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meal Plan</td>
<td>$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong>*</td>
<td><strong>$3,220.00</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan</td>
<td>$8,141.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong>*</td>
<td><strong>$8,141.00</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on Karen’s attendance (69.8 percent of the term), Karen has ‘earned’ all of her financial aid for the term and will not have to return any funds.

- **EXAMPLE 3:** Robert Jones is a student in the B.S. in Biblical Studies program. His term begins on May 9 and ends on August 18. His federal student loan funds are credited to his student account on April 27. On the same day, the loan proceeds are applied to cover Robert’s institutional charges, and the funds in excess of those charges are refunded to him. On April 28, Robert drops his courses due to unforeseen circumstances.

  Because Robert dropped his courses prior to the first day of the course, he is not subject to the Title IV calculation. A 100 percent reversal of tuition and fees will be made to his student account, creating a credit balance. When a course is dropped before the student attends the first course, Point University is required to return all funds that were applied to tuition and fees. Therefore, the credit balance will be returned to the appropriate Title IV account(s). In addition, Robert is required to return to the lender the refund that he received. It is recommended that students return their loan refunds directly to Point University’s Student Accounts Office, which will return the funds to the lender. This will ensure that there is documentation on the student's Point University student account.

- **EXAMPLE 4—Part of the Term (CGPS):** Point University offers courses that span a standard 16-week term as well as courses that span two 8-week sessions within a term. Jordan Thomas is enrolled in two 8-week sessions during the 16-week fall term (Fall Session 1 and Fall Session 2). On September 2, he drops all courses in Fall Session 1.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UNDERGRADUATE FALL SESSION 1</th>
<th>UNDERGRADUATE FALL SESSION 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AUG. 22 - OCT. 16</strong></td>
<td><strong>OCT. 17 - DEC. 11</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENROLLED</td>
<td>Still Registered</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Longer Enrolled</td>
<td>September 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
On September 4, Jordan receives a notification to his Point University email from the Registrar’s Office requesting that he complete an *Intent to Enroll* form within the next 5 business days.

The chart below summarizes the actions that Jordan may take:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STUDENT ACTION</th>
<th>CONSEQUENCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>IF</strong></td>
<td><strong>THEN</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td>The Financial Aid Office (FAO) will not need to take further action and Jordan may retain the federal financial aid funds advanced to him for the term. (However, if he fails to attend courses as indicated, he will be considered withdrawn from the term, and the Financial Aid Office will be required to perform the Return of Title IV Funds calculation which may result in an outstanding balance on Jordan’s student account.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td>Jordan’s Fall 2 courses will be dropped and the FAO will be required to perform a Return of Title IV calculation which will determine how much of his federal financial aid Jordan will have to return as unearned. This choice may result in an outstanding balance on Jordan’s account.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO ACTION</td>
<td>The FAO must assume that Jordan will NOT attend courses during the second part of the term and the FAO will perform a Return of Title IV calculation. Jordan’s Fall 2 courses will be dropped. The calculation will determine how much of his federal financial aid funds will have to be returned as unearned. This may result in an outstanding balance on Jordan’s student account.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Refund Policy for Veterans.** The Refund Policy for Veterans Administration (VA) students enrolled in the College of Graduate & Professional Studies is based on the “module” attended. A module is an 8-week course session within the overall 16-week term by which the student is initially charged. When a refund calculation is performed, charges for unattended modules are refunded at 100%.

**Application Process for Financial Aid**

**Applying for Financial Aid.** The Financial Aid Office coordinates the university-wide administration of all financial aid programs. Many students are able to meet the costs of a university education with various types of financial assistance. New and continuing students may apply for financial aid throughout the year. To ensure consideration for all types of aid and the availability of funds at the time of registration, students must complete the following applications:
**Federal and State Financial Aid.** For all federal and state aid, students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) at [www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov) by the priority deadline of April 1 for continuing students or at least 30 days before the start of a the next term for new students. Financial aid is available to cover expenses related only to courses included in the student’s degree program. Courses taken outside of the student’s degree program are not included when determining a student’s enrollment status. The Point federal school code number is: 001547.

**Georgia State Aid.** Georgia residents may also apply directly for state aid at [https://www.gafutures.org](https://www.gafutures.org).

**Financial Aid Counseling.** The Financial Aid Office is open from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. EST, Monday through Friday. To schedule a personal appointment with a financial aid counselor, students may call the Financial Aid Office at 706-385-1018 or email [https://www.gafutures.org](https://www.gafutures.org).

**Verification Policy**

**Financial Aid Verification.** Students who submit a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) may be selected for review in a process called "verification." In this process, the Office of Financial Aid compares information provided on the FAFSA with tax transcripts (if requested) and other information. Federal law indicates that the Office of Financial Aid has the right to ask for this documentation before disbursing federal and state aid. All aid, including student loans, will not be finalized until verification has been completed and any corrections have been processed by the U.S. Department of Education.

The Office of Financial Aid will make any required corrections to the FAFSA based on the documentation provided. The student will receive an updated Student Aid Report (SAR) from the U.S. Department of Education which shows the corrections made. If these corrections change the student’s eligibility for aid, the student will also receive an updated award notice.

**Required Documentation.** The documentation required to complete verification will be listed on the Student Requirements page on the Student Portal. Forms will indicate the specific year(s) for which information is being requested.

The student, his/her spouse, and his/her parents, as applicable, may be asked to provide some or all the following information:

*As mandated by the Department of Education*

- Adjusted gross income (AGI)
- U.S. income tax paid
- Education credits
- Untaxed IRA distributions
- Untaxed pensions
- IRA deductions and payments
- Tax-exempt interest
- Other untaxed income
- Income earned from work
• Household size
• Number in college
• Supplemental Nutrition Assistance
• Program (SNAP) benefits
• Child support paid
• High school completion status (V4 and V5 only)
• Identity/statement of educational purpose (V4 and V5 only)

Identity and use of financial aid
• Proof of identity (an unexpired, valid, photo identification issued by a U.S. government entity)
• Statement of educational purpose confirming that financial aid will only be used for educational expenses

Completion of high school or equivalent
• Proof of high school completion or proof of completion of a state-authorized equivalent (such as GED, HiSET, or TASC), homeschooling, or an associate’s degree or higher. Individuals who served in the military and are unable to obtain an official high school transcript may submit their DD Form 214 Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty if the form indicates that they are a high school graduate or equivalent.

Household members
• Documentation of the names, ages, and college enrollment status of the individuals in the household, along with their relationship to the student

Income information
• Tax filers. For individuals who were required to file a federal income tax return, information from the IRS confirming federal income tax information for the requested year. Individuals must provide an IRS Tax Return Transcript of their federal income tax return. Beginning 2018-2019, students and parents are highly encouraged to use the IRS Data Retrieval Tool when completing the FAFSA to copy IRS information to the FAFSA. Individuals who choose not to, or are unable to, use the IRS Data Retrieval Tool must provide an IRS Tax Return Transcript of their federal income tax return. Confirmation of eligibility to file under a filing status may be required. Copies of all W-2’s for the student, spouse, and/or parents for the requested year may also be required.
• Rollovers. For individuals who have a rollover listed on their federal tax return for the requested year, a signed copy of their federal tax return showing it was a rollover or a copy of their 1099-R should be submitted, along with the IRS Tax Return Transcript.
• Amended Returns. Individuals who filed an amendment to their federal income tax return must submit the following:
  1. An IRS transcript or any other IRS tax transcript for the tax year that includes all the income and tax information to be reported on the FAFSA; AND
2. A signed copy of the IRS Form 1040X which has been filed with the IRS.

*Filing Extensions.* Individuals who have been granted a filing extension by the IRS must provide the following:

1. Documentation of filing extension:
   a. For 2017-2018, provide a copy of the IRS Form 4868 "Application for Automatic Extension of Time to File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return", and (if applicable) a copy of the IRS approval of an additional extension.
   
   b. Effective 2018-2019, individuals who only have an automatic six-month extension to file must file their return, then provide an IRS Tax Return Transcript or use the IRS Data Retrieval Tool. Individuals who have been granted a filing extension beyond the automatic extension must provide a copy of the IRS Form 4868 "Application for Automatic Extension of Time to File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return," and a copy of the IRS approval of an additional extension.
   
   c. Instead of providing IRS Form 4868, an individual called up for active duty or qualifying National Guard duty during war or other military operation or national emergency may provide a signed statement certifying that s/he has not filed a return or requested an extension because of this service.

2. A copy of all W-2’s for the requested year

3. A signed statement certifying any adjusted gross income and the federal income tax paid in the requested year from self-employment

4. Confirmation of non-filing from the IRS or other relevant taxing authority dated on or after October 1 of the year that the FAFSA is available.

   Individuals can obtain the IRS documentation by checking box 7 on IRS Form 4506-T.

*Tax information not available.* Individuals who filed a tax return, did not retain a copy, and whose information cannot be located by the IRS, must submit the following:

1. Copies of all W-2's or an equivalent document;

2. Documentation from the IRS or other relevant taxing authority that indicates that the individual’s tax account information cannot be located; and

3. A signed statement that indicates that the individual did not retain a copy of his/her tax account information. Self-employed individuals must list their adjusted gross income and income taxes paid on the statement. Additional documentation of income may be requested.

*W-2's not available.* Individuals who are required to submit W-2's but did not keep a copy should request a duplicate from the employer who issued the original or from the government agency that issued the equivalent document.
- **Non-filers.** Individuals who did not file a federal tax return for the requested year because they were not required to do so must provide copies of all W-2’s for the requested year, a signed statement certifying that they have not filed and are not required to file, and a listing of the sources and amounts of income earned from work. For 2017-2018, individuals must provide confirmation of non-filing from the IRS or other relevant taxing authority dated on or after October 1 of the year that the FAFSA is available. Effective 2018-2019, individuals other than dependent students must provide confirmation of non-filing from the IRS or other relevant taxing authority dated on or after October 1 of the year that the FAFSA is available.

- **IRS identity theft.** Individuals who were a victim of IRS tax-related identity theft must submit the following:
  1. A Tax Return DataBase View (TRDBV) transcript or equivalent document obtained from the IRS's Identity Protection Specialized Unit at 1-800-908-4490; AND
  2. A signed and dated statement by the tax filer indicating that he or she was a victim of IRS tax-related identity theft of which the IRS has been made aware

- **Foreign tax returns and wage statements.** Individuals who filed a foreign income tax return must provide a transcript (obtained at no cost) of the foreign tax return from the country's central government taxing authority, along with an English translation (if the return is not in English). If a transcript cannot be obtained at no cost, a signed copy of the original income tax return may be provided. Individuals who did not file and were not required to file a tax return, for whom W-2's are requested, may be required to provide a copy of the wage and tax statement from the foreign taxing authority.

- **Family support.** Confirmation of a family's ability to provide sufficient financial support for the number of household family members reported

- **Support of a dependent.** Documentation of a student's ability to provide more than 50% of the financial support for a dependent

- **Clarifying documents.** Documentation to clarify income and adjustments to income as reported on the FAFSA

**Other information**
- Additional documentation as requested by the Office of Financial Aid. This includes, but is not limited to documentation to confirm information provided on the FAFSA, information provided on application materials or forms, or information provided verbally or in writing to college faculty or staff.

**Assistance.** Students should contact financial.aid@point.edu for assistance with verification requirements if they are unable to provide the required documentation due to one or more of the following situations:
For dependent students

- The parents are residing in a country other than the United States and cannot be contacted by normal means of communication.
- Both parents are mentally incapacitated.

For independent students who are/were married

- The spouse is deceased.
- The spouse is mentally incapacitated.

For refugees, asylees, or victims of human trafficking

- Documentation of completion of secondary school education cannot be obtained.

Checking the Status of Verification. Students can check the status of their verification on the student portal. On the Student Requirements page, the requested verification items will be listed. Below is a listing of what each status means:

- **Requested – Required**: We need the document attached. Make sure the document is submitted in order complete the verification requirement.

- **Received, but Rejected**: Your verification materials have been received but there is an issue, please contact the Financial Aid Office to inquire what needs to be fixed. Materials are generally reviewed within two weeks after being submitted. Allow additional processing time near the beginning of each term.

- **OK**: The Financial Aid Office has received your document and the requirement has been fulfilled successfully.

- **NA**: The requirement has been fulfilled and the document is no longer needed.

Deadlines. To ensure verification is complete by the time first disbursements occur, students should submit all requested documentation to the Financial Aid Office as soon as possible.

**Verification must be completed by these deadlines**

- For the Federal Pell Grant, verification must be completed within 120 days of the student’s last date of attendance, or the federal deadline, whichever is earlier.

- For Federal Work-Study, verification must be completed prior to the 60th day of the term in which the student is receiving Federal Work-Study funds.

- For all other aid, verification must be completed within 120 days of the student’s last date of attendance, or one week prior to the end of the spring term, whichever is earlier.

Students who do not complete verification within the required deadlines will not qualify for federal aid and certain state and college aid programs. Federal and state aid funds will not be disbursed, and stipends, if any, will not be available until verification is completed and corrections (if necessary) have been processed and sent to Point University from the U.S. Department of Education.

Students selected for verification after financial aid disbursements have been made will receive a written notice containing a deadline to submit documents, which is
approximately 30 days after the date of the letter. If documents are not submitted by the
deadline, the student will be ineligible for the grant aid which was received. If the grant
aid is not repaid, the student will be considered to have an overpayment and will
become ineligible for all federal financial aid at any school.

Students selected for additional verification after financial aid disbursements have been
made will receive a written notice containing a deadline to submit documents, which is
approximately 30 days after the date of the letter. If documents are not submitted by the
deadline, the student will be ineligible for all federal aid which was received, and may
also become ineligible for other aid. The student will be responsible for repaying funds
to the U.S. Department of Education. If the grant aid is not repaid, the student will be
considered to have an overpayment and will become ineligible for all federal financial
aid at any school.

**Required Referral.** The Office of Financial Aid is required by federal regulations to
refer students to the U.S. Department of Education's Office of Inspector General if there
is evidence of potential fraud or other criminal misconduct related to the student’s
application, including but not limited to false claims of independent student status, false
claims of citizenship, use of false identities, forgery of signatures, and false statements of
income.

*NOTE:* All information regarding verification is subject to change based on changes to federal law, regulation, or college policy and procedure. If changes are made, students must abide by the new policy.

**Federal Aid**

**Federal Pell Grant.** The Pell Grant is a federal program designed to assist students
with high financial need. Recipients are not required to repay the grant. Baccalaureate
degree holders are no longer eligible. The amount of the award is determined by
completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) available online
(www.FAFSA.ed.gov). The maximum grant is $5,920 annually for full-time students.
Award amounts may adjusted based on enrollment status.

**FSEOG Grant.** The Federal Supplementary Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
is campus-based federal aid and designed to assist the neediest undergraduate students.
Recipients must be eligible for the Pell Grant. Awards range from $100 to $1,500
annually, based on the availability of funds. FSEOG funds may be awarded to adult
students who meet federal regulations on a need-by-need basis. However, FSEOG funds
are awarded to traditional students first.

**Federal Work-Study.** The Federal Work-Study (FWS) program allows students who
exhibit financial need to obtain certain on-campus jobs. Recipients must be eligible for
the Federal Pell Grant. A limited number of community service job opportunities are
also available. All work positions are eligible to work 20 hours per week. The pay rate for
FWS is $8.25 per hour. Point University cannot guarantee job placement for every
student, nor can it guarantee the total number of hours students will work or the total
amount they may earn. Students who are not eligible for FWS, but who desire to work,
may apply for positions as part-time, temporary employees of the University. Limited
student employment is available.
Federal Subsidized Direct Loans. This program allows undergraduate students to borrow up to $3,500 as freshmen, $4,500 as sophomores, and $5,500 as juniors and seniors. Students demonstrating financial need may qualify for an interest subsidy, by which the government pays the interest while the student is enrolled in at least 6 credits per term. The application process begins with submission of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) available online (www.FAFSA.ed.gov). Point’s Financial Aid Office will provide instructions for requesting a Federal Subsidized Direct Loan (or see www.studentloans.gov). Repayment may be deferred while the student is enrolled at least half-time. Graduate students are not eligible.

Federal Unsubsidized Direct Loans. This program allows undergraduate students to borrow $2,000 annually or the remainder of their annual eligibility if ineligible for the full subsidized amount. Independent students and dependent students whose parents are denied the PLUS loan (described below) may borrow either $4,000 or $5,000 of additional unsubsidized loans, based on number of credits earned. Graduate students are eligible for up to $20,500 per year. The application process begins with submission of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) available online (www.FAFSA.ed.gov). Point’s Financial Aid Office will provide instructions for requesting a Federal Unsubsidized Direct Loan (or see https://studentloans.gov). Repayment may be deferred while the student is enrolled at least half-time. Interest continues to accrue during this time.

Federal Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS). Through the PLUS loan, a student’s parents may borrow up to the cost of education minus financial aid at a fixed interest rate. Independent students are not eligible for PLUS loans. To receive a PLUS Loan, applicants must:

- Be the parent (biological, adoptive, or, in some cases, step-parent) of a dependent undergraduate student enrolled at least half-time,
- Not have an adverse credit history, and
- Meet the general eligibility requirements for federal student aid.

The application process begins with submission of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) available online (www.FAFSA.ed.gov). Point’s Financial Aid Office will provide instructions for seeking a PLUS Loan (or see https://studentloans.gov).

Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loan. To receive a federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loan, applicants must:

- Be a graduate or professional degree student enrolled at least half-time in a program leading to a degree or certificate,
- Not have an adverse credit history; and
- Meet the general eligibility requirements for federal student aid.

The application process begins with submission of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) available online (www.FAFSA.ed.gov). Point’s Financial Aid Office will provide instructions for requesting a Direct Graduate PLUS Loan (or see
For graduate students, the borrowing limit on such loans is $138,000, of which no more than $65,500 may be subsidized.

**State Aid Programs**

**Georgia Tuition Equalization Grant.** Students who have been Georgia residents for at least two years and enrolled in at least 12 credits per term may be eligible for the Georgia Tuition Equalization Grant.

**HOPE Scholarship.** The HOPE Scholarship is a merit-based award available to Georgia residents who have demonstrated academic achievement. A Hope Scholarship recipient must graduate from high school with a minimum 3.0 grade point average and maintain a minimum 3.0 cumulative postsecondary grade point average to remain eligible. The scholarship provides tuition assistance to students pursuing an undergraduate degree at Point University or another HOPE Scholarship eligible college or university in Georgia. A seven-year limit exists for students first receiving the HOPE Scholarship during the 2011-2012 academic year (FY12) or later.

**Veterans Benefits**

Eligible U.S. military veterans and dependents are welcome to apply for educational benefits. Students may verify eligibility and receive current information by telephoning the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) at 1.800.827.1000. This number is accessible from anywhere in the United States and connects callers to the nearest regional office. They may also visit [www.gibill.va.gov](http://www.gibill.va.gov) or call 1.888.442.4551.

**Certification to the VA.** Enrollment at Point will be reported by the School Certifying Official (SCO) for each Fall and Spring enrollment period, noting credit hours, start/end dates, tuition, and fees.

**Montgomery GI Bill (Chapter 30).** The Montgomery GI Bill, known as the MGIB, is a program providing educational benefits to individuals who entered active duty for the first time after June 30, 1985, and who received an honorable discharge. Active duty includes full-time National Guard duty performed after November 29, 1989. To receive the maximum benefit, participants generally must have served continuously for three years.

**Montgomery GI Bill (Chapter 1606).** MGIB-SR (Montgomery GI Bill-Selected Reserve Educational Assistance Program, chapter 1606 of title 10, U.S. Code) is for members of the Selected Reserve. The Selected Reserve includes the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, Army National Guard, and Air National Guard. The reserve components decide who is eligible for the program.

**Vocational Rehabilitation Assistance (Chapter 31).** Vocational Rehabilitation is a program of services for active duty military and veterans with service-connected physical and/or mental disabilities.

**Post-Vietnam Era Veterans Educational Assistance Program (Chapter 32).** Under VEAP, active duty personnel voluntarily participated in a plan for education or training in which their savings were administered and supplemented by the federal government. Service persons were eligible to enroll in VEAP if they entered active duty for the first time between January 1, 1977 and June 30, 1985.
Post-9/11 GI Bill / Yellow Ribbon Program (Chapter 33). The Post-9/11 GI Bill is for training pursued on or after August 1, 2009. Benefits may include tuition and fees, monthly housing allowance, books and supplies stipend, and miscellaneous expenses. Benefits are based on students’ entitlement percent and enrollment status.

Dependents Educational Assistance Program (Chapter 35). This program provides education and training opportunities to eligible dependents of certain veterans. Students who wish to verify eligibility should contact the regional office of the Department of Veterans Affairs and provide the veteran’s service dates and the VA file number.

Vocational Rehabilitation Assistance
Vocational Rehabilitation Assistance is available to qualified students. The local office of the student’s hometown can provide specific information about this resource.

Other Financial Aid
In addition to federal, state, and institutional financial aid programs, students are encouraged to investigate other potential sources of assistance, such as churches, employers, labor unions, civic groups, professional organizations, and corporations.

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) for Financial Aid
Satisfactory Academic Progress. Point University’s Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) standard is used to determine if an enrolled student is making satisfactory academic progress in his or her educational program (regardless of whether s/he is receiving Title IV aid) and for a variety of other purposes. The SAP policy provides a consistent application of standards to all students, supporting and requiring both the quality of academic work and the completion of a student’s program within the maximum timeframe.

Point University’s SAP Policy provides that a student’s academic performance will be evaluated at the end of each term. The SAP Policy applies both qualitative and quantitative standards, as defined below.

Qualitative Standard. The qualitative standard is based on the student’s cumulative grade point average (GPA), which includes all grades received at Point University and (for transfer students) all grades earned at institutions other than Point. To satisfy the quality standard, a student must meet the following GPA at each evaluation:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UNDERGRADUATE</th>
<th>Minimum Cumulative Grade Point Average</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Credit Hours Earned</td>
<td>0 – 16</td>
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<td>2.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
A student with a cumulative GPA below the stated minimum will be put on Financial Aid Warning for the next term and must meet the cumulative GPA standard at the end of the Financial Aid Warning payment period.

**Quantitative Standard.** To satisfy the quantitative standard, students must successfully complete a minimum of 66.7 percent (*rounded from 2/3*) of all attempted credits each academic year. Please note that repeat and incomplete courses ARE counted toward the quantitative measure.

**Quantitative Formula** = Successfully Completed Credits
\[
\frac{\text{Successfully Completed Credits}}{\text{Attempted Credits}}
\]

There are two components to the quantitative standard: (1) maximum timeframe allowed for program, and (2) cumulative completion percentage (*pace*). Both standards will be checked at the end of each payment period.

- **Maximum Timeframe.** Students must complete their degree requirements within 150 percent of the published length of their program (number of credits needed to complete degree requirements). For example, a program requiring 120 credits to graduate will be limited to 180 credits of financial aid eligibility.

\[
120 \times 150\% = 180 \text{ hours (Maximum Timeframe)}
\]

All coursework are counted, including but not limited to repeat and incomplete coursework, transfer credits, and coursework completed for a prior degree or major for which a degree was not conferred.

- **Cumulative Completion Percentage (*pace*).** Students must successfully complete a minimum of 66.7 percent of all courses attempted within their academic degree level (undergraduate, graduate, first professional, etc.). Students who do not meet pace are not eligible to receive financial aid. Pace is calculated at the end of every term to determine if the student is making the necessary progression to complete the degree program within the maximum timeframe.

**Pace Formula** = Cumulative Successfully Completed Credits
\[
\frac{\text{Cumulative Successfully Completed Credits}}{\text{Cumulative Attempted Credits}}
\]

*IMPORTANT:* All credits are part of the calculation, including but not limited to repeat and incomplete coursework, transfer credits, and coursework completed for a prior
degree or major for which a degree was not conferred. The only time a student may start over is after a degree is conferred.

PLEASE NOTE: Students interested in receiving state aid (such as the Hope Scholarship and Zell Miller Scholarship) must also meet state SAP standards established for each aid program.

**Explanation of Terms:**

- **Transfer Credit.** Point University will count transfer credits, CLEP, DSST, and Advanced Placement hours accepted toward a student’s educational program as both attempted and successfully completed hours.

- **Attempted Credit.** All credits are part of the calculation, including but not limited to repeat and incomplete coursework, transfer credits, and coursework completed for a prior degree, certificate or major for which a degree or certificate was not conferred, regardless of receiving financial aid.

- **Incomplete and Withdrawals.** Courses with incomplete and withdrawal grades (W, WP, WF) at the time of the SAP review count as attempted but are not counted as successfully completed hours. An incomplete grade that is converted later will be considered during the next term SAP review.

- **Repeat Courses.** Courses that are repeated will count in attempted hours. Repeated courses that are excluded from the academic record will not count as successfully completed hours or in the GPA calculation.

- **Dropped Courses.** Courses that are dropped with a non-attendance code are not counted in attempted hours, except when a student has retained a refund of loan proceeds made prior to the start of courses. All other dropped courses will count in attempted hours. Dropped courses do not count in successfully completed hours.

**SAP Determination.** The Financial Aid Office evaluates SAP for all students at the end of each payment period to determine financial aid eligibility for the next term. Students who have failed to meet federal SAP requirements are ineligible to receive any federal or state financial aid for the upcoming term.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EVALUATION TIMEFRAME</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Two-term programs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Three-term programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(online and summer attending students)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
SAP Notification. Students who are not making satisfactory academic progress (SAP) at the end of any term will receive an email to their Point email address to alert them of their SAP status and its impact on their financial aid (FA).

- **FA Warning** is the first status a student receives, after failing to reach the criteria of a 2.0 and/or a 67% completion rate. Also, this status is given if a student makes an “F” in any course during the term. Students can receive aid for one term while on FA Warning.

- **FA Probation** is the second status a student receives, after failing to meet the FA SAP standards while on FA Warning. The student loses all FA awards while on this status. This status can be appealed.

- **FA Appeal** status is awarded through a successful completion and approval of an FA Appeal (see below). This status allows the student one term to satisfy the SAP standards. This status is only good for one term. If a student fails to meet the standards, the student will automatically be placed on FA Probation for one year.

- **FA Academic Plan** requires a student to meet several criteria to keep this status. These are outlined in the SAP Academic Plan contract (see below). The student can continue to receive Federal Aid while on the Academic Plan.

SAP Appeal. A student with extenuating circumstances may appeal the denial of student financial aid by submitting a Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Appeal Form within 15 days from the day the failure notice was sent. The appeal must be made in writing, addressed to the Satisfactory Academic Progress Committee in care of the Office of Student Financial Aid, and include the following documentation:

- Completed SAP Appeal Form available from the Financial Aid Office
- A letter written and signed by the student describing why the student has failed SAP and what has changed that will allow the student to successfully meet SAP in the future
- Additional supporting documents; each appeal must have 2 forms of supporting documentation.

A student's appeal may be approved on a probationary basis for one term, if it is feasible for the student to meet all SAP requirements within one term. If not, an academic plan must also be included with the appeal. Late appeals will not be accepted. Generally, the Office of Student Financial Aid will only approve one appeal per academic degree.

SAP Academic Plan. If it is not feasible for a student to meet all SAP requirements within one term, an academic plan must be developed with the student’s academic advisor. The academic plan will outline grade and credit requirements that will allow the student to successfully meet SAP. If necessary, the academic plan may extend beyond the current academic year. If SAP failure was based on the quantitative measure only, it is not necessary to establish an academic plan. If SAP failure was based on the maximum timeframe measure, the student must complete all credits required for degree completion by the end of the last term of the academic plan.
Under an academic plan, a student’s progress will be monitored at the end of each term in order to ensure that the student is progressing according to the requirements of the plan. As long as the student is progressing accordingly, the student will remain eligible for financial aid. If the student is not meeting the requirements of the plan, the student will not be eligible to receive financial aid until all components of SAP have been met.

### SUMMARY OF REQUIREMENTS BY DEGREE LEVEL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Undergraduate Students</th>
<th>Graduate Students</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Qualitative Measure: minimum GPA 2.00</td>
<td>• Qualitative Measure: minimum GPA 3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Quantitative Measure: successful completion of at least 66.7 percent of all credits attempted annually at Point University</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Maximum Timeframe: financial aid limited to 150 percent of the published length of the program</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Pace: successful completion of at least 66.7 percent of all attempted credits</td>
<td>• Pace: successful completion of at least 66.7 percent of all attempted credits</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Financial Aid Warning and Probation

The Financial Aid Office monitors the quality and quantity of students’ academic progress at the end of each term by reviewing their grade reports. Students who do not maintain satisfactory academic progress incur the following penalties:

- Failure to meet the quality and/or quantity standards for one term places students on “warning” status. Students may receive financial aid for one term while on warning.

- Failure to meet the quantity standard for two consecutive terms places students on financial aid “probation.”

### Financial Aid Appeals

Students who become ineligible to receive financial aid have the right to appeal by submitting required documentation to the Financial Aid Office, including a written explanation of circumstances that negatively impacted “satisfactory academic progress.” The University may consider individual mitigating circumstances in determining a student’s progress. Mitigating circumstances may include student injury, illness, death of a relative, or undue hardship as the result of special circumstances. Students must provide two (2) forms of documentation to support the appeal.

As part of the appeal, students have the option to file a Financial Aid Academic Plan. Such plans are used when students cannot meet (1) the quality standard of a 2.0 undergraduate or 3.0 graduate cumulative GPA, and/or (2) the quantitative standard of 67% undergraduate or 75% graduate credit hours completed. The plan should project a clear and timely pathway toward meeting these standards and progressing toward graduation.

The appeal and the Academic Plan must be approved by the Financial Aid Appeals Committee. The decision of the Appeals Committee will be final.
Reestablishing Financial Aid Eligibility after Probation. Students placed on financial aid probation may reestablish eligibility by (1) completing one or more terms without financial aid, (2) achieving a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 at the undergraduate level or 3.0 at the graduate level, and (c) successfully completing 67% of cumulative credit hours for an undergraduate program or 75% for a graduate program.

Maximum Timeframe for Completing Degrees. Any student has potential financial aid eligibility to cover 150% of the credit hours required to complete the degree program. Students in the associate degree program typically have 90 credit hours for financial aid eligibility. Students in the bachelor degree program typically have 180 credit hours for financial aid eligibility. Point recognizes that not all students will be able to complete their degree requirements within the normal timeframe (2 years for an associate’s degree, 4 years for a bachelor’s degree, and 2 years for a master’s degree). However, to maintain financial aid eligibility, students must complete their program of study within a maximum timeframe of no more than 150% of the normal length of the program (3 years for an associate’s degree, 6 years for a bachelor’s degree, and 3 years for a master’s degree).
STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES

Education Sites
Point University currently operates academic programs at multiple locations in Georgia. Point also offers online programs through which it extends its educational mission around the world. For further information on these locations, see the section of this catalog describing “One University, Many Sites” (found above under “General Information: Point University”).

Main Campus. The main campus in West Point, Georgia, hosts traditional residential programs offered by Point’s University College. West Point includes student housing, a cafeteria, athletic facilities, a library and learning commons, a fine arts center, science labs, student life programs, and other amenities supporting residential students. Many of these facilities and services are also available to non-traditional students based in West Point and enrolled in Point’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS). For more information regarding traditional programs and services on the main campus, see the University College Catalog.

Other Sites. In addition to West Point, CGPS offers non-traditional undergraduate and graduate programs in Peachtree City and Savannah, Georgia. These sites include well-equipped classrooms, computer labs, and office spaces. Larger sites include additional facilities and services, such as faculty and staff offices, educational resource centers, library reference collections, and counseling offices.

Student Support Centers. Every site is equipped to serve as a support center for both on-ground and online students. Students are generally served by personnel based at the site closest to their home.

CGPS Student Support Services
On-Site and “Virtual” Student Services. All CGPS academic programs are offered in non-traditional Point Online and/or Point Connect formats. Point Online students engage in asynchronous learning through a course website that facilitates interaction with their instructor and classmates. Point Connect students combine online studies with weekly live, synchronous virtual or on-ground meetings typically scheduled for Tuesday or Thursday evenings from 6:00 to 8:00 or 8:00 to 10:00 p.m. EST.

Point Connect learners gather face-to-face once per week at a Point site or in a virtual meeting for a live class session supplemented by online learning activities. Point Online students interact through online course sites and may never visit a Point education center in person. For this reason, CGPS offers support services that may be accessed both on-site and remotely or “virtually” from off-site. The primary student support services are outlined below.
New Student Orientation. Upon acceptance to Point, CGPS degree-seeking students are enrolled in APSP 100 Online Orientation. Non-degree, transient, and traditional students completing CGPS courses enroll in APSP 099 Online Orientation. APSP 099 and 100 are fully-interactive, no-cost/no-credit “courses” that provide an avenue for self-paced education regarding (1) the University’s mission, history and theological beliefs; (2) the foundations and structure of Point’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies; and (3) an introduction to staff departments providing critical services to Point Online and Point Connect registrants. APSP 100 is moderated by the Online Student Services team and is mandatory for all CGPS students enrolling at Point University. Students complete the orientation in a few hours either before or during the initial week of their first CGPS course.

Academic Advising. Enrollment Specialists, in conversation with faculty and Online Student Services (OSS) team, assist students in developing a personalized course schedule covering their entire program—a complete “roadmap” from initial enrollment to graduation. Such advance planning is necessary to achieve optimum scheduling and course sequencing for a given student. Once students are enrolled, program coordinators and other members of the faculty provide academic advising on request. They are assisted by the Director of Online Student Services and his Associate Directors, who guide students through their educational programs by providing online student orientations, explaining requirements and procedures, suggesting coursework appropriate to students’ career goals, aiding with course registration (described below), and recommending ways to improve academic performance. They also link students with other support services described below, such as financial counseling, learning assistance, and career services. Students may contact Online Student Services by telephone, email, videoconference, or face-to-face meetings at a Point University Service Center:

- **Online Student Services**
  - Telephone: Office (678) 593-3112
  - Email: [OSS@Point.edu](mailto:OSS@Point.edu) or [OnlineStudentServices@Point.edu](mailto:OnlineStudentServices@Point.edu)

- Mr. Ross Haralson, Director of Online Student Services
  - Telephone: Office (404) 460-2470
  - Email: [Ross.Haralson@point.edu](mailto:Ross.Haralson@point.edu)

- Mr. Douglass Johnson, Associate Director of Online Student Services
  - Telephone: Office (404) 460-2467
  - Email: [Doug.Johnson@point.edu](mailto:Doug.Johnson@point.edu)

- Mr. Blair Walker, Associate Director of Online Student Services
  - Telephone: Office (678) 593-3111
  - Email: [Blair.Walker@point.edu](mailto:Blair.Walker@point.edu)

University Website. Point’s main website ([www.point.edu](http://www.point.edu)) gives students access to general information about the University, along with news and updates, academic catalogs, digital library resources, financial aid information, institutional policies, and a variety of other resources and services.

The Consumer Information section of the website ([http://point.edu/disclosures](http://point.edu/disclosures)) offers public disclosures required by the Higher Education Opportunity Act of 2008. It
includes information on many aspects of University operations, such as accreditation, student achievement, campus security, emergency procedures, student privacy, and Title IX sex discrimination protections (https://point.edu/title-ix).

**Student Portal.** The Point University Student & Faculty Portal provides convenient access to many services, such as (1) CampusNexus®, through which students may view their final grades, degree audits, transcripts, financial aid status, account balance, and more; (2) Office 365, where students may check their Point email and use a variety of office software; (3) Point Online, through which students enter online course sites; and (4) SysAid®, through which students may submit IT technology service requests. The portal also includes direct links to many of the student services described below. Users enter the portal by logging into the MyPoint single sign-on portal (http://my.point.edu) and entering their Point username and password.

**Intranet.** Point’s Intranet (http://intranet.point.edu) offers access to many additional policies and documents, such as CGPS course syllabi, academic catalogs, the degree change form, academic appeal form, and transcript request form. The Intranet also direct links to many of the student services described below.

**CGPS Academic Catalog.** The CGPS Academic Catalog provides detailed information on virtually every aspect of the College of Graduate & Professional Studies. A digital version of the catalog is available online at http://point.edu/catalogs or http://intranet.point.edu/catalogs.

**CGPS Newsletter.** The Communications Department periodically publishes an online CGPS Newsletter for CGPS students, faculty, and staff. The newsletter features a devotion, special events, new programs or policies, a student or faculty spotlight, tips for student success, and other information useful to the CGPS community.

**Point University Email.** Point email accounts facilitate communication between students, faculty, and support staff. All student correspondence with instructors, participation in Point Online and Point Connect courses, and submission of course assignments must occur via the student’s assigned Point University email account or through Point’s online course platforms. Students should check their Point email accounts daily for messages from the University. Users may access their email by logging into the single sign-on portal (http://my.point.edu), entering their Point username and password, and then clicking on the “Office 365” icon.

**Technology-Mediated Learning and Support.** Students in the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) engage in technology-mediated learning. All courses feature an online course site (described below). All education sites are equipped with wireless networks, so that students may access the Internet through their laptops or personal devices. During orientation, students receive instructions for logging into the University network using their Point passwords. CGPS Technology Guidelines and minimum system requirements appear below.

The Information Technology (IT) staff and CGPS Educational Technology staff provide 24x7 technical support via email, the online helpdesk, or telephone:

- For help and technical support, send an email to itsupport@point.edu. Include as many details as possible in your message.
• Users may access the online SysAid helpdesk by logging into the single sign-on portal (http://my.point.edu), entering their Point username and password, and then clicking on the “SysAid” icon.

• Users may also telephone the helpdesk at any time (706-385-1493) to speak with a live representative who can assist with issues such as password resets and basic assistance with Point Online and other computer applications. After hours (5:00 p.m. – 8:00 a.m.), weekend, and holiday telephone support are currently limited to password resets and basic user functions for the Single Sign On portal to ensure that users can access learning resources. Some support questions may require escalation from the afterhours support desk. In this case, a ticket will be created and a technician will contact the user the following business day.

For email and telephone support, students should have their Student ID number available to verify their identity. For information on where to find one’s student ID, visit http://point-oit.wikispaces.com/How+to+find+your+Student+ID.

Computer Labs. Computer labs are located at Point education sites in West Point, Peachtree City, and Savannah. Computers are connected to the Internet through the University’s network, with access to software for word processing, spreadsheets, databases, presentations, web browsing and interactive course materials.

Since almost all CGPS courses include significant online components, students are required to provide their own hardware for online learning (see below for minimum system requirements). However, the computer labs are available for students during facility business hours as a supplement. Through the Student Portal (described above), students gain free access to the Microsoft Office 365 software package.

Online Course Websites. The University offers Point Online and Point Connect courses through Longsight, a professional hosting service dedicated to supporting higher education open source tools. Longsight is a part of the greater Sakai community housing the open source Learning Management and Collaboration system (LMS) authored and supported by a large number of major research universities (http://sakaiproject.org). Online course sites, which utilize the Sakai LMS, facilitate online presentations, the sharing of educational resources, communications with the instructor and other students, assignments, and assessments of student learning. Each online course site also features direct links to most of the service departments described below. For further information concerning Longsight, Sakai, and CGPS’ approach to course design and andragogy, see the portion of this catalog devoted to “Instructional Design and Delivery,” which appears above in the “Introduction to Academics.”

Students access Point Online and Point Connect courses by logging into the single sign-on portal (http://my.point.edu), entering their Point username and password, clicking on the “Point Online” icon, and then clicking on the desired course.

Training for students enrolled in Point Online and Point Connect courses is provided by the CGPS Instructional Design Department and through an online Student Video Library (http://intranet.point.edu/video) featuring tutorials on Sakai, Zoom videoconferencing, APA style, library services, and other topics.
Online Syllabus Repository. The latest CGPS course syllabi are posted online (http://intranet.point.edu/syllabus), giving students the opportunity to preview courses and order textbooks early.

CGPS Business & Leadership Online Student Center. The Department of Business & Leadership provides a “virtual” student center in Point Online for support of business and leadership majors. The center includes announcements, faculty information, academic resources, APA style guidance and training, access to the Online Writing Lab (OWL) and other CGPS student services, discussion forums and prayer requests, and many other types of support. The online center offers a place for students and faculty to interact and grow in community. The department also hosts a CGPS Business & Leadership Faculty Center featuring resources for instructors.

Admission Services. Enrollment Specialists serve in the Admission Office. They help students assess institutional fit and assist them through admission processes. Students may talk with an Enrollment Specialist by telephone, email, video conference, or by appointment at a Point site (http://online.point.edu/online-admissions).

Registrar Services. The Registrar Office assists students with course registration, course and schedule changes (“drop-add”), transfer of credit, transcript evaluation and requests, assessing and enforcing academic statuses (e.g. probation and suspension), appeals, graduation, and other academic functions. The Registrar, Mr. Obie Killcreas, personally assists graduate students. Students may meet with a registrar by telephone, email, video conference, or by appointment (https://point.edu/academics/ registrar).

Financial Aid and Student Accounts Services. Staff members from the Financial Aid and Student Accounts Offices provide students with individualized counseling and services The Director of Financial Aid personally assists graduate students. Students may meet with a financial aid counselor or student accounts representative by telephone, email, video conference, or by appointment at a Point University education site (https://point.edu/financialaid/studentaccounts).

Textbook Service. Textbook services are offered through the Point University Store, powered by eFollett. Students may order texts and other course materials online through the Store’s website (http://www.point.edu/store) or from other vendors. New, used, or eBooks are available based on supplies. Books will be shipped directly to the student’s home, office, or other designated site. The Store also stocks Point apparel, schools supplies, computer accessories, and a variety of other products.

Library Services. Online library services are provided by the library staff. The library website provides a helpful overview of resources and services, including links to the library catalog and extensive online resources (http://intranet.point.edu/library).

Primary services include:

- Library Resources. In light of the fact that Point operates on multiple campuses and online, the University has adopted a philosophy that prefers electronic information resources over physical resources. Accordingly, electronic resources are now considered the University’s primary collections, and the physical collection has been reduced to approximately 13,500 volumes housed mainly in the Learning Commons at West Point. The library staff has shifted its focus from development and maintenance of the physical collection to facilitating the use of electronic learning
resources. Rather than maintain a library-centric system that depends on the direct provision of services only by library staff, Point has adopted a more decentralized approach. The Director of Library Resources and Assistant Librarian help to train the faculty, Educational Resource Center directors, and others to provide instruction and assistance to students in all locations and modalities.

The electronic collection grows each year with materials carefully selected to support Point’s academic programs. Students and faculty enjoy online access to (1) Galileo, a collection of over 200 databases, including many thousands of books, journals, reference works, and newspapers; (2) eBooks on EBSCOhost, featuring more than 148,000 electronic books in English across multiple disciplines; (3) the JSTOR scholarly journal archive devoted to history, literature, music, business, and science; (4) Films on Demand, which includes streaming video of nearly 7,500 titles; and (5) many other resources, tools, research guides, and tutorials.

Students and faculty may access the electronic learning resources on campus or remotely from any off-campus location with an Internet connection. To gain access, they log into the library section of the Point Intranet with a University-issued login and password (http://intranet.point.edu/online-resources).

- **Library Orientations.** CGPS faculty and library staff include formal library orientations and research training for all students in certain introductory courses (e.g. APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning and BUSI 500 Graduate Business Orientation), intermediate courses in the undergraduate General Education Core (e.g. ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I), and advanced professional courses in both undergraduate and graduate programs (e.g. HREL 304 Introduction to Research and BUSI 515 Business Intelligence).

- **Research Assistance.** For assistance with research and reference questions, students may contact professional library staff. The Director of Library Resources (Mr. Michael Bain, M.L.S., M.Div.) serves as the primary resource for traditional and CGPS undergraduates at the West Point campus. The Assistant Librarian based in Peachtree City (Mr. Richard Coleman, M.L.S.) serves as the primary resource person for CGPS students at other sites and online, including graduate students. Coleman's responsibilities include providing support for students in certain master’s courses. Students may meet with library personnel by telephone, email, or by appointment at a Point University education site (http://intranet.point.edu/library).

**Learning Assistance—On-ground Educational Resource Center (ERC).** Point University’s mission and focus is helping students achieve academic success. The Educational Resource Center (ERC) at the West Point campus provides a variety of support services. ERC staff members regularly visit other sites as well. Ms. Jessica Mazaheri, the ERC director, oversees all sites (Jessica.Mazaheri@Point.edu; 706-385-1480). The assistant director, Ms. Stacie Whalen oversees services for students in the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (Stacie.Whalen2@Point.edu; 404-460-2495). Students may meet with ERC personnel by telephone, email, video conference, or by appointment at a Point education site (http://intranet.point.edu/educational-resource-center).
Examples of *undergraduate* services include:

- Help for new students adjusting to the academic and social demands of University life.
- Offering instruction and tools for effective time management, study, and testing skills.
- Assistance in the use of online course sites and Campus Nexus.
- Cooperating in academic advisement and course selection for at-risk students.
- Assisting with reasonable accommodations for students eligible for disability services (described below), and working with faculty and staff to meet those needs as appropriate.
- Providing Writing Lab support to students at any stage of the writing process, including proper usage of MLA and APA writing styles ([http://intranet.point.edu/writing-center](http://intranet.point.edu/writing-center)).
- Coordinating on-site math tutoring services. As part of APSP 100 Online Orientation or APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning, students also gain 6 months’ access to the ALEKS Prep and Learning Module through which they may refresh and improve their math skills.
- At the *graduate* level, Point University does not provide tutoring services as it does for undergraduates. Instead, learning assistance comes primarily from course instructors as part of the CGPS “high tech, high touch” educational model (see “Instructional Design and Delivery” in the section of this catalog providing an “Introduction to Academics”). However, the University’s Educational Resource Centers do offer certain services to master’s students, such as access to Writing Center staff ([http://intranet.point.edu/writing-center](http://intranet.point.edu/writing-center)).

**Learning Assistance—Online Writing Lab (OWL).** As a virtual extension of the ERC, the Online Writing Lab (OWL) houses helpful resources for any stage of the writing process, regardless of academic discipline. Students may submit drafts of writing assignments for feedback and review. Those enrolled in Writing Emphasis (WE) courses are especially encouraged to submit their work. The OWL assists with many aspects of writing, such as interpreting assignments, brainstorming, organization, grammar and mechanics, argumentation, rhetorical styles, evaluating and integrating sources from research, citation and documentation, and avoiding plagiarism. The OWL also includes other learning resources, such as library orientations. CGPS students may enter the OWL through their Sakai portal by clicking on the “ER 100” (OWL) tab.

**Standardized Testing (College Success, CLEP, and DSST).** Point provides computer-based testing at its Peachtree City site for the College Success Point University Enrollment and Placement Assessment, the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP), and the DSST (DANTES Subject Standardized Tests). Students may make an appointment for testing by calling 678-593-3118. If the appointment cannot be kept, students are asked to call and reschedule, so that the time slot may be given to another person.
To schedule a CLEP exam, use the email setup at CLEP@point.edu or contact Stacie Whalen, Assistant Director of Educational Services, by telephone (404-460-2495) or email (Stacie.Whalen2@Point.edu).

The registration cost for CLEP exams is $87 per exam. Students must pay for the CLEP test online at https://clepportal.collegeboard.org/myaccount prior to the day of the exam. CLEP students are required to print the registration ticket from the website. They must present a registration ticket and a photo ID upon arrival at the testing site.

DSST students may pay for the test only by debit/credit card at the testing center on the day of the exam. A photo ID is required. Students with documented disabilities must submit that documentation to the director of the testing center, along with a request for auxiliary aid or services.

**Career Services.** Point University’s Center for Calling and Career helps students identify and boldly pursue their callings, equips them to communicate their gifts to potential employers and organizations, and serves as a relational link between employers seeking students for internships and job opportunities.

To meet the needs of today’s students, the staff has designed Campus Nexus Careers, powered by Campus Nexus. Campus Nexus Careers is a new, interactive, easy-to-use career development site available 24/7/365. Students can schedule practice interview sessions, establish connections to employers, and much more. The site can be found on the student’s Campus Nexus portal.

Through the Campus Nexus Careers system, students can also set appointments to meet with a career services counselor by telephone, email, video conference, or in person at a Point education site. To join and begin preparing for their careers, students should go to the Center for Calling and Careers website (https://point.edu/academics/academic-support/center-for-calling-career) or log into Campus Nexus and click on the “Career” portal.

**Counseling and Telemental Health Services.** Point offers students personal counseling by trained professionals at two education sites—West Point and Peachtree City. Limited Telemental Health Services (via videoconference) are available to students in Georgia and some other locations, subject to state regulations.

Services include, but are not limited to, psychological support and career counseling. Counselors also provide referrals to appropriate off-campus services. To schedule an appointment, email counseling@point.edu or visit the counseling office in person. For office hours and more information, see the University website (http://intranet.point.edu/counseling).

Students may see the Point counseling staff for up to six sessions. If further care is needed, the staff will refer them to external agencies. Students will be exempt from session limitations if they are mandated clients, high risk clients, or in situations where counselor availability is not an issue.

Telemental Health Services (also called Telehealth, Online Counseling, Telebehavioral Health, or Telepsychiatry) is the use of telecommunications technology to provide behavioral health services. Telemental Health is an integral part of the Telemedicine movement, which uses computer programs, video conferencing, internet programs,
teleconferencing, and smartphone applications for the remote delivery of mental health services, including assessment, diagnosis, system tracking, and treatment.

Providers follow all state and federal laws regarding licensure, confidentiality, and interjurisdictional requirements. Additionally, the technology utilized in providing Telemental Health Services meets and/or exceeds standards outlined by the American Telemedicine Association (www.americantelemed.org) and other professional associations. Students with questions or concerns may contact the Dean of Social & Behavioral Sciences (Greg.Moffatt@Point.edu).

Disability Services. Point University offers disability services in compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. The Director of Disability Services, who is based at Point’s main campus in West Point, determines reasonable accommodations for students with documented disabilities. She then communicates the approved accommodation to the student and the student's instructors. The Educational Resource Center provides appropriate assistance with accommodations. For more information, see the Point University website (https://point.edu/academics/academic-support/disability) or contact Ms. Jessica Mazaheri, the Director of Disability Services and College Section 504 Coordinator, by telephone (1-706-385-1480) or email (Jessica.Mazaheri@Point.edu). The website includes the application process for disability services, frequently asked questions, and the grievance policy and procedure.

CGPS Technology Guidelines

Point University’s College of Graduate and Professional Studies (CGPS) is dedicated to providing a high quality education and learner-centered experience while managing diverse instructional delivery modes and various academic technologies. The College strives to equip students, faculty, and staff with the development of technology skills and competencies needed within these modalities. Since almost all CGPS courses include significant online components, students are required to provide their own hardware and software for online learning (see below for minimum system requirements). CGPS asks students to adhere to the following technology policies and guidelines to ensure optimum user experience for those taking and teaching Point Online and Point Connect courses.

Acceptable Use of Technology. Technology equipment, network connections, and resources are to be used for supporting the mission, instruction, and services of Point University. Any use which compromises or interferes with the mission, character, and security of Point University is prohibited, regardless of whether the equipment is Point University property or private property. This policy applies to all physically present, virtual, and/or remote transmissions of data within any Point University network or resource. Participation in activities that are disruptive, illegal, or destructive to the Point University mission, students, faculty, or employees will result in disciplinary action, revocation, and/or referral to appropriate law enforcement agencies and authorities.

Point reserves the right to define and apply what is considered to be acceptable use of technology and its resources under these policies and guidelines.
**Minimum System Requirements.** *Sakai* is the current Learning Management System (LMS) used for Point’s online courses. For best user results, Point recommends that students evaluate their computer or device with the following checklist prior to logging into courses:

- Windows PC or Mac with the most recent version of these browsers:
- Windows PC or Mac with audio (sound card with speakers or headphones/ear buds).
  - Typically found in most computers by clicking on the Start icon, then Control Panel, and/or Sound.
- Windows PC or Mac with video capabilities (webcam and microphone within device or stand-alone)
- High speed internet access.
  - Typically found in most computers by clicking on the Start icon, then Control Panel, and Network or Internet.
- Adobe Flash Player ([https://get.adobe.com/flashplayer](https://get.adobe.com/flashplayer))
- Access to a printer or scanner (depending on course activities)

It is the users’ responsibility to maintain their personal internet connection, computer, or device with the necessary hardware, software, and browser updates.

There may be occasions in which students need an alternate technology plan due to unforeseen circumstances, such as internet outages at home. In preparation for such circumstances, students should identify an alternate location with free Wi-Fi, a computer lab, and/or other needed accommodations. Examples include a Point University education site during facility hours, public library, or restaurant.
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Under the direction of the President of the University, the senior leadership team is responsible for the implementation of policies set by the Board of Trustees.


**STACY A. BARTLETT**, Ph.D., Vice President for Advancement (2005)


**LANCE H. FRANCIS**, M.S., M.B.A., Chief Operating Officer (2012)

**DENNIS E. GLENN**, Ph.D., Vice President for Institutional Effectiveness and Dean of Accreditation (1997)

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**Samuel W. (“Wye”) Huxford**, M.Div., Vice President for Spiritual Formation and Dean of the Chapel (1976)

**Tiffany Schoenhoff Wood**, M.S., Vice President for Enrollment Management (2008)

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**CGPS Academic Council**

The Academic Council for the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) is responsible for Point’s non-traditional academic programs and policies (*Point Online, Point Connect*, and graduate programs). The Council includes the faculty department chairs, along with key managers overseeing student support operations. The Academic Council is chaired by the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies, who reports to the Chief Academic Officer.

**Christopher A. Davis**, Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies, Professor of Biblical Theology and Ministry (2015); B.A. in Bible, B.Th. in Theology 1981, Johnson University; D.Min. in Ministry 1985, Th.M. in Theology 1986, Ph.D. in Biblical Studies 1992, Union Theological Seminary in Virginia; additional studies at Milligan College, United Theological Seminary, Jerusalem University College; ordained minister

**Leon M. Reese, Jr.**, Assistant Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies, Instructor in Bible and Ministry (2008); B.A. in Psychology 2002, Piedmont College; M.Div. in Ministry 2007, Assemblies of God Theological Seminary; D.Min. in Contextualized Ministry 2014, Mercer University’s McAfee School of Theology; ordained minister
JOANN ADEOGUN, Professor of Business, Chair of the CGPS Business & Leadership Department (2016); B.S. in Management 2000, Shorter University; M.S. in Human Resource Management 2001, Troy State University; D.B.A. in Human Resource Management 2008, Nova Southeastern University; Professional in Human Resources certification (PHR), SHRM Certified Professional certification (SHRM-CP), Society for Human Resource Management; Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Certification (LSSBB), Certified Change Management Specialist certification (CMS), Management & Strategy Institute; Certified Manager Certification (CM), Institute of Certified Managers

STACY A. BARTLETT, Instructor in Business and Leadership, Vice President for Advancement (2005); B.S. in Human Relations 2005, Point University; M.B.A. in Business Administration 2008, Liberty University; Ph.D. in Educational Leadership 2013, Mercer University

JOSHUA (“JOSH”) BOYD, CGPS Education Department Chair, Instructor in Educational Foundations (2013); B.A. in Music Education 2006, Jacksonville State University; M.Ed. in Administration and Supervision 2009, University of West Georgia; Ed.D. in Teaching and Learning 2013, Liberty University

ROSS HARALSON, Director of Online Student Services (2008) B.S. in Biblical Studies 2007, Point University

MAURITA M. HODGE, Associate Professor of Human Relations, CGPS Social & Behavioral Sciences Department Chair (2012); B.A. in Human Relations 1999, Trinity College; M.A. in School Counseling 2004, Clark Atlanta University; Ed.D in Counseling Psychology 2008, Argosy University; Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)

SAMUEL W. (“WYE”) HUXFORD, Professor of Biblical Studies, Vice President for Spiritual Formation, Dean of the Chapel, CGPS and UC Bible and Ministry Department Chair (1976); B.A. in Christian Ministry 1976, Point University; M.Div. in New Testament and Theology 1976, Cincinnati Christian University; ordained minister

JESSICA M. MAZAHERI, Instructor in English, Director of the Educational Resource Centers and Disability Services (2013); B.S. in Equine Facilitated Therapeutics and English 2001, Wilson College; M.A. in English Literature with Minor in Rhetoric and Composition 2013, Auburn University

DINA M. SWEARNGIN, Professor of Nursing, CGPS Health Sciences Department Chair (2017); A.S.N. in Nursing 1993, B.S.N. in Nursing 1997, M.S.N. in Nursing Education 2009, Clayton State University; Ed.D. in Higher Education Management 2015, University of Georgia; Registered Professional Nurse, State of Georgia; Basic Cardiac Life Support for Health Care Providers Certification, Neonatal Resuscitation Provider Certification, Basic Cardiac Life Support Provider Certification

STACIE WHALEN, Assistant Director of Educational Services & Disability Services (2012); B.S. in Christian Ministries 2014 Point University; M.Div. in Pastoral Care 2017, McAfee School of Theology of Mercer University

VALARIE PRICE WILLIAMS, Instructor in Education, Director of Online Learning and Instructional Design, Chair of the CGPS Arts & Sciences Department (2015); B.S. in Secondary Education 2011, Jacksonville State University; M.S. in Instructional Technology 2013, Troy University; Research Fellowship in Instructional Design and
Development (Ph.D. coursework), University of South Alabama; Secondary Professional Educator Certification

**Faculty**

Under the oversight of the Vice President for Graduate & Professional Studies and faculty department chairs, the faculty is responsible for academic programs at all Point locations, levels, and modalities. For lists of faculty members arranged by department and full-time or part-time status, see the section of this Catalog devoted to each department. Parentheses indicate the year they joined Point University.

**WAYNE ACKERSON**, Adjunct Instructor in History; B.A. History and Psychology 1988, M.A. in History 1990, Salisbury State University; Ph.D. in History 1999, Temple University

**DAVID P. ADAMS**, Adjunct Instructor in History (2015); B.A. in History and Religion 1980, Emory University; A.M. in History 1982, Washington University in St. Louis; M.Div. in Ministry 1991, Trinity Lutheran Seminary; M.P.H. in Public Health with Concentration in Epidemiology 1994, Ohio State University College of Medicine; Ph.D. in History and Sociology of Medicine 1987, University of Florida; additional post-doctoral studies at London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Louisiana State University Medical Center, McGill University, University of Alabama at Birmingham, University of Georgia, and University of Tennessee at Knoxville

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Library Services
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Richard Coleman .............................................................Assistant Librarian

Online Student Services
Ross Haralson ................................................................. Director of Online Student Services
Douglass Johnson .................... Associate Director of Online Student Services
Blair Walker ................................................................. Associate Director of Online Student Services

Registrar Services
Obie Killcreas ..................................................................... Registrar
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

APSP 099 Online Orientation (0)
This short, self-paced, zero-credit online orientation introduces the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) and the Point Online learning management system to traditional or transient students taking online courses. It includes introductions to Point University, academic support services, and educational resources available to online students. Students complete the orientation in a few hours either before or during the initial week of their first CGPS course.

APSP 100 Online Orientation (0)
This short, self-paced, zero-credit online orientation introduces new degree-seeking students to the College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS) and the Point Online learning management system. It includes introductions to Point University, academic support services, and educational resources available to online students. Students complete the orientation in a few hours either before or during the initial week of their first CGPS course.

APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning (3)
This course prepares students to work in the dynamic environment that surrounds academic discourse, research, and learning. It introduces keys to academic success in adult education, including effective study habits, time management, access to and use of learning resources, and the ability to work successfully with others. Through the StrengthsQuest, students evaluate their individual strengths and learn how to capitalize on them to maximize the educational experience.

APSP 110 Effective Thinking (3)
This course builds on APSP 105 by introducing requirements of university-level learning, effective habits and behaviors, metacognitive strategies, and the roles of responsibility, thinking, writing, and career-readiness in learning and academic performance.

BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture (3)
Students explore the “drama of scripture” from God’s creation of the heavens and earth in Genesis, through His redemptive work in Jesus Christ, to the consummation of His Kingship in Revelation. An overview of the structure and rationale of Point University’s curriculum shows how students can prepare themselves for active participation in God’s ongoing Story.

BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture (3)
This course focuses on what Scripture says about the identity of Jesus of Nazareth as well as the implications of understanding who He is.
BIBL 204 The Story of Scripture: Genesis to Revelation (3)
This course features an exposition of the biblical narrative of Scripture from Genesis to Revelation with emphasis on the relationships between the content of all 66 books and the unity of what God is doing and saying throughout the entirety of canonical and biblical history. Special Consideration: Point University offers BIBL 204 partly online and partly on ground at North Point Ministries in Atlanta, Georgia, as part of the North Point Leadership Experience undergraduate internship (https://npleadershipexperience.com/internship). The course extends over a full 16-week term.

BIBL 280 Biblical Theology of the Family (3)
Students explore the theme of the family in the Old and New Testaments, giving special attention to the historical progression of family relationships and key teachings on the family within wisdom literature, the Gospels, and the household codes of New Testament letters. Prerequisite: BIBL 304 Scripture: How We Use It.

BIBL 303 Acts of the Apostles (3)
Students engage in an historical and exegetical study of the Acts of the Apostles, which contains a record of the establishment and development of the church.

BIBL 304 Scripture: How We Use It (3)
This course helps students become more competent in using Scripture in ways that enhance their ability to engage the life of the local church, be spiritual leaders in their families, and influence their workplaces as persons of faith.

BIBL 305 Isaiah (3)
Students engage in an exegetical study of the biblical book of Isaiah with emphasis given to the origin, purpose and major theological themes of the text.

BIBL 334 Gospel of Mark (3)
This course is a study of the Gospel of Mark as theological literature and as an historical resource for understanding the life of Jesus of Nazareth. Emphases include the social, political, cultural, and literary context of the Gospel.

BIBL 390 Special Topics in Biblical Studies (1-3)
Under faculty supervision, students conduct advanced studies and/or explore personal interests in the field of Biblical Studies. Special Considerations: Requires approval of the Online Student Services team, faculty department chair, and the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies. The chosen topic may appear on the student’s transcript. Since topics vary from session to session, students may repeat this course for credit.

BIBL 412 I Corinthians (3)
Students engage in an exegetical study of the Apostle Paul’s First Epistle to the Corinthians, including careful analysis of the text and thoughtful application to contemporary Christian life and theology.

BIBL 413 Psalms (3)
Students engage in a systematic survey of ancient Hebrew hymnody, including an exegesis of selected Psalms.
**BIBL 420 Advanced Hermeneutics (3)**
This course includes a survey of the history of interpretation and a review of basic issues related to genre, figurative and literal language, the relationship between the Old and New Covenants, and the importance of historical and literary contexts. Students learn and apply important exegetical principles for understanding biblical texts and important hermeneutical principles for applying biblical texts in the current culture. *Prerequisite: BIBL 304 Scripture: How We Use It.*

**BIBL 490 Jonah (3)**
This course is a study of the prophetic book of Jonah using its historical, cultural, literary, and prophetic context as a tool for correct interpretation and contemporary application.

**BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry (3)**
This course surveys the historical development of the healthcare industry, including the influential role played by Christians. It focuses on contemporary healthcare sectors, systems, service delivery models, and forces that have shaped them. It includes an orientation to library and learning resources that support healthcare administration. Students also explore career opportunities in the healthcare industry and professional development services offered by the American College of Health Care Administration (ACHCA), the leading professional organization in the field.

**BUSI 202 Business Statistics (3)**
This course focuses on research methodologies, statistical analyses, and the appropriate usage of statistical methods, with primary emphasis on the ability to use statistical methods to measure and improve business performance. *Prerequisites: MATH 120 College Algebra or equivalent.*

**BUSI 208 Communication & Relationship Management in Healthcare Administration (3)**
This course equips students with a variety of communication skills, relational skills, and development tools that will enhance and project their professional identity in order to jumpstart their career in Healthcare Administration. Examples include written and oral business communications, résumés and cover letters, elevator speeches, social media, interviewing, and networking. Case studies and mentoring from experienced professionals help prepare students to formulate, organize, prepare for—and succeed—in their search for the best internships, residencies, fellowships, and career opportunities. *Prerequisite: BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry. Special Consideration: BUSI 208 is a Writing Emphasis course.*

**BUSI 211 Financial Accounting (3)**
This course provides an introductory study of accounting with emphasis on accounting cycle, accounting terminology, collection of accounting data, the recording of data into the accounting system, and the preparation and interpretation of basic financial statements. *Prerequisite: MATH 117 Introductory Statistics or MATH 120 College Algebra or equivalent.*
BUSI 212 Managerial Accounting (3)
Building on BUSI 211 Financial Accounting, this course includes an introductory study of accounting concepts that furnish management with the necessary “tools” to plan and control activities. Prerequisite: BUSI 211 Financial Accounting.

BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems (3)
This course acquaints students with the theoretical use of technology that supports organizational decision-making and the management of that information. Students review case studies of notable businesses and apply learning through realistic scenarios and examples. Recommended: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies, CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies.

BUSI 230 Principles of Management (3)
This course focuses on management functions and processes applicable to a variety of organizations, including dominant schools of thought, fundamentals of employee management, leadership and motivation, and organizational development and change.

BUSI 238 Business Communication (3)
This course focuses on communication processes within organizations with an emphasis on skills in oral and written communication. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II. Special Consideration: BUSI 238 is a Writing Emphasis course.

BUSI 261 Legal & Ethical Responsibilities in Professional Accounting (3)
Students gain a foundational working knowledge of professional, ethical, and legal responsibilities in the accounting field. Case studies provide practice in analyzing issues accountants face on a daily basis, applying relevant federal and state laws, and making ethical decisions informed by Christian perspectives. Special Consideration: BUSI 261 is a Writing Emphasis course.

BUSI 271 Social Media Marketing: Foundations & Strategy (3)
This course introduces basic principles of social media marketing, including the major steps to social media success and the development of a business plan, key phrase analysis, and content plan to create, implement, and maintain a social media marketing campaign. Students are introduced to HootSuite, a social media management system for executing campaigns across multiple social networks. They also have the opportunity to qualify for certification as a Hootsuite Social Media Consultant. Prerequisite: BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing.

BUSI 272 Social Media Marketing: Twitter (3)
Students learn the principles and methods of utilizing Twitter as part of a marketing strategy, including setting up a business presence on Twitter, optimizing and managing an account, finding and following influences and leads, and engaging with prospects. Prerequisite: BUSI 271 Social Media Marketing: Foundations & Strategies.

BUSI 274 Social Media Marketing: LinkedIn (3)
Students learn the principles and methods of optimizing and managing a LinkedIn account as part of a marketing strategy, including leveraging LinkedIn Groups, using LinkedIn advance search, advertising on LinkedIn, and building a personal reputation as an industry authority. Prerequisite: BUSI 271 Social Media Marketing: Foundations & Strategies.
BUSD 275 Social Media Marketing: Facebook (3)
Students learn the principles and methods of optimizing and managing a Facebook account as part of a marketing strategy. They also learn advanced Facebook marketing tactics, including Facebook advertising. **Prerequisite: BUSI 271 Social Media Marketing: Foundations & Strategies.**

BUSD 301 Principles of Logistics (3)
This course provides an introductory overview of principles and practices of logistic operations. Students gain a basic understanding of how organizations achieve a competitive advantage through supply chain management, logistics theories and concepts, transportation, warehousing, customer service, third-party logistics, inventory control, manufacturing operations, and operations management in high-performance business environments.

BUSD 304 Contemporary Issues in U.S. Healthcare Administration (3)
This course focuses on fundamental principles and varied perspectives on healthcare in the United States. Core issues include public health, access to healthcare, delivery, quality, cost, financing, reform, and the ethical question of whether healthcare is a right or a privilege. Students explore how these problems impact real-life situations and hone their critical thinking skills for their professional careers. **Prerequisite: BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry.**

BUSD 309 Transportation Principles (3)
This course provides students the opportunity to gain knowledge and skills in various transportation principles and systems. It gives attention to strategies and decisions for effectively moving goods between sellers and buyers while maintaining cost efficiency. Topics include transportation modes, the services market, management, technologies, logistics and supply chain strategy, global supply chains, and sustainability. **Prerequisite: BUSI 301 Principles of Logistics.**

BUSD 311 Intermediate Accounting I (3)
This course focuses on the theoretical structure of financial accounting relevant to the presentation of financial information for use in decision-making. Students learn the various forms of business, the accounting system, the accounting cycle, standard setting, the Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), and the economic consequence on the users of financial statements. Topics include identifying, classifying and measuring assets, liabilities, equity, revenue, and expenses; recording these items; constructing financial statements; and the relationship between the income statement, balance sheet, statement of cash flows and statement of retained earnings. Students practice researching financial accounting issues using the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Codification Database.

BUSD 312 Intermediate Accounting II (3)
In this continuation of Intermediate Accounting I, students delve more deeply into accounting for the economic resources of a business. Topics include operational assets, intangible assets, current and long-term liabilities, bonds, stockholders equity, investments, earnings per share, and financial statement analysis. Students continue to research accounting issues using the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Codification Database, and they examine real-world cases involving analysis of company performance using various tools, such as ratios. This includes measuring company
performance against prior years, or against the industry or competitors, with heavy emphasis on the Balance Sheet and Income Statement. **Prerequisite: BUSI 311 Intermediate Accounting I.**

**BUSI 313 Intermediate Accounting III (3)**  
Building on Intermediate Accounting I and II, this course focuses on topics such as revenue recognition, accounting for pensions, accounting for leases, share-based compensation, and income taxes. It also covers accounting for special transactions and events, such as accounting changes, correction of errors and accompanying financial statement disclosure requirements, and restatements. Students also learn how to prepare more complex cash flow statements and how to analyze a company’s cash flow statement in relation to its net earnings. **Prerequisites: BUSI 311 Intermediate Accounting I, BUSI 312 Intermediate Accounting II.**

**BUSI 316 Personal & Professional Accountability in Healthcare Administration (3)**  
This course addresses trials, tests, encounters, and challenges faced by healthcare organizations as they carry out their responsibilities and maintain accountability toward internal and external constituents. It offers a more global perspective on how the United States and other countries address issues of health and healthcare. Students learn how to bring a systemic understanding of organizational principles, practices, and insight to the management of health services organizations. They gain an understanding of healthcare leaders and how these leaders efficiently strategize, design, and manage healthcare organizations while simultaneously influencing and adapting to changes. **Prerequisite: BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry.**

**BUSI 320 Principles of Microeconomics (3)**  
This course provides an introduction to consumer behavior and demand, organization of production, market structures, factor markets, and the world economy in relation to microeconomics. **Prerequisite: MATH 120 College Algebra or equivalent.**

**BUSI 321 Principles of Macroeconomics (3)**  
This course provides an introduction to national income analysis, money and banking, monetary and fiscal policies, inflation, unemployment, and the world economy in relation to macroeconomics. **Prerequisites: MATH 120 College Algebra or equivalent, BUSI 320 Principles of Microeconomics.**

**BUSI 324 Human Resource Management in Healthcare Administration (3)**  
This course provides an introduction and overview of human resources management in contemporary healthcare organizations. Students develop the fundamental analytical skills and competencies required to manage and lead employees in the healthcare field. Areas of focus include job analysis and requirements, employee selection and training, career and leadership development, diversity, supervision, motivation, performance appraisal, discipline, and termination. **Prerequisite: BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry.**

**BUSI 332 Accounting Information Systems (3)**  
This course introduces accounting information systems with an emphasis on evaluating internal controls, designing computer-based systems, and developing technology skills. **Recommended: CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies, CISM 110**
Intermediate Academic Technologies. Prerequisites: BUSI 211 Financial Accounting, BUSI 212 Managerial Accounting, BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems.

**BUSI 334 Financial Management in Healthcare Administration (3)**
This course offers a wide-ranging overview of the financial side of healthcare. Topics include economic factors driving the rising costs of medical services, cost reimbursement programs, and healthcare reform through the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010. Students learn the basics of healthcare accounting and finance including accounting fundamentals. They also explore the more complex issues of cash management, budgeting and variance analysis, and revenue cycle management. Prerequisite: BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry.

**BUSI 336 Principles of Finance (3)**
This course surveys financial management and decision-making, with an emphasis on financial analysis, budgeting and capital management. Prerequisites: BUSI 211 Financial Accounting, BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems.

**BUSI 339 International Logistics (3)**
Students explore the complexities of international standards of global trade, its impact on logistics, and key areas of concern for international logistics. Additional topics include global trade compliance, tariff schedules, U.S. government import and export trade policies and regulations, U.S. free trade agreements, and supply chain security. Prerequisite: BUSI 301 Principles of Logistics.

**BUSI 340 Operations Management (3)**
This course focuses on the production and operations component of business. Topics include operations strategy, forecasting demand, design of goods and services, process, capacity and location planning, scheduling of jobs and projects, and job design. Students learn to use basic decision tools to analyze and make decisions in these areas. Prerequisite: BUSI 230 Principles of Management.

**BUSI 342 Supply Chain Management (3)**
This course exposes students to topics related to design and management of supply chains, from incoming raw materials to final product delivery. Topics include supply chain network design, facility planning, capacity planning, globalization and outsourcing, information technology, and global issues in supply chain management. Prerequisite: BUSI 230 Principles of Management.

**BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing (3)**
Students survey marketing theory and practice, including customer segmentation and targeting, product development, pricing, distribution, advertising, and marketing strategy.

**BUSI 352 Organizational Behavior (3)**
Students explore how organizational goals, priorities and strategies interface with the behavior of individuals and groups inside the organization and in other affecting organizations. Attention is given to the effect of organizational culture, organizational development and creating effective work groups.

**BUSI 354 Consumer Behavior (3)**
This course focuses on consumer purchase and consumption patterns and their implications for marketing decisions. The consumer’s decision process is detailed,
including need recognition, search, pre-purchase evaluation, consumption, and satisfaction, with an emphasis on individual consumer differences, the psychological process, and environmental influences. Students examine social, cultural, and psychological influences on purchasing decisions. **Prerequisite: BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing.**

**BUSI 364 Income Tax Accounting (3)**
Students learn the principles of federal income taxation with an emphasis on the taxation of individuals, including tax rules, dangers that arise in particular tax situations and guidelines for keeping taxes at a legal minimum. **Prerequisites: BUSI 211 Financial Accounting, BUSI 212 Managerial Accounting.**

**BUSI 365 Marketing Research (3)**
This course prepares students to identify, acquire, evaluate, interpret, and report information that contributes to better marketing decisions. Students learn how to collect valid and reliable marketing data, differentiate between good and bad information, perform basic data analysis and display techniques, and generate and communicate good information more effectively. **Prerequisite: BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing.**

**BUSI 371 Social Media Marketing: Blogging & Content Marketing (3)**
Students learn the principles and methods of creating and executing an effective content marketing campaign as part of a marketing strategy, including selection of the best platform, development of a key phrase strategy, creation of compelling blog content, promotion of the blog within social media, and online reputation management. **Prerequisite: BUSI 271 Social Media Marketing: Foundations & Strategies.**

**BUSI 372 Social Media Marketing: Video & Mobile Marketing (3)**
Students learn the principles and methods of using YouTube as part of a marketing strategy, including how to set up a business channel, customize the environment, generate views, build community, share video across other social channels, and utilize advertising on YouTube. Streaming video apps and mobile marketing strategies are also introduced. **Prerequisite: BUSI 271 Social Media Marketing: Foundations & Strategies.**

**BUSI 373 Social Media Marketing: Pinterest & Instagram Mobile (3)**
Students learn the principles and methods of using Pinterest and Instagram Mobile as part of a marketing strategy, including optimizing a business page, organizing pages for the best customer experience, and integration with other social media platforms to create a seamless social marketing campaign. **Prerequisite: BUSI 271 Social Media Marketing: Foundations & Strategies.**

**BUSI 374 Services Marketing (3)**
This course highlights the differences between product marketing and the marketing of services. Services pose unique challenges that require a distinctive approach to marketing, even though the fundamental concepts of marketing still apply. Students learn how to create and implement marketing programs to improve service quality, raise customer satisfaction levels, and generate customer loyalty. **Prerequisite: BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing.**

**BUSI 375 Business as Mission (3)**
Students explore the emerging role of business in Christian mission, including both opportunities and challenges. Major themes include the theology of work, integration of
faith and work, business as mission (BAM), business for transformation (B4T), and other practical issues related to business as a vehicle for cross-cultural mission. Through business models and case studies, students consider the impact of the theoretical and theological foundations on developing businesses and maintaining one’s personal faith in the workplace.

**BUSI 384 Foundations of Retailing (3)**
Students explore the retail business environment, including retail store organization, location, layout, and store policy; pricing policies, price lines, brands, credit policies, and purchasing methods; and trends, career opportunities, retail strategies, human resources, supply chain management, and customer service. *Prerequisite: BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing.*

**BUSI 390 Special Topics in Business & Leadership (1-3)**
Under faculty supervision, students conduct advanced studies and/or explore personal interests in the field of Business and Leadership. *Special Considerations: Requires approval of the Online Student Services team, faculty department chair, and the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies. The chosen topic may appear on the student’s transcript. Since topics vary from session to session, students may repeat this course for credit.*

**BUSI 395 Cost Accounting (3)**
Students learn to conduct cost analyses for effective decision-making in areas such as capital investments and cost control. They employ measurable and quantifiable models for forecasting, planning and control, performance valuation and assessment. Students also learn how to strategize various control systems.

**BUSI 400 Social Media Marketing Capstone (3)**
In this capstone course for Social Media Marketing, students integrate various social media platforms to create a seamless marketing campaign. In doing so, they also focus on the underlying elements of all platforms, including incorporating Judeo-Christian ethics, social media crisis management, and maintaining a versatile strategy in a changing technological landscape. *Prerequisites: Completion of all other courses in the Social Media Marketing Major.*

**BUSI 404 Introduction to Project Management (3)**
This course introduces students to the field of project management, key elements of the project management framework, and the role of project managers. Students gain a working knowledge of basic project management activities and are able to manage work projects effectively. Topics include projects, programs, portfolio management selection, initiating projects, project time and score, cost management, project quality resources, communication, stakeholders, risk, procurement management, executing projects, monitoring and controlling projects, and closing projects. *Prerequisite: BUSI 301 Principles of Logistics.*

**BUSI 416 Quality Management (3)**
Students develop a broad conceptual knowledge of both the management of product quality and the process quality for creating project deliverables. Emphases include knowledge and techniques required to improve product quality, process efficiency, and measurement of production process variability. This course includes assignments which
allow students to plan quality into a project, determine key metrics, and manage project and process quality. Prerequisites: BUSI 301 Principles of Logistics and BUSI 404 Introduction to Project Management.

**BUSI 420 Procurement, Principles & Management (3)**
Students gain a solid grounding in policies, principles, and processes of procurement. The course highlights the continuous change and development in the field of purchasing, taking care to balance new emerging philosophies with proven and established thinking and practice in the profession. Topics include tendering procedures and documents, traditional procurement methods, design and build, management contracting, comprehensive contracts, specifications and descriptions, cycle and planning, supplier/procure/supply goods, two-stage tendering and evaluation, and ethical issues in procurement. Prerequisite: BUSI 301 Principles of Logistics.

**BUSI 425 Auditing (3)**
This course introduces the discipline of auditing, accounting systems, and internal controls in public and private sectors, as well as the auditing profession and the audit process. Topics include professional ethics and responsibilities, planning, internal controls and risks, audit evidence and reports, and legal liability.

**BUSI 426 International Business (3)**
Students explore the international operations of businesses, international competition in domestic markets, and related economic, political, legal and cultural issues. Prerequisite: BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing and either BUSI 230 Principles of Management or BUSI 352 Organizational Behavior.

**BUSI 430 Marketing Channel Strategy (3)**
This course introduces students to marketing channels, focusing on how to adopt and apply real-world channel strategies. Emphases include understanding market channel structures and strategies, and designing and implementing such strategies. Prerequisite: BUSI 301 Principles of Logistics.

**BUSI 431 Digital Marketing (3)**
This course provides an introduction to digital marketing, which involves the intersection of marketing and technology. Students learn the effective use of digital communication channels, such as email, paid and organic search, mobile (text, QR codes, apps, localization, and geo-fencing), internet, and social media. Students also analyze how integrated multi-channel marketing and e-commerce work, and they examine emerging digital media. Finally, students explore ethical and public policy issues involved in digital marketing. Prerequisite: BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing.

**BUSI 432 Ethical & Legal Environment of Healthcare Administration (3)**
Students develop a foundational working knowledge of the laws and legal philosophies, rules and regulations, and ethical models that govern healthcare administrators and practitioners. Topics include patient rights and confidentiality, compliance and liability issues, antitrust and taxation laws, legal issues in mergers and consolidations, labor law, and general principles of risk management. The course includes Christian perspectives on these issues. Prerequisite: BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry. Special Consideration: BUSI 432 is a Writing Emphasis course.
**BUSI 433 Fraud Examination & Fraud Schemes (3)**
This course offers an introduction to the field of forensic accounting. Topics include the history of forensic accounting, the fraud triangle theory, financial statement misrepresentation, and fraud examination techniques, including fraud prevention and control. Students examine real-world cases in the area of forensic accounting and complete a realistic learning project as part of the course. *Special Consideration: BUSI 433 is a Writing Emphasis course.*

**BUSI 434 Business Law (3)**
This course focuses on the legal environment of business; the development and change of laws relating to business; and substantive law relating to liability, employment, contracts, property, and government regulation. *Prerequisite: BUSI 230 Principles of Management or BUSI 352 Organizational Behavior.*

**BUSI 436 Business Ethics (3)**
This course focuses on ethical theories, principles, problems, and considerations, including specific applications to business administration and other professions. *Prerequisites: BUSI 230 Principles of Management or BUSI 352 Organizational Behavior. Special Consideration: BUSI 436 is a Writing Emphasis course.*

**BUSI 440 Risk Management in Healthcare Administration (3)**
Students learn how to implement an official and formal compliance program at a healthcare facility. Real-world examples and a hands-on approach help students visualize themselves on the job guiding operations, maintaining legal and regulatory compliance, and minimizing organizational risk while promoting ethical practices. *Prerequisites: BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry, BUSI 432 Ethical & Legal Environment of Healthcare Administration.*

**BUSI 441 Marketing Analytics (3)**
Marketing is evolving from an art to a science. Many firms have extensive information about consumers’ choices and how they react to marketing campaigns, but the challenge is analyzing this data to produce actionable insights to guide marketing decisions. In this course, students learn analytical techniques to take advantage of Big Data. While students employ quantitative methods, the focus of the course is not statistics; rather, students receive an accessible overview of the most widely-used analytical techniques and tools to see how they drive better marketing decisions. *Prerequisite: BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing.*

**BUSI 442 Business Policy (3)**
This course provides an overview of all essential aspects of business policy. Students gain an appreciation of the nature, functions, and realities of organizational dilemmas. The course covers governing bodies, corporate governance, board structure, and various theories. Students also reflect on the purpose of business policies as it relates to strategy formulation and policy making.

**BUSI 443 Entrepreneurship (3)**
Students explore the process of starting a new business and effectively managing it. Emphases include traits of entrepreneurs, creating the business plan, start-up challenges, researching and evaluating markets, forms of ownership, market positioning, financial controls and sources of revenue, and promotion.
BUSI 444 Small Business Management (3)
This course focuses on opportunities and challenges distinctive to small businesses. It is designed for those who aspire to operate their own business and those who desire to upgrade their skills in their present business. It begins with a survey of the small business environment, risk taking and entrepreneurship, feasibility analysis, factors in starting or buying a small business, forms of ownership, raising capital, and how to prepare a business plan. Students then consider principles for operating a small business and essential management skills, such as planning and organizing, managing human resources, the use of business information, financing, and marketing products and services. The course also gives attention to legal and ethical issues, governmental regulation and taxation, international business, franchising, and other issues relevant to small business. Prerequisite: BUSI 230 Principles of Management. Recommended: Courses in other major facets of business, such as BUSI 238 Business Communication, BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems, BUSI 230 Principles of Management, BUSI 336 Principles of Finance, BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing, and BUSI 450 Human Resource Management.

BUSI 445 Patient Advocacy in Healthcare Administration (3)
Students learn to function in the complex role of patient advocate. Through practical discussions and hands-on practice, they develop knowledge and skills essential to assisting and supporting patients, their families, and their caregivers in all phases of healthcare, including medical insurance coverage and treatment options. Prerequisites: BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry, BUSI 432 Ethical & Legal Environment of Healthcare Administration.

BUSI 448 Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting (3)
This course focuses on fundamental principles of accounting for governmental units, colleges, healthcare providers, hospitals, clinics, health and welfare organizations, and other non-profit organizations. Students compare and contrast non-profit accounting processes with those of for-profit entities by evaluating the different regulations for budgeting, funding options, revenue recognition, recording transactions, and financial reporting.

BUSI 450 Human Resource Management (3)
This course provides an overview of human resources management, including job analysis, job requirements, job selection, employee training, career development, performance appraisal, motivation, supervision, leadership, compensation, discipline, and termination.

BUSI 451 Detection & Prevention of Fraudulent Financial Statements (3)
Students analyze various types of fraud and how crime causation is established. Topics include the white-collar crime theory of fraud, work-related schemes, fraudulent financial transactions, fraud risk assessment, internal controls to deter fraud, and accounting and auditing theory. The course acquaints students with the Association of Certified Fraud Examiners (ACFE) Code of Professional Ethics and prepares them for two sections of the Certified Fraud Examiner (CFE) exam—namely, Fraud Prevention & Deterrence and Financial Transactions & Fraud Schemes.
BUSI 453 Facilitation & Negotiation in Healthcare Administration (3)
Students learn practical skills essential for effective facilitators and negotiators, including a systematic approach to making favorable agreements that minimize conflict and maximize benefits. Topics include strengths and weaknesses in personal negotiating styles, as well as the role of relationships in facilitating good agreements. Students apply strategic techniques and practice their skills in simulated exercises and negotiations. 
Prerequisite: BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry.

BUSI 455 Change Management (3)
This course focuses on the systematic discipline needed for building, maintaining, and extending competitive advantage through the managerial process. Study areas include change agents, consulting activities, resistance to change, organizational diagnosis, and organizational structure changes. Case studies are employed.

BUSI 456 Forensic & Investigative Accounting (3)
This capstone course addresses the substance of forensics, litigation, criminology and the investigative auditing expertise of accounting. Topics include basic accounting fraud schemes, theories of crime causation related to fraud (classical theories, routine activities theory, psychological theories, biological theories, social structure theories, and social process theories), regulations related to fraud, and investigative techniques related to white-collar crime. Students synthesize crime causation theories, theories of human behavior, and the fraud triangle practice. Prerequisites: Completion of all other courses in the Accounting Major with a Concentration in Forensics & Fraud.

BUSI 458 Quality Improvement in Healthcare Administration (3)
In this integrative course, students address a wide range of problems and concerns encountered by public, non-profit, and for-profit healthcare organizations toward the goal of improving quality of service. Case studies raise issues of leadership, strategic planning, organization and governance, budgeting, human resources, organizational behavior, change management, and legal and ethical challenges. Prerequisites: Completion of all other courses in the Healthcare Administration Major.

BUSI 460 Organizational Leadership (3)
Participants learn how to assess organizations in light of strategic objectives and make recommendations for improvement. Topics include strategic planning, organizational culture, large scale change, systems thinking, entrepreneurial and intrapreneurial behavior, and “new leadership” development. Prerequisite: BUSI 230 Principles of Management or BUSI 352 Organizational Behavior.

BUSI 461 Global Marketing (3)
This course develops an understanding of marketing functions, decision-making, and policy formulation relative to the cultural, political, legal, and economic aspects of doing business in global markets. This course further emphasizes international marketing policies relating to product adaptation, data collection and analysis, channels of distribution, pricing, communications, and cost analysis. Prerequisite: BUSI 347 Principles of Marketing.

BUSI 465 Strategic Management & Planning (3)
This course focuses on the integration of business concepts, methods, and skills for the formulation of strategy and policy within an organization. Emphases include analysis,
decision-making, and ethical considerations. \textit{Prerequisites: BUSI 436 Business Ethics and either BUSI 230 Principles of Management or BUSI 352 Organizational Behavior.}

**BUSI 500 Graduate Business Orientation (0)**
In this online orientation, students are introduced to the courses in the M.B.A. program, the faculty, and their fellow students. Students are also oriented to Point University and the educational resources available to M.B.A. students.

**BUSI 505 Foundations for Business Administration (3)**
This course includes seven online learning modules designed to equip students for success in the M.B.A. in Business Transformation program. The modules are (1) Foundations of Business Communication, (2) Foundations of Business Statistics, (3) Foundations of Financial Accounting, (4) Foundations of Management (5) Foundations of Management Information Systems, (6) Foundations of Managerial Accounting, (7) Foundations of Marketing. The course is largely self-paced. A Point instructor provides assistance as needed. Students complete a pre-test in each area to assess their strengths and weaknesses. The online system then produces a customized learning module appropriate for their individual needs. Students use the module to master key concepts and skills. They then demonstrate mastery through post-tests. Students may repeat each post-test an unlimited number of times during the 8-week session to earn a passing grade. Through use of the learning modules, many students have developed the necessary foundational competencies even with no prior background in the business field. For students who already possess these competencies, the Graduate Admission Committee may grant a waiver from part or all of the Foundations modules. To secure a waiver, students must complete the \textit{Application for Waiver} included in the admission documents and attach evidence of the specific competencies for which they seek a waiver. \textit{Special Consideration: Passing this course with a grade of 80\% on every module is a prerequisite for all other courses in the M.B.A. in Business Transformation program.}

**BUSI 5050 Foundations Demonstrated Competency (3)**
\textit{Special Consideration: M.B.A. students granted a waiver from BUSI 505 Foundations for Business Administration based on demonstrated competency receive credit on their Point University transcript as BUSI 5050 Foundations Demonstrated Competency.}

**BUSI 510 Ethics & Professional Issues in Business (3)**
Students are introduced to alternative ethical theories and learn how they relate to, and often support, Judeo-Christian ethics. Students then learn to apply an ethical framework to professional dilemmas common to business transformation, including hiring/firing, new product development, financial reporting, stakeholder relations, and environmental sustainability. Students also explore ways Christians have used their business skills to promote the Kingship of God and carry out His redemptive work in the world (e.g. “business as mission”).

**BUSI 515 Business Intelligence (3)**
Acquiring data is essential to business transformation, not only to establish the current situation but also to identify areas for improvement and measure progress toward goals. In this course, students learn qualitative and quantitative research methods that can be employed to gather data on both internal (e.g. employees) and external (e.g. customers) stakeholders.
BUSI 520 Quantitative Analysis for Decision-Making (3)
This course approaches statistics from a practical perspective. Students learn to utilize commercially available statistical software to manipulate and analyze data, and to interpret the results for relevant business applications. By the end of the course, students can select appropriate tools for analysis and conduct multiple statistical tests, such as descriptive statistics, hypothesis tests, Chi Square tests, linear and multiple regression, t-tests, and control charts.

BUSI 526 Lean Six Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation I (3)
In BUSI 526 and BUSI 527, students receive instruction in Lean Six Sigma continuous improvement methodologies. They apply the DMAIC methodology (Define-Measure-Analyze-Improve-Control) and the DFSS (Design for Six Sigma) approach to designing products and services, along with the relevant tools, to solve real-world problems. At the conclusion of this two-course sequence, students are prepared to sit for the Lean Six Sigma Green Belt (LSSGB) certification exam. Students may then pursue Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) certification as they complete BUSI 690 and BUSI 695 Capstone Transformation Project I-II. Prerequisite: BUSI 520 Quantitative Analysis for Decision-Making. Special Consideration: Students who have already earned the LSSGB elsewhere may test out of BUSI 526 and BUSI 527 or take them as refresher courses.

BUSI 527 Lean Six Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation II (3)
In BUSI 526 and BUSI 527, students receive instruction in Lean Six Sigma continuous improvement methodologies. They apply the DMAIC methodology (Define-Measure-Analyze-Improve-Control) and the DFSS (Design for Six Sigma) approach to designing products and services, along with the relevant tools, to solve real-world problems. At the conclusion of this two-course sequence, students are prepared to sit for the Lean Six Sigma Green Belt (LSSGB) certification exam. Students may then pursue Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) certification as they complete BUSI 690 and BUSI 695 Capstone Transformation Project I-II. Prerequisite: BUSI 526 Lean Six Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation I. Special Consideration: Students who have already earned the LSSGB elsewhere may test out of BUSI 526 and BUSI 527 or take them as refresher courses.

BUSI 530 Persuasion & Negotiation (3)
The ability to persuade and negotiate is essential to leading business transformation. In this course, students learn current best practices in persuasion and sales in order to enhance their ability to gain support for change efforts using currently available professional literature. Students also learn techniques for negotiating with parties that are unwilling or unable to volunteer their support in order to arrive at agreements that create value for both parties.

BUSI 535 Financial Statement Analysis & Valuation (3)
Students integrate concepts from accounting, economics, finance, and business strategy to evaluate financial statements and value firms. In doing so, they quantitatively evaluate firm strategies, forecast financial statements, and apply sensitivity analysis techniques. The course utilizes business case studies from professional literature, along with appropriate technologies, to enable students to practice various analysis and
valuation techniques. Prerequisite: BUSI 520 Quantitative Analysis for Decision-Making.

**BUSI 540 Strategic Management & Leadership (3)**
Students develop an understanding of best practices in management and leadership as they learn techniques and strategies that focus on leveraging leadership for realizing organizational goals. Students engage with practical leadership strategies that aim at developing high performance teams and building other future organizational leaders. Case studies obtained from professional literature, along with real-world examples of organizational leadership, are used to communicate essential attributes of exceptional leadership. Students are then challenged to apply the cognitive aspects of leadership learning to practical applications in their own professional and personal lives. At the conclusion of the course, students are able to apply leadership concepts and tools, so that they may more effectively lead their own organizations.

**BUSI 542 Servant Leadership Theory & Development (3)**
This course focuses on leadership theory with special attention given to the biblical concept of servant leadership. Topics include principles for leadership within the Christian community, approaches to developing such leaders in their cultural context, and legal and ethical issues that impact Kingdom-oriented leadership.

**BUSI 544 Nonprofit Management (3)**
This course develops management skills pertinent to the nonprofit sector of ministry. Areas of emphasis include board development, employee recruitment and management, volunteer recruitment and engagement, marketing and public relations, fundraising, grant writing, and professional ethics.

**BUSI 545 Strategic Marketing (3)**
This course introduces the strategic role marketing plays in business transformation. Students acquire models and frameworks for approaching marketing problems as they research leading-edge thinking on marketing strategy and state-of-the-art marketing tactics. Students also learn how to measure marketing performance and ensure accountability for marketing investments.

**BUSI 550 Business Innovation & Creativity (3)**
This course focuses on how to establish and maintain creative and innovative business atmospheres. Participants study organizations that put an emphasis on creativity and innovation, such as Apple, Google, and Ideo, in order to identify best practices and develop strategies for implementing creative and innovative cultures within their own organizations.

**BUSI 552 Organizational Innovation & Creativity (3)**
This course focuses on innovation and creativity in church and other nonprofit contexts. Students develop skills for researching and evaluating philosophical, cultural, and global trends that may shape the future. They formulate creative and innovative responses to those trends from the perspective of contextualized theology and ministry.

**BUSI 555 Cost Management & Decision-Making (3)**
This course covers cost accounting concepts so vital in a changing business environment. Topics include, but are not limited to, activity-based costing, strategic cost management, balanced scorecard, environmental cost management, lean accounting,
pricing and profitability analysis, and capital budgeting. Integrative exercises enable students not only to perform the necessary calculations, but also to understand how applicable cost concepts help managers make decisions that transform the organization. 

**Prerequisite:** BUSI 520 Quantitative Analysis for Decision-Making.

**BUSI 560 Applied Leadership:**

**Change Management & Organizational Culture (3)**

This course focuses on the importance of building positive and engaging business cultures, along with strategies for leading and managing organizational change within disruptive environments. Students acquire leadership techniques and strategies for effectively leading change, building other resilient leaders, and creating healthy and adaptive cultures. Students also reinforce their individual managerial skill sets for dealing with complex leadership issues.

**BUSI 562 Strategic Planning & Change Management (3)**

Students apply principles of strategic planning and change management in ministry contexts. Major emphases include analyzing the ministry context and organizational culture, vision casting, strategic planning, change management, and project management.

**BUSI 690 Capstone Transformation Project I (3)**

In BUSI 690 and BUSI 695 students prepare—and in some cases execute—a substantive project demonstrating in a real-world context the transformation techniques learned in the M.B.A. program: (1) Students desiring to pursue the Lean Six-Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) certification identify, engage in, and complete a Lean Six Sigma DMAIC [Define-Measure-Analyze-Improve-Control] or DFSS [Design for Six Sigma] project. Projects vary from student to student, but must demonstrate mastery of Lean Six Sigma methodologies and tools. Students are encouraged to conduct a project within their home organization, but are not limited to projects within a professional business environment. Students complete the project and submit a presentation in the form of a PowerPoint deck for final approval by the Point University Six Sigma Certification Board. If the project cannot be completed within one session, the Board evaluates student progress at the end of the session for purposes of assigning a course grade. However, the Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) will not be conferred until the project is completed to the satisfaction of the Board. (2) Students who do not desire to pursue the Lean Six Sigma Black Belt, and/or desire to work on a transformation project tailored to their specific interests or job demands, will identify, engage in, and complete a project approved by their faculty advisor. Projects will vary from student to student, but must demonstrate mastery of transformation techniques learned in the M.B.A. program. The project may be focused on functions such as marketing, financial decision-making, change management, or leadership/human capital. The project must be completed by the end of the second session and will be evaluated by the faculty advisor. 

**Prerequisites:** All other courses in the M.B.A. in Business Transformation or M.S. in Operations Management program are prerequisites for BUSI 690 Capstone Transformation Project I. 

**Special Consideration:** Students who do not finish their capstone projects by the end of the second 8-week session must enroll in BUSI 699 Capstone Transformation Project Continuation (0 credits) and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the project is complete.
**BUSD 692 Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Project I (3)**
In BUSI 692 and BUSI 694 students prepare and execute a substantive project demonstrating in a real-world context the transformation techniques learned in the LSSBB program. Students identify, engage in, and complete a Lean Six Sigma DMAIC [Define-Measure-Analyze-Improve-Control] or DFSS [Design for Six Sigma] project. Projects vary from student to student, but must demonstrate mastery of Lean Six Sigma methodologies and tools. Students are encouraged to conduct a project within their home organization, but are not limited to projects within a professional business environment. Students complete the project and submit a presentation in the form of a PowerPoint deck for final approval by the Point University Six Sigma Certification Board. If the project cannot be completed within a given session, the Board evaluates student progress at the end of the session for purposes of assigning a course grade. However, the Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) will not be conferred until the project is completed to the satisfaction of the Board. **Prerequisites:** Lean Six Sigma Green Belt (i.e. BUSI 520 Quantitative Analysis for Decision-Making, BUSI 526 Lean Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation I, and BUSI 527 Lean Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation II). **Special Consideration:** Students who do not finish their Black Belt Projects by the end of the second 8-week session must enroll in BUSI 699 Capstone Transformation Project Continuation (0 credits) and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the project is complete.

**BUSD 694 Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Project II (3)**
This course is a continuation of BUSI 692 Lean Six Sigma Black Belt Project I. In BUSI 692 and BUSI 694 students prepare and execute a substantive project demonstrating in a real-world context the transformation techniques learned in the LSSBB program. Students identify, engage in, and complete a Lean Six Sigma DMAIC [Define-Measure-Analyze-Improve-Control] or DFSS [Design for Six Sigma] project. Projects vary from student to student, but must demonstrate mastery of Lean Six Sigma methodologies and tools. Students are encouraged to conduct a project within their home organization, but are not limited to projects within a professional business environment. Students complete the project and submit a presentation in the form of a PowerPoint deck for final approval by the Point University Six Sigma Certification Board. If the project cannot be completed within a given session, the Board evaluates student progress at the end of the session for purposes of assigning a course grade. However, the Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) will not be conferred until the project is completed to the satisfaction of the Board. **Prerequisites:** Lean Six Sigma Green Belt (i.e. BUSI 520 Quantitative Analysis for Decision-Making, BUSI 526 Lean Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation I, and BUSI 527 Lean Sigma Methodology for Business Transformation II). **Special Consideration:** Students who do not finish their Black Belt Projects by the end of the second 8-week session must enroll in BUSI 699 Capstone Transformation Project Continuation (0 credits) and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the project is complete.

**BUSD 695 Capstone Transformation Project II (3)**
In BUSI 690 and BUSI 695 students prepare—and in some cases execute—a substantive project demonstrating in a real-world context the transformation techniques learned in the M.B.A. program: (1) Students desiring to pursue the Lean Six-Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) certification identify, engage in, and complete a Lean Six Sigma DMAIC
Projects vary from student to student, but must demonstrate mastery of Lean Six Sigma methodologies and tools. Students are encouraged to conduct a project within their home organization, but are not limited to projects within a professional business environment. Students complete the project and submit a presentation in the form of a PowerPoint deck for final approval by the Point University Six Sigma Certification Board. If the project cannot be completed within one session, the Board evaluates student progress at the end of the session for purposes of assigning a course grade. However, the Lean Six Sigma Black Belt (LSSBB) will not be conferred until the project is completed to the satisfaction of the Board. (2) Students who do not desire to pursue the Lean Six Sigma Black Belt, and/or desire to work on a transformation project tailored to their specific interests or job demands, will identify, engage in, and complete a project approved by their faculty advisor. Projects will vary from student to student, but must demonstrate mastery of transformation techniques learned in the M.B.A. program. The project may be focused on functions such as marketing, financial decision-making, change management, or leadership/human capital. The project must be completed by the end of the second session and will be evaluated by the faculty advisor. Prerequisite: BUSI 690 Capstone Transformation Project I. Special Consideration: Students who do not finish their capstone projects by the end of the second 8-week sessions must enroll in BUSI 699 Capstone Transformation Project Continuation (0 credits) and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the project is complete.

BUSI 699 Capstone Transformation Project Continuation (0)
Students in the M.B.A. in Business Transformation program continue the projects begun in BUSI 690 and BUSI 695 Capstone Transformation Project I-II. They enroll in this course and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the project is complete.

CHED 301 Educational Ministries (3)
This course focuses on principles of teaching and learning, and the effective use of various teaching methods in the church.

CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology (3)
This course introduces students to Information Technology (IT) as a discipline, including the various roles and functions of the IT department in business support. The course surveys professional literature, systems and services, network and security, scripting and programming, data management, the business of IT, the technologies used in every area and how they relate to one other and to the business, and legal and ethical standards for IT professionals. Students also begin to develop their personal philosophy of service as they reflect on how Christians have used information technology to carry out God’s redemptive purposes in the world.

CISM 105 Introduction to Academic Technologies (3)
This course introduces basic computer literacy skills. It prepares the student to navigate technology in an academic environment, as well as a career setting. It introduces word processing (MS Word) and email (MS Outlook). Students also learn to navigate Point’s Sakai online learning management system and all basic functions of Point University academic support technologies (library, internet, intranet, and the single sign-on). This course builds foundational competencies for digital success.
CISM 110 Intermediate Academic Technologies (2)
This course builds upon the basic computer literacy skills learned in CISM 105 to equip students for success in the university and career. It introduces building spreadsheets (MS Excel) and creating presentations (MS PowerPoint). Students also learn to navigate intermediate, emerging support technologies, such as Office 365 and Web 2.0 tools. 
Prerequisite: CISM 105 or equivalent skills.

CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I (3)
Students gain an understanding of personal computer components and their functions in desktop and other systems. Areas of emphasis include computer data storage and retrieval; classifying, installing, configuring, optimizing, upgrading, diagnosing, and troubleshooting printers, laptops, and portable devices; recommending appropriate tools, diagnostic procedures, preventative maintenance and troubleshooting techniques for personal computer components in a desktop system; strategies for identifying, preventing, and reporting safety hazards and environmental/human accidents in technological environments; effective communication with colleagues and clients; and job-related professional behavior. Corequisite: CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology.

CISM 215 Information Technology Applications II (3)
Students apply the knowledge and skills learned in CISM 210 Information Technology Applications I at a more advanced level, with an emphasis on operating systems, networks, and safety and security protocols. Prerequisite: CISM 210 IT Applications I.

CISM 220 Information Technology Operating Systems (3)
Students gain a foundational working knowledge of various types of operating systems (e.g. Windows, Mac) and their role in the workplace. They learn to install and configure specified operating systems; troubleshoot devices and drivers; and manage and monitor security, performance, and reliability. The course also includes basic optimization and administration strategies. Prerequisite: CISM 210 IT Applications I.

CISM 230 Technical Writing (3)
This course covers basic elements of technical writing, including research, professional written communication proficiency, writing for different audiences, technical style, grammar, and syntax. Prerequisites: ENGL 101-102 Critical Reading & Writing I-II, CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology. Special Consideration: CISM 230 is a Writing Emphasis course.

CISM 300 Networking Fundamentals (3)
This course focuses on network topologies, including protocols, ports, addressing schemes, routing, and wireless communication standards; physical and logical topologies, including wiring standards; differentiating, installing, and configuring network devices; and troubleshooting network connectivity. Prerequisite: CISM 220 IT Operating Systems.

CISM 315 Risk Mitigation and Security Policy (3)
This course focuses on “non-technical” aspects of risk mitigation in an organization. Major emphases include “insider threats,” how user behavior influences security, and how to minimize risk through security awareness training and “usable” security. Students create effective security policies based on an organization’s unique
requirements, as well as applicable laws and regulations. **Prerequisites:** CISM 230 Technical Writing, and CISM 320 Introduction to Network Security. Special Consideration: CISM 315 is a Writing Emphasis course.

**CISM 320 Introduction to Network Security (3)**
This course introduces students to the components of a computer network, along with the concept and role of communication protocols. It covers widely used categorical classifications of networks (i.e. CAN, LAN, MAN, WAN), as well as network topologies, physical devices, and layered abstraction. Students also learn basic concepts of security, vulnerabilities of networks and mitigation techniques, security of physical media, security policies and procedures, and how to track performance for optimization. **Prerequisite:** CISM 300 Networking Fundamentals.

**CISM 325 Network Security Applications (3)**
This course builds upon CISM 320 Introduction to Network Security with a focus on developing and implementing security strategies within a network, diagnosing and troubleshooting to prevent security threats, and procedures for authenticating and accessing data. **Prerequisite:** CISM 320 Introduction to Network Security.

**CISM 330 Foundations of Website Development (3)**
This course introduces fundamentals of website development, which enable the student to design, develop, and deploy a website. Students create web content using Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) 5 and style layouts using Cascading Style Sheets (CSS). Students also learn how to host and upload a website to a free web server. **Prerequisite:** CISM 100 Introduction to Information Technology.

**CISM 400 Introduction to Programming (3)**
This course introduces programming by focusing on data structures, algorithms, and programming paradigms, with an emphasis on the concept of an object and the importance of an object-oriented paradigm. Students also survey programming languages and learn the distinction between interpreted and compiled languages. **Prerequisite:** CISM 220 IT Operating Systems.

**CISM 410 Introduction to Data Management (3)**
This course introduces students to concepts and terminology used in the field of data management. Students become familiar with Structured Query Language (SQL) and learn to use Data Definition Language (DDL) and Data Manipulation Language (DML) commands to define, retrieve, and manipulate data. The course also covers differentiations of data, including structured, unstructured, and quasi-structured (e.g. relational, hierarchical, XML, textual, visual); aspects of data management (quality, policy, storage methodologies); and foundational concepts of data security. **Prerequisite:** CISM 220 IT Operating Systems.

**CISM 415 Advanced Security Applications (3)**
Building on the skills learned in CISM 320 and CISM 325, this course focuses on various tools and technologies utilized to perform network traffic analysis for threat detection and mitigation. Technologies include Intrusion Detection and Prevention Systems, Network and System Firewalls, Anti-Virus, Security Information and Event Management (SIEM), and data encryption. Students will learn the proper implementation of these technologies, taking into consideration the capabilities and limitations of the tools,
their operational requirements, and the organization in which they are deployed. **Prerequisite:** CISM 325 Network Security Applications.

**CISM 420 Network Management (3)**
This course introduces students to the Windows Server environment and Hyper-V technology. Students become familiar with creating and managing group policies. The course covers installation, configuration, and deployment of Core network services, along with basic administration of servers and Active Directory. **Prerequisites:** CISM 215 Information Technology Applications, CISM 325 Network Security Application.

**CISM 430 Technical Project Management (3)**
This course introduces the project management and business analysis process within the context of an Information Technology project. It focuses on fundamental concepts of project management and the phases of project management during a system life cycle, including business analysis, requirements capturing, issue tracking, and release planning. Additional topics include development environments (development, integration, QA, production), help desk and support, and IT planning for business continuity. **Prerequisites:** CISM 215 IT Applications II, CISM 230 Technical Writing. **Special Consideration:** CISM 430 is a Writing Emphasis course.

**CISM 435 Information Systems Disaster Recovery (3)**
This course introduces students to “best practices” for business continuity and disaster recovery used in the IT environment. Students learn how to perform risk analyses and assessments (including threat, impact, and organizational) to create a business continuity plan that integrates technical data with operational constraints, which include budget, IT team capabilities, and unique organizational constraints. **Prerequisites:** CISM 315 Risk Mitigation & Security Policy and CISM 415 Advanced Security Applications.

**CISM 440 Server Administration (3)**
This course introduces students to configuration and access of network services, including file and print servers, related services, and network policy server infrastructure. Students develop strategies for installing, deploying, and managing servers, including Active Directory and group policies. **Prerequisite:** CISM 420 Network Management.

**CISM 475 Capstone Project in Secure Information Systems (3)**
Students complete an IT capstone project with a security component under the mentorship of an experienced IT professional. The capstone consists of a project plan approved by the student’s mentor, the technical work product itself, a report detailing the various aspects of the product, and a journal that contemporaneously describes the candidate’s experience in developing the capstone. Requirements and instructions for completing the capstone are available from the IT Program Coordinator. Examples of projects include, but are not limited to, developing an organizational security policy and/or disaster recovery plan; designing, installing, and maintaining a secure network environment; installing and maintaining authentication systems; and projects related to troubleshooting and support. **Prerequisites:** All other Information Technology/Information Systems Security Major courses or permission from the IT Program Coordinator. **Special Consideration:** With permission from the Coordinator, students may extend the 3-credit Capstone Project to a 4-, 5-, or 6-credit project. They may apply the extra credits to the bachelor’s degree in place of General Electives.
CISM 480 Information Technology (IT) Capstone Project (3-6)
Students complete an IT capstone project under the mentorship of an experienced IT professional. The project consists of a project plan approved by the student’s mentor, the technical work product itself, a report detailing the various aspects of the product, and a journal that contemporaneously describes the candidate’s experience in developing the capstone. Requirements and instructions for completing the capstone are available from the CGPS Arts & Sciences Department Chair and the IT program coordinator. Examples of projects include, but are not limited to website development, web hosting, IT portfolio, troubleshooting/support, refurbishing devices/hardware, installing or maintaining a network, developing a security strategy or prevention plan, and authentication installation. Prerequisites: All other Information Technology/Network Administration Major courses or permission from the Arts & Sciences Department Chair. Special Consideration: With permission from the Chair, students may extend the 3-credit Capstone Project to a 4-, 5-, or 6-credit project. They may apply the extra credits to the bachelor’s degree in place of General Electives.

CJUS 200 Criminal Justice (3)
This course is an introduction to the basic concepts of criminal justice and the structure of the American criminal justice system, including the roles of the courts and police.

CJUS 210 Criminology (3)
This course focuses on theories and practices surrounding crime, its nature and causes, and how law enforcement works to curtail crime. Prerequisite: CJUS 200 Criminal Justice.

CJUS 220 Constitutional Law (3)
This course focuses on powers granted to government entities and civil rights granted to citizens under the United States Constitution and Bill of Rights. Prerequisite: CJUS 200 Criminal Justice.

CJUS 390 Special Topics in Criminal Justice (1-3)
Under faculty supervision, students conduct advanced studies and/or explore personal interests in the field of Criminal Justice. Special Considerations: Requires approval of the Online Student Services team, faculty department chair, and the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies. The chosen topic may appear on the student’s transcript. Since topics vary from session to session, students may repeat this course for credit.

CJUS 400 Criminal Law (3)
This course focuses on elements of crime in modern society. Emphases include the principles of actus reus, mens rea, intent, causation, and concurrence, along with various criminal defenses used in courts of law. Prerequisite: CJUS 220 Constitutional Law.

CJUS 410 Criminal Procedure (3)
This course focuses on rules and regulations surrounding the criminal justice system. Topics include search warrants, search and seizure, arrest, interrogation, and rights of suspected offenders. Prerequisite: CJUS 210 Criminology.
CJUS 420 Police Administration (3)
Students examine theories of organization, management, and administration as they relate to criminal justice agencies. Leadership, human resources processes, resource management, and other critical administrative issues are addressed.

CJUS 429 Violence & Society (3)
This course focuses on the nature of violence and violent crimes in contemporary society. Students examine how the American criminal justice system attempts to prevent violent acts, and the nature and treatment of the offenders.

CJUS 430 Professionalism & Ethics in Criminal Justice (3)
Inherent in the criminal justice system is the power to make discretionary decisions of great magnitude that affect the offenders, victims, and society. This course focuses on theories and practices of legality, morality, values, and ethics as applied in criminal justice. Topics include police corruption, excessive use of force, and methods of dealing with such practices in the context of professional conduct. Special Consideration: CJUS 430 is a Writing Emphasis Course.

COMM 205 Public Speaking (3)
This course focuses on communication and rhetorical theory with emphasis on the preparation and presentation of both informative and persuasive speeches. Students learn to be critical consumers of public speaking by studying effective listening, basic argument construction, and basic criticism. Students offer speeches to live audiences, which are recorded, shared, and critiqued by the class. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II.

COMM 305 Media Effects on Children & Adolescents (3)
This course is a study of media literacy with an emphasis on the psychological, social, and educational effects on children and adolescents.

ECHL 314 Creative Arts for Early Childhood (3)
This course provides an overview of the principles of creativity in art, music, and drama. Students learn techniques utilized in integrating creative arts in the general curriculum areas of early childhood, including how to facilitate the development of sensitivity and perception, as well as the communication of ideas and feelings.

EDUC 102 Educational Foundations (3)
This course provides an introductory study of the foundations of American education that covers issues related to the areas of pedagogy, historical and philosophical movements in education, and social factors that influence classroom interactions. Participants begin to develop their personal philosophy of service as they reflect on how Christians have advanced God’s redemptive purposes in the world through educational initiatives.

EDUC 201 Principles & Methods of Teaching (3)
This course emphasizes principles of teaching and learning, providing insight into various methods of teaching and their effective use.

EDUC 203 Child Development (3)
Students explore the physical, social, emotional, and cognitive development of the child from conception and the prenatal period through age 8. Prerequisite: PSY 103 Introduction to Psychology.
EDUC 300 Educational Psychology (3)
Students explore learning theory and its application to such problems as classroom control, the organization of learning activities, understanding individual differences, and evaluating teaching and assessing learning. The course emphasizes factors that facilitate and/or interfere with the learning process. **Prerequisite:** EDUC 203 Child Development or PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology. **Special Consideration:** EDUC 300 is a Writing Emphasis course.

EDUC 310 Preschool Methods & Materials (3)
This course provides an overview of the elements necessary to plan, administer, and implement educational programs for infants, toddlers, and preschoolers. **Prerequisite EDUC 300 Educational Psychology.**

EDUC 390 Special Topics in Education (1-3)
Under faculty supervision, students conduct advanced studies and/or explore personal interests in the field of Education. **Special Considerations:** Requires approval of the Online Student Services team, faculty department chair, and the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies. The chosen topic may appear on the student’s transcript. Since topics vary from session to session, students may repeat this course for credit.

EDUC 401 The Exceptional Child (3)
This course focuses on characteristics of children with exceptionalities as identified by school officials, including students designated as gifted and those with disabilities. The course begins with a study of how all learning occurs and how these insights can be used to create lesson plans reflecting best practices and research related to student readiness. Next, participants discuss appropriate modifications of curricula in light of students’ language and culture. Participants then survey common learning disorders, assessment techniques, the use of appropriate instructional strategies and materials, and the differences between educational accommodations and modifications. The course gives special attention to state and federal legal requirements and case law as they pertain to all students with exceptionalities. Against this background, participants make practical applications toward serving students with exceptionalities, both gifted and those associated with disabilities. **Special Consideration:** The faculty offers this course in Point Connect format, which combines online studies with weekly live videoconference with the instructor and peers.

EDUC 407 Classroom Management (3)
This course focuses on the interaction process and patterns of communication in the classroom with the goal of increasing student and teacher effectiveness as an influence on the learning process. Participants discuss research on the relationship between motivation and engagement and how to apply these insights to create better classroom environments for diverse learners. A key component is understanding students’ individual differences, cultural diversity, and human development as they relate to student outcomes in the classroom. The course also gives attention to both preventive and remedial techniques for handling discipline problems in the classroom. **Special Consideration:** The faculty offers this course in Point Connect format, which combines online studies with weekly live videoconference with the instructor and peers.
EDUC 490 Child Development Practicum I (6)
Students spend about 16 hours per week working in an educational setting for infants, toddlers, or prekindergartners. They observe the children’s development and assist the lead teacher in planning, implementing, managing, and assessing activities. The onsite practicum is accompanied by online learning activities. Prerequisite EDUC 300 Educational Psychology.

EDUC 491 Child Development Practicum II (6)
Students spend about 25 hours per week working in an educational setting for infants, toddlers, or prekindergartners. They practice the dispositions and skills necessary for leading young children. The onsite practicum is accompanied by online learning activities. Prerequisite EDUC 490 Child Development Practicum I.

ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I (3)
This course develops university-level reading and writing skills. Special Consideration: Full-time students must enroll in the appropriate English course every term offered until they have completed ENGL 101 and ENGL 102 with a grade of “C” or higher.

ENGL 102 Critical Reading & Writing II (3)
A continuation of ENGL 101, this course emphasizes research skills and principles of argumentation. Prerequisite: ENGL 101 Critical Reading & Writing I or equivalent. Special Consideration: Full-time students must enroll in the appropriate English course every term offered until they have completed ENGL 101 and ENGL 102 with a grade of “C” or higher.

ENGL 250 Modern Short Stories (3)
Students examine the development of the short story during the nineteenth, twentieth, and twenty-first centuries.

ESLA 442 Culture & Education (3)
This course offers a culturally pluralistic and global perspective to the equitable education of culturally and linguistically diverse student populations. Students examine, evaluate, and develop curricular materials for culturally and linguistically diverse populations. Special Consideration: ESLA 442 is a Writing Emphasis course.

GRAD 200 Associate Degree Graduation (0)
Associate’s degree students register in this zero-credit “course” during their final term at Point University. Enrollment notifies the registrar of their intent to graduate at the end of that term. The registrar then verifies that the student will have met the academic requirements for graduation.

GRAD 400 Bachelor Degree Graduation (0)
Bachelor’s degree students register in this zero-credit “course” during their final term at Point University. Enrollment notifies the registrar of their intent to graduate at the end of that term. The registrar then verifies that the student will have met the academic requirements for graduation.

GRAD 500 Master Degree Graduation (0)
Master’s degree students register in this zero-credit “course” during their final term at Point University. Enrollment notifies the registrar of their intent to graduate at the end of that term. The registrar then verifies that the student will have met the academic requirements for graduation.
HIST 203 United States History (3)
Students survey the religious, social, political, economic, and cultural development of the United States from the era of exploration until recent times.

HREL 202 The Family (3)
Students explore courtship, marriage, and family relationships from both a biblical and cultural perspective. Prerequisite: PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology or SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology.

HREL 301 Introduction to Counseling (3)
Students gain foundational knowledge and skills for facilitating personal growth in others. The course is designed for those who work with people in helping relationships.

HREL 304 Introduction to Research (3)
This course focuses on research methodologies and statistical analyses, with primary emphasis on the ability to read and understand research, and the appropriate usage of research methods in a variety of applications. Special Consideration: HREL 304 is a Writing Emphasis Course.

HREL 308 Life, Work & Ethics of the Helping Profession (3)
This course in applied ethics focuses on personal, professional, and moral/religious aspects of the self.

HREL 312 Counseling Diverse Populations (3)
This course broadens the counselor’s understanding and skills for working with people of various backgrounds. Students consider approaches to working with ethnic groups, women, homosexuals, and people with various disabilities.

HREL 320 Group Dynamics (3)
Students learn how groups work and how to improve relationships in order to function effectively with all groups.

HREL 323 Biblical Resources for Counseling (3)
Students explore insights and applications of scriptural truths and perspectives, which guide and may be used by the Christian counselor.

HREL 396 Counseling Theory & Procedures (3)
This course focuses on various counseling theories and an evaluation of those theories from the perspective of a Christian worldview. Prerequisite: HREL 301 Introduction to Counseling.

HREL 414 Human Sexuality (3)
Students explore male and female differences with regard to emotions, perceptions, attitudes of relationships, and power of sexuality. The course focuses on psychological and socio-cultural influences on human sexuality and incorporates a lifespan perspective.

HREL 437 Conflict Management (3)
This course is designed to equip students with the understanding and skills that may be used in personal, interpersonal, intra-group and inter-group conflict situations.
HREL 445 Case Assessment & Management (3)
This course focuses on how service providers assess the needs of a client and arrange, coordinate, advocate for, monitor, mediate, negotiate, and evaluate the package of services designed to meet the needs of diverse clients and constituents. The course emphasizes the use and importance of appropriate inter-professional collaboration to achieve beneficial outcomes. Prerequisites: Either HREL 396 Counseling Theory & Procedures and HREL 312 Counseling Diverse Populations (for Human Relations Majors) or SOWK 401 Social Welfare Theory and SOWK 402 Social Welfare Policy (for Social Work Majors).

HREL 497 Human Relations Practicum (3)
This course focuses on the assessment and continuing development of counseling and other human relations skills. Students have a variety of opportunities to receive feedback and to evaluate their ability to integrate theory into practice. Prerequisites: The faculty recommends that students enroll in the practicum only after completing all earlier courses in the Human Relations Major. However, if they miss a course, the Online Student Services team (in consultation with the faculty department chair) may approve the practicum if students have completed the following minimum prerequisites: HREL 308 Life, Work & Ethics of the Helping Profession, HREL 312 Counseling Diverse Populations, HREL 396 Counseling Theory & Procedures, and HREL 445 Case Management.

HREL 498 Human Relations Internship—Fieldwork (3)
Field education provides an opportunity to learn through observation and participation. Specific training models are designed by the student and professor in cooperation with an approved field observer. Prerequisite: HREL 497 Human Relations Practicum. Special Consideration: HREL 498 is graded on a pass/fail basis using a point scale.

HUMA 101 Introduction to Humanities (3)
This course provides a general introduction to the humanities, with special attention given to the nature of philosophy, art, architecture, music, and literature. Students apply concepts from these disciplines to key cultural artifacts of the Western world.

HURM 500 Graduate Human Resource Management Orientation (0)
In this online orientation, students are introduced to the courses in the Human Resource Management program, the faculty, and their fellow students. Students are also oriented to Point University and the educational resources available.

HURM 505 Foundations for Human Resource Management (3)
This course includes four online learning modules designed to equip students for success in the M.S. in Human Resource Management program. The modules are (1) Foundations of Business Law, (2) Foundations of Human Resource Management, (3) Foundations of International Business, and (4) Foundations of Organizational Behavior. The course is largely self-paced. A Point instructor provides assistance as needed. Students complete a pre-test in each area to assess their strengths and weaknesses. The online system then produces a customized learning module appropriate for their individual needs. Students use the module to master key concepts and skills. They then demonstrate mastery through post-tests. Students may repeat each post-test an unlimited number of times during the 8-week session to earn a passing grade. Through use of the learning modules, many students have developed the necessary foundational
competencies even with no prior background in the business field. For students who already possess these competencies, the Graduate Admission Committee may grant a waiver from part or all of the Foundations modules. To secure a waiver, students must complete the Application for Waiver included in the admission documents and attach evidence of the specific competencies for which they seek a waiver. Special Consideration: Passing this course with a grade of 80% on every module is a prerequisite for all other courses in the M.S. in Human Resource Management.

**HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management (3)**
Students are introduced to the context of Human Resource Management (HRM) and the evolving strategic nature of this field. The course addresses management of human capital to meet the strategy, mission, and vision of the organization. It promotes the understanding of employees as an investment in the success of an organization as a framework for HRM. This framework also embraces servant leadership and HRM from a Christian faith-based perspective. Students can then concentrate on the practice and implementation of strategic issues through designing programs and policies related to the traditional functional areas, including staffing, training and development, performance management and feedback, compensation, labor relations, employee separation and retention management, and global HRM. Special Consideration: **HURM 510 is a prerequisite for all courses in the MS in Human Resource Management program.**

**HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices (3)**
This course focuses on the ever changing field of employment and labor laws with an emphasis on ethical practices. Navigating the intricate landscape of both federal and state laws help those entering the Human Resource Management (HRM) field better understand and develop legal reasoning and analytical skills. A distinctive characteristic of this course is the ethical dilemmas presented that influence ethical behavior in decision making and distinguish what is legal versus ethical. Topics include but are not limited to common-law employment issues, equal employment opportunity (EEO), labor relations law, and employment law issues. **Prerequisite: HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management. HURM 510 and HURM 515 are prerequisites for all other courses in the M.S. in Human Resource Management program.**

**HURM 520 Workforce Planning & Talent Management (3)**
The ability to gather and analyze data to form a strategy is essential in workforce planning, talent acquisition, and retention. This course examines the three levels of analytics from a descriptive, predictive, and prescriptive viewpoint. Students are provided a unique opportunity to position themselves as fact-based strategic partners using analytically proven techniques leveraging Big Data analytics in workforce planning, talent sourcing and acquisition, and performance and retention management. **Prerequisites: HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management and HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices.**

**HURM 525 Strategic Staffing (3)**
This course introduces students to the competitive business environment of strategic staffing and the important subsets of recruitment and selection. Students analyze how the quality of a company’s employees is directly linked to the staffing system. Both hiring managers and human resource practitioners are involved in the staffing process
and must be familiar with strategic staffing techniques. By the end of the course, students acquire the KSAOCs (knowledge, skills, abilities, and other characteristics) necessary to identify, attract, hire and retain talent to execute the business strategy. 

**Prerequisites:** HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management and HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices.

**HURM 530 Compensation & Benefits: Total Reward Practices (3)**

The competency to design, administer, and evaluate compensation and benefits systems to maintain an organizations competitive advantage is vital in both tangible and intangible total reward practices. This course focuses on setting the stage for compensation, bases for pay, designing compensation systems, employee benefits, contemporary compensation challenges, and compensation issues around the world. 

**Prerequisites:** HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management and HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices.

**HURM 535 Performance Management (3)**

Students integrate concepts and case studies that emphasize the competitive advantage an organization has to keep it successful—its people. A comprehensive analysis of how employees are evaluated, developed, coached, and trained provides the backdrop for measurement of results and behavior necessary to compete in the business world. The course focuses on strategic and general considerations in performance management, performance system implementation, employee development, reward systems, legal issues, and team performance management. 

**Prerequisites:** HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management and HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices.

**HURM 540 Training & Development (3)**

This course addresses the rapidly changing business environment and competition that have forced employers to train and develop employees for job-related competencies. Training helps employees to gain new knowledge and skills, whereas development helps them use improve those skills and apply them in new ways to gain a competitive advantage. 

**Prerequisites:** HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management and HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices.

**HURM 545 Workplace Safety, Health & Security (3)**

Those accepting responsibility for the lives of associates and customers must understand the weighty obligations associated with promoting an environment free from hazards. This course focuses on violence prevention, risk management, safety, health, security, and how to apply such skills within an organization. It provides tools for safety and health awareness, situational assessment, developing a violence prevention plan, and forming a security management team. Recent case studies provide scenarios that help students think through their decisions. 

**Prerequisites:** HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management and HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices.

**HURM 550 Organizational Development, Managing Change & Consulting (3)**

In the past, Organizational Development (OD) skills concentrated on competencies essential for adding value to a business. The shift toward viewing Human Resource (HR) professionals as “Business Partners” calls for additional core knowledge and skills. This course focuses on the ability of HR professionals to add value, contribute to strategy, determine priorities, manage change, and maintain a sense of stability within
the organization. Other topics include the changing world of HR, employee engagement, globalization, cross-cultural interaction, virtual working arrangements, use of self as an instrument of change, and consulting and partnership skills. **Prerequisites:** HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management and HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices.

**HURM 555 Employee & Labor Relations (3)**
The course provides a wide-ranging learning opportunity to examine industrial relations and employee labor relation procedures. Students explore the foundation and function of labor unions in the United States and abroad, economic issues, the process of union organizing, negotiating a labor contract agreement, contract administration, labor arbitration, and employee relations. Students report on legalities associated with collective bargaining and conflict resolution among union, employment at will (EAW), and right-to-work laws. Case studies broaden students’ understanding of each concept. **Prerequisites:** HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management and HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices.

**HURM 560 Global Human Resource Management (3)**
The global context of human resource management (HRM) practices is distinct from that of domestic human resource management. Students analyze workforce challenges that confront multinational corporations, including cultural, political, social, and legal challenges. The shortage of skilled managers and workers highlights the importance of human resources in both developed and developing countries. Other topics include expatriate versus local management, selecting and preparing for international assignments, cultural adaptation at the individual and system level, and the influence of globalization on future HRM practices. Case studies prompt stimulating and pertinent class discussions that deepen understanding. **Prerequisites:** HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management and HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices.

**HURM 565 Human Resource Information Systems (3)**
Students explore the intricate field of Human Resource Information Systems (HRIS) and gain an understanding of how existing or new technological structures, processes, and procedures improve organizations. Topics include an introduction to HRIS, effective measures and applications, and special topics in HRIS. **Prerequisites:** HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management and HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices.

**HURM 570 Human Resource Metrics & Measurements (3)**
This course in Human Resource Metrics & Measurements (HRMM) focuses on connecting HR practices with organizational performance, and demonstrating those connections with data. Students explore the theory and practice of choosing, implementing, and using metrics to improve decision-making. Students employ LAMP methodology (Logic, Analytics, Measures, and Process) to manage, measure, and analyze every area of HRM that impacts strategic value. Topics include hiring, training, leadership development, health and wellness, absenteeism, retention, and employee engagement. **Prerequisites:** HURM 510 Strategic Human Resource Management and HURM 515 Employment Law & Ethical Practices.
HURM 690 Human Resource Management Capstone Project (3)
In this integrative capstone course, students apply the KSAOCs (knowledge, skills, abilities, and other characteristics) learned in the MS-HRM program to solve real-life organizational issues in the field of Human Resource Management. The capstone simulates a human resource work environment through case studies, exercises, and role playing; increases students’ analytical problem-solving skills; and offers opportunities to apply theories and solve human resource problems. The final project in the capstone course serves as an assessment of competency. Prerequisites: All other courses in the M.S. in Human Resource Management program are prerequisites for the HURM 690 Human Resource Management Capstone Project.

HURM 699 Human Resource Management Capstone Continuation (o)
Students in the M.S. in Human Resource Management program continue the projects begun in HURM 690 Human Resource Management Capstone Project. They enroll in this course and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the project is complete. Prerequisite: HURM 690 Human Resource Management Capstone Project.

ICST 300 Introduction to Applied Christian Missions (3)
Introduction to Applied Christian Missions provides an overview of Christ’s “Great Commission” and its practical application. Emphases include biblical foundations, contemporary methods, and current progress. The course also focuses on healthy individual and team dynamics among missionary teams. During this course, students participate in both group and one-on-one mentorship. Mentors focus on personal, spiritual, cultural, relational, and leadership maturity. They help students discern their role in fulfilling the Great Commission and equip them for that role. Special Consideration: This cross-cultural immersion course is taught by a Point instructor in conjunction with three other courses: ICST 310 Intercultural Communication & Engagement, ICST 320 Introduction to Cross-Cultural Living, and ICST 330 Global Studies Practicum. These courses are part of an 85-day cultural immersion experience hosted by Café 1040 (www.cafe1040.com), an international missions mentorship ministry, at one of its four bases in Europe, North Africa, Southeast Asia, and South Asia.

ICST 310 Intercultural Communication & Engagement (3)
Intercultural Communication & Engagement develops transferrable skills for interacting with people of different cultures. The course gives special attention to the process of language acquisition and communication technology. Students spend time both in the classroom learning a local language and in the community practicing their language skills on a daily basis. They also receive hands-on training in communication technology and its applications in an overseas environment. Special Consideration: This cross-cultural immersion course is taught by a Point instructor in conjunction with three other courses: ICST 300 Introduction to Applied Christian Missions, ICST 320 Introduction to Cross-Cultural Living, and ICST 330 Global Studies Practicum. These courses are part of an 85-day cultural immersion experience hosted by Café 1040 (www.cafe1040.com), an international missions mentorship ministry, at one of its four bases in Europe, North Africa, Southeast Asia, and South Asia.
ICST 320 Introduction to Cross-Cultural Living (3)
Introduction to Cross-Cultural Living equips students for being overseas on a short- or long-term basis in a culture vastly different from one’s own. It teaches students how to navigate a new community safely and effectively. Students learn in the classroom about travel security, logistics, travel fitness, and culture shock through dialogues, case studies, video lessons, and practical exercises. They also experience daily life in a new culture for 85 consecutive days. Special Consideration: This cross-cultural immersion course is taught by a Point instructor in conjunction with three other courses: ICST 300 Introduction to Applied Christian Missions, ICST 310 Intercultural Communication & Engagement, and ICST 330 Global Studies Practicum. These courses are part of an 85-day cultural immersion experience hosted by Café 1040 (www.cafe1040.com), an international missions mentorship ministry, at one of its four bases in Europe, North Africa, Southeast Asia, and South Asia.

ICST 330 Global Studies Practicum (3)
Global Studies Practicum introduces students to the history of a local people as a means to understanding their historical context and mindset. Classroom sessions cover the lives of significant figures in the local religion, the history of their holy books, and the rich history of the people and their land. Outside the classroom, students experience the living history of the country by traveling throughout the host nation and interacting with the contemporary culture. Trips include various topographies and people groups, such as metro cities, rural villages, ancient sites, religious centers, and wilderness excursions. Special Consideration: This cross-cultural immersion course is taught by a Point instructor in conjunction with three other courses: ICST 300 Introduction to Applied Christian Missions, ICST 310 Intercultural Communication & Engagement, and ICST 320 Introduction to Cross-Cultural Living. These courses are part of an 85-day cultural immersion experience hosted by Café 1040 (www.cafe1040.com), an international missions mentorship ministry, at one of its four bases in Europe, North Africa, Southeast Asia, and South Asia.

ICST 510 Reading & Redeeming Culture (3)
This course prepares students to apply insights from cultural anthropology, sociology, and theology to understand, adapt, and transform culture. Students demonstrate “cultural ability” by articulating the key elements of a “culture,” analyzing the culture of a given community, and forming ministry strategies appropriate for the cultural context through the conceptual framework of practical theology.

ITCC 505 IT Risk Management (3)
This course focuses on the Information Technology (IT) risk management processes of risk assessment, risk mitigation, and ongoing evaluation of enterprise information systems. Students explore strategies, methodologies, and tools for conducting risk assessments and the people, processes, and technologies required in a formal risk management program. This course guides students through risk management practices that include risk mitigation, security testing, auditing, and maintenance from the perspective of security practitioners and business decision makers.

ITCC 510 Ethics, Policy & Legal Issues (3)
This course addresses legal, social, and ethical frameworks for the information technology field, including Christian perspectives. Students identify standards and
policies that guide and regulate information technology and IT professionals. They apply moral, ethical, and reasoned decision-making strategies when confronted with ethical dilemmas or gray areas. They demonstrate appropriate resource allocation and an understanding of privacy and confidentiality issues. Through research, they determine the required response for violations of the law, industry regulations, and established policy.

**ITCC 515 Business Continuity & Disaster Recovery Planning (3)**
Students investigate the impact that risks, threats, and incidents involving information technology systems have on business operations, as well as processes for prioritizing, preserving and protecting resources, and recovery after catastrophic events. Students explore secure data backup, storage, tools associated with continuity, and their relationship with the IT Risk Management program. They demonstrate best practices in information technology risk assessment, planning, preparation, recovery, communication, and decision-making. **Prerequisite: ITCC 505 IT Risk Management.**

**ITCC 520 Security Architecture & Design (3)**
This course focuses on best practices in secure IP network design, network device configuration, and the evaluation, selection, and deployment of security software and appliances. Students evaluate business requirements, develop a layered security strategy for the organization, and create a secure infrastructure design that defines the hardware, software, topology, and configuration requirements.

**ITCS 540 Application Security (3)**
This course focuses on vulnerabilities, threats, and mitigation strategies specific to common applications and operating systems. Students implement secure practices in the software development lifecycle (SDLC) to prevent coding errors that introduce risk to the organization. Students gain a foundational understanding of how to identify and prioritize threats. The course also focuses on applications and platforms that could include ASP, .NET, iOS, Android, Java, C+, JavaScript, and Python.

**ITCS 550 Ethical Hacking (3)**
This course compares and contrasts the guidelines and requirements for legal, ethical hacking versus illegal, unethical hacking. Students learn to identify system vulnerabilities and to exploit and defend against malicious attacks. Additional topics include encryption, packet sniffing, footprinting, cloud computing, network scanning, malware, firewalls, honeypots, platforms, servers, and applications. Students explore ways to improve security and recover data. **Prerequisite: ITCS 540 Application Security.**

**ITCS 560 Digital Forensics (3)**
Students evaluate digital forensic tools, techniques, and principles. They analyze file recovery and preservation techniques, locate artifacts within a variety of systems and network connections (Windows, Linux, Unix, mobile devices), and research the ethical and legal issues related to chain of custody and data handling. Additional computer forensic topics include memory analysis, encryption, data collection, volatility, network traffic, and intrusion. **Prerequisite: ITCS 550 Ethical Hacking.**

**ITCS 610 Physical Security (3)**
Students analyze methods for safeguarding hardware, equipment, installations, facilities, materials, personnel, and information against a variety of physical breaches.
They engage in environment assessment, security planning, and countermeasures. Students also investigate authentication and access control systems, legal issues, and the relationship between IT and physical security. Prerequisite: ITCC 520 Security Architecture & Design.

**ITCS 620 Security Operations (3)**
Students learn processes for identifying, classifying, and protecting sensitive systems and data. They identify behaviors that introduce risk and methods to mitigate them. They explore response to security events and the ongoing evaluation of risk, along with additional topics that may include ethics, compliance controls, data integrity, asset management processes, policies, procedures, awareness trainings, confidentiality, and enterprise systems. Prerequisite: ITCS 610 Physical Security.

**ITCS 650 Advanced Topics in Cybersecurity (3)**
This course enables students to apply elements of research, security techniques, and methodologies to current topics in cybersecurity. Students research and discuss relevant and emerging state-of-the-art advances in security. They also analyze recent security breaches to determine the failure point and prevention measures. Additional topics may include vulnerability updates, exploitation techniques, deep scanning, risk management, web attacks, malware analysis, penetration testing, and advancements in security applications, cloud security, security appliances, and relevant legal issues. Prerequisites: ITCC 520 Security Architecture & Design, ITCS 620 Security Operations.

**ITCS 699A Cybersecurity Capstone A (3)**
In this course students identify a contextualized cybersecurity problem within their community, such as a business, non-profit, school, church, or parachurch organization. They use research, methodologies, planning, and the recovery process to develop a cybersecurity solution that thoroughly addresses the contextual problem. Students research the problem and utilize knowledge of best practices to develop a plan of remediation for peer review. Students then implement that plan under the guidance of the program coordinator. They then perform a preliminary evaluation of its success or failure, identifying what worked and offering suggestions on how to improve or prevent the problem. Prerequisites: All prior courses in the M.S. in Information Technology program—namely, ITCC 505, ITCC 510, ITCC 515, ITCC 520, ITCS 540, ITCS 550, ITCS 560, ITCS 610, ITCS 620, and ITCS 650.

**ITCS 699B Cybersecurity Capstone B (3)**
In this continuation of ITCS 699A, students address a contextualized cybersecurity problem under the guidance of the program coordinator and their peers. Prerequisite: ITCS 699A Cybersecurity Capstone A.

**MATH 111 Elementary Algebra (3)**
This foundational course develops skills such as performing basic operations on real numbers; simplifying algebraic expressions; solving linear equations in one variable; solving algebraic formulas; using scientific notation; and solving application problems involving proportions, percentages, and ratios. Prerequisite: An appropriate math placement score. Special Considerations: Not open to students who have successfully completed a higher level mathematics course. MATH 111 does not meet the General Education Core math requirement, but may be used as a General Elective. The course
is designed to prepare students for MATH 113 Intermediate Algebra, MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning, and MATH 117 Introductory Statistics.

MATH 113 Intermediate Algebra (3)
Building on MATH 111 Elementary Algebra, this course develops many types of intermediate skills. Examples include solving and graphing linear equations in one and two variables, solving word problems using geometric formulas, solving problems through the use of a coordinate plane, solving quadratic and basic cubic equations by factoring, using polynomials, and performing operations on complex numbers. Prerequisite: Minimum final grade of 70% in MATH 111 Elementary Algebra or equivalent, or appropriate math placement score. Special Considerations: Not open to students who have successfully completed a higher level mathematics course. MATH 113 does not meet the General Education Core math requirement, but may be used as a General Elective. The course is designed to prepare students for MATH 120 College Algebra.

MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning (3)
This course develops practical skills necessary to process and communicate quantitative information found in daily life. Examples include probability, statistics, proportional reasoning, modeling data, financial mathematics, problem solving, and voting methods. Prerequisite: Minimum final grade of 70% in MATH 111 Elementary Algebra or equivalent, or appropriate math placement score. Special Considerations: Not open to students who have successfully completed a higher level mathematics course. MATH 115 satisfies the General Education Core math requirement for degree programs that do not require MATH 117 Introductory Statistics or MATH 120 College Algebra.

MATH 117 Introductory Statistics (3)
Introductory Statistics is a first course in statistics for students whose college and career paths require knowledge of the fundamentals of the collection, analysis and interpretation of data. Topics include the presentation and interpretation of univariate data using graphical and numerical methods, probability, discrete and continuous probability distributions, linear regression, an understanding of good practice in study design, statistical inference, confidence intervals, and hypothesis testing. The course emphasizes the development of statistical thinking. Prerequisite: Minimum final grade of 70% in MATH 111 Elementary Algebra or equivalent, or appropriate math placement score. Special Considerations: Not open to students who have successfully completed a higher level mathematics course. MATH 117 satisfies the General Education Core math requirement for degree programs that do not require MATH 120 College Algebra.

MATH 120 College Algebra (3)
Building on MATH 113 Intermediate Algebra, this course develops algebraic skills such as solving equations; graphing and analyzing a variety of functions, including linear, quadratic, rational, exponential, and logarithmic; and solving systems of linear, three-variable, and non-linear equations. The course also includes an introduction to matrices, including identifying parts, performing operations, and solving polynomial and rational inequalities. Prerequisite: Minimum final grade of 70% in MATH 113 Intermediate Algebra or equivalent, or appropriate math placement score. Special Considerations: Not open to students who have successfully completed a higher level mathematics course. MATH 120 satisfies the General Education Core math requirement.
MATH 302 Statistics (3)
This course focuses on research methodologies, statistical analyses, and the appropriate use of statistical methods, with primary emphasis on the ability to read and understand research. Prerequisite: MATH 115 Quantitative Reasoning, MATH 117 Introductory Statistics, or MATH 120 College Algebra (recommended).

MEDC 200 Introduction to Medical Coding & Billing (3)
This course introduces fundamentals of medical coding classifications and nomenclature. It includes an overview of diseases and procedures, basic coding rules, insurance claim processes, and correct billing and reimbursement practices.

MEDC 205 ICD Medical Coding & Billing (3)
This course introduces students to medical coding classifications and nomenclature with a focus on International Classification of Diseases (ICD) coding. Topics include basic coding rules and an overview of diseases and procedures.

MEDC 210 Insurance Claim Procedures (3)
This course offers an in-depth review of insurance documents, procedures for processing claims, procedures for handling rejections and denials of claims, billing and collection procedures, ethical standards, and reimbursement cash flow.

MEDC 220 CPT Medical Coding & Billing (3)
This course focuses on medical coding for procedures using Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) nomenclature. Students also begin exploring the relationship of coding to correct reimbursement.

MEDC 225 Hospital Coding & Billing (3)
This course provides experience in inpatient hospital coding and procedures. Using the most current coding system, students analyze and assign correct coding related to inpatient facility dynamics.

MEDI 200 Medical Terminology (3)
This course introduces students to medical terminology essential to healthcare professions. Its learning strategy focuses on common medical prefixes and suffixes, which help students break down, understand, and use complex medical terminology. Prerequisite: NSCI 214 Human Anatomy & Physiology for Health Professionals.

MEDI 220 Medical Legal & Ethical Topics (3)
Students explore legal and ethical implications of medical assisting from a Christian worldview, including issues related to interaction with families, physicians, and legal documentation. The course gives attention to federal laws and regulations, such as the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA). Special Consideration: MEDI 220 is a Writing Emphasis course.

MEDM 210 Medical Systems & Procedures (3)
This course offers an in-depth review of medical systems and procedures within the medical assistant’s scope of practice. It includes front office operations, patient intake, infection control procedures, basic lab tests, and other aspects of medical office operations. Students work with electronic medical record systems in a virtual format to acclimate to technology currently used in healthcare.
MEDM 220 Medical Systems & Records Management (3)
This course offers an in-depth review of medical systems and procedures within the context of medical practice management. Topics include front office operations, electronic medical records (EMRs), and other technologies that assist the function of the practice. Students work with electronic medical record systems in a virtual format to acclimate to technology currently used in healthcare.

MEDM 250 Leadership & Management for Medical Professionals (3)
This course focuses on leadership principles from business and medicine, using case studies to prepare the graduate for complex issues found in the medical office settings. Topics include scheduling, personnel management, conflict resolution, crisis management, and leadership strategies. The course also gives attention to federal laws and regulations, such as the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA). Students explore legal and ethical issues from a Christian worldview, including issues related to interaction with families, physicians, and legal documentation.

MEDM 298 Clinical Externship in Medical Assisting (4)
In this capstone experience for the A.S. in Medical Assisting, students validate clinical skills in a hospital or agency environment under the supervision of a qualified instructor or preceptor. Students are responsible for identifying potential clinical sites (preferably near their home) and inquiring about externships. The preceptor must be a certified Medical Assistant holding a degree from an accredited institution and working full-time in a clinical setting. Both the site and the preceptor must be vetted and approved by Point’s Health Sciences Department Chair two sessions (16 weeks) prior to the start of the externship. Point faculty assist with arrangements once the preceptor and site are confirmed. The externship must involve a minimum 64 hours of supervised clinical training. Prerequisites: All other courses in the AS-MOA professional component—namely, NSCI 214, MEDI 200, MEDC 200, MEDM 210, and MEDI 220.

MEDM 299 Clinical Externship in Medical Office Management (4)
In this capstone experience for the A.S. in Medical Office Management, students validate clinical skills in a hospital or office environment under the supervision of a qualified instructor or preceptor. Students are responsible for identifying potential clinical sites (preferably near their home) and inquiring about externships. The preceptor must be a certified Medical Office Manager holding a degree from an accredited institution and working full-time in a clinical setting. Both the site and the preceptor must be vetted and approved by Point’s Health Sciences Department Chair two sessions (16 weeks) prior to the start of the externship. Point faculty assist with arrangements once the preceptor and site are confirmed. Students must complete a minimum 160 clinical hours to qualify for certification. Prerequisites: All other courses in the AS-MOM professional component—namely, NSCI 214, MEDI 200, MEDC 210, MEDM 250, and MEDM 220.

MINI 105A Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A (1.5)
Students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point instructor assisted by pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The practicum includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with studies in the Prison Epistles.
MINI 105B Columbus Ministry Practicum 1B (1.5)
Students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point instructor assisted by pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The practicum includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with studies in Evangelism.

MINI 105C Columbus Ministry Practicum 1C (1.5)
Students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point instructor assisted by pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The practicum includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with studies in Relationships and Ethics in Ministry. Concurrent with this part of the practicum, the North Highland Church offers a “practicum plus” experience in the form of additional training in Assembly of God History and Polity for students who desire credentialing as a Certified Minister in Assemblies of God churches.

MINI 105D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1D (1.5)
Students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point instructor assisted by pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The practicum includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week. Concurrent with this part of the practicum, the North Highland Church offers a “practicum plus” experience in the form of additional training in Pentecostal Doctrine for students who desire credentialing as a Certified Minister in Assemblies of God churches.

MINI 106A Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1A (1.5)
Students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Southside Church in Peachtree City, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 106B Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1B (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 106A, students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Southside Church in Peachtree City, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 106C Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1C (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 106B, students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Southside Church in Peachtree City, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 106D Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 1D (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 106C, students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Southside Church in Peachtree City, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.
MINI 108A Newnan Ministry Practicum 1A (1.5)
Students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Crossroads Church in Newnan, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 108B Newnan Ministry Practicum 1B (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 108A, students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Crossroads Church in Newnan, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 108C Newnan Ministry Practicum 1C (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 108B, students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Crossroads Church in Newnan, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 108D Newnan Ministry Practicum 1D (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 108C, students engage in an introductory mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Crossroads Church in Newnan, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 205A Columbus Ministry Practicum 2A (1.5)
Students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point instructor assisted by pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The practicum includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with studies in Missions. Prerequisites: MINI 105A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A-D.

MINI 205B Columbus Ministry Practicum 2B (1.5)
Students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point instructor assisted by pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The practicum includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with studies in Eschatology and Systematic Theology. Prerequisites: MINI 105A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A-D.

MINI 205C Columbus Ministry Practicum 2C (1.5)
Students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point instructor assisted by pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The practicum includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with studies in Romans. Prerequisites: MINI 105A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A-D.

MINI 205D Columbus Ministry Practicum 2D (1.5)
Students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point instructor assisted by pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The practicum includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with studies in Effective Leadership and Conflict Management. Prerequisites: MINI 105A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A-D.
MINI 206A Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2A (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 106D, students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Southside Church in Peachtree City, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 206B Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2B (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 206A, students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Southside Church in Peachtree City, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 206C Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2C (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 206B, students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Southside Church in Peachtree City, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 206D Peachtree City Ministry Practicum 2D (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 206C, students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Southside Church in Peachtree City, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 207 Practical Ministries (3)
This course explores foundational ministry issues from a Christian, socio-cultural perspective. It seeks to equip spiritually whole and practically skilled ministers of the Gospel who are prepared to build up the Church in a rapidly changing world. The study provides opportunities for students to cultivate theory and practice of ministry in the multicultural American society, as well as the Church around the world.

MINI 208A Newnan Ministry Practicum 2A (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 108D, students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Crossroads Church in Newnan, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 208B Newnan Ministry Practicum 2B (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 208A, students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Crossroads Church in Newnan, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 208C Newnan Ministry Practicum 2C (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 208B, students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at the Crossroads Church in Newnan, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

MINI 208D Newnan Ministry Practicum 2D (1.5)
As a continuation of MINI 208C, students engage in an advanced mentored ministry experience under the supervision of a Point University instructor and pastoral staff at
the Crossroads Church in Newnan, Georgia. Supervised activities are directly related to the student’s chosen ministry field.

**MINI 213 The Practice of Christian Ministry (3)**
This course introduces theological and theoretical foundations of Christian ministry from historical, cultural, and practical perspectives—including principles of servant leadership.

**MINI 235 Administration & Leadership in Ministry (3)**
This course focuses on the functioning church and church leadership, with emphasis on organization and administration, planning, programming, and ministry in the local context.

**MINI 305A Columbus Ministry Practicum 3A (1.5)**
Students engage in an advanced ministry residency under the supervision of a Point instructor and the pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The residency includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with team leadership, project management, and the development of a personal philosophy of ministry. *Prerequisites: MINI 105A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A-D, MINI 205A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 2A-D.*

**MINI 305B Columbus Ministry Practicum 3B (1.5)**
Students engage in an advanced ministry residency under the supervision of a Point instructor and the pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The residency includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with team leadership, project management, and the development of a personal philosophy of ministry. *Prerequisites: MINI 105A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A-D, MINI 205A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 2A-D.*

**MINI 305C Columbus Ministry Practicum 3C (1.5)**
Students engage in an advanced ministry residency under the supervision of a Point instructor and the pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The residency includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with team leadership, project management, and the development of a personal philosophy of ministry. *Prerequisites: MINI 105A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A-D, MINI 205A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 2A-D.*

**MINI 305D Columbus Ministry Practicum 3D (1.5)**
Students engage in an advanced ministry residency under the supervision of a Point instructor and the pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The residency includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with team leadership, project management, and the development of a personal philosophy of ministry. *Prerequisites: MINI 105A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A-D, MINI 205A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 2A-D.*

**MINI 390 Special Topics in Ministry (1-3)**
Under faculty supervision, students conduct advanced studies and/or explore personal interests in the field of Ministry. *Special Considerations: Requires approval of the Online Student Services team, faculty department chair, and the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies. The chosen topic may appear on the student’s
transcript. Since topics vary from session to session, students may repeat this course for credit.

**MINI 405A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 4A-D (6)**
Students engage in an advanced ministry residency under the supervision of a Point instructor and the pastoral staff at North Highland Church in Columbus, Georgia. The residency includes 10 hours of service in church ministries each week, along with team leadership, project management, and the development of a personal philosophy of ministry. *Prerequisites:* MINI 105A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 1A-D, MINI 205A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 2A-D, MINI 305A-D Columbus Ministry Practicum 3A-D.

**MINI 411 Accounting & Finance for the Church (3)**
This course focuses on foundational accounting and financial principles necessary for church leadership.

**MINI 417 Pastoral Care (3)**
This course focuses on principles and techniques of counseling and pastoral care within the context of the ministerial functions.

**MINI 500 Graduate Ministry Orientation (0)**
In this online orientation, students are introduced to the courses in the Master of Transformative Ministry program, the faculty, and their fellow students. Students are also oriented to Point University and the educational resources available to M.T.M. students.

**MINI 510 Contemporary Models for Holistic Ministry (3)**
This course addresses the importance of holistic ministry and social action from a global, decolonized theological perspective. Students research and evaluate missional churches and organizations in order to construct a biblical and theological approach to issues such as poverty, public health, relief, and community development.

**MINI 520 Church Administration (3)**
This course develops advanced management skills for church-based ministry. Emphases include board development, leadership development for staff and volunteers, succession planning, budget development and monitoring, and professional ethics. Students research “best-practices” for managing real-world crises in congregational ministry.

**MINI 530 Applied Family Systems Theory & Discipleship (3)**
This course focuses on principles of relationship building for leaders in light of sound psychological theories and common psychopathologies. Attention is given to family systems and church family systems, conflict resolution, basic counseling and referral skills, and interfacing with social structures and services relevant in the current ministry culture.

**MINI 591 Mentored Practicum (3)**
As a capstone for the Master of Transformative Ministry program, students choose either MINI 591 Mentored Practicum, MINI 592 Supervised Project, or MINI 593 Research Project. In MINI 591 students plan and complete a mentored practicum in a church or Kingdom-oriented organization. The practicum should provide opportunities for demonstrating mastery of the over-arching ministry principles of the MTM degree.
Prerequisites: All other courses required for the Master of Transformative Ministry degree.

MINI 592 Supervised Project (3)
As a capstone for the Master of Transformative Ministry program, students choose either MINI 591 Mentored Practicum, MINI 592 Supervised Project, or MINI 593 Research Project. In MINI 592 students plan and conduct a supervised ministry project. The project should demonstrate mastery of the over-arching ministry principles of the MTM degree. Prerequisites: All other courses required for the Master of Transformative Ministry degree.

MINI 593 Research Project (3)
As a capstone for the Master of Transformative Ministry program, students choose either MINI 591 Mentored Practicum, MINI 592 Supervised Project, or MINI 593 Research Project. In MINI 593 students propose an area of supervised research in an area germane to the over-arching ministry principles of the MTM degree. Prerequisites: All other courses required for the Master of Transformative Ministry degree.

MSEV 302 Church Growth & Evangelism (3)
This course introduces theological and philosophical principles of church growth as applied to both homogeneous and multiethnic churches.

MUSI 102 Music Appreciation (3)
Students survey various styles and forms of music, including non-western, popular, and art music. Emphasis is placed on the coordinated training of the ear, eye, memory, and mind for participatory listening.

MUSI 415 Worship Leadership (3)
This course introduces principles of worship from Scripture and their application in current worship styles.

NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab (4)
This course focuses on essential concepts and fundamental principles of modern biology. It begins with the basic chemistry of life, moves to the cell as the basic unit of life along with the fundamentals of DNA and genetics, and ends with an overview of human body systems. The course also compares and contrasts the theory of evolution with creation accounts in the Scriptures. The course includes a lab component.

NSCI 214 Human Anatomy & Physiology for Health Professionals (3)
Students develop a broad conceptual knowledge of human anatomy, physiology, and body systems as they relate to disease causation, disease prevention, and health promotion. Emphases include the function and role of the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, nervous, endocrine, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, excretory, reproductive, and immune systems, and related disease states. This course also includes an introduction to Point University healthcare programs, an orientation to online library resources pertinent to healthcare professions, and reflection on historical contributions of the Church to this field. Prerequisite: NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab. Special Consideration: For Public Health majors, PBHE 210 Introduction to Public Health is a corequisite for NSCI 214 Human Anatomy & Physiology for Health Professionals.
**NURS 100 RN-BSN Orientation (0)**
This brief online orientation introduces students to Point University, the RN-BSN program structure, nursing faculty, the Sakai learning management system, online student support services, and the extensive educational resources available to RN-BSN students, including library research tools.

**NURS 300 Pathophysiology (3)**
This course introduces students to pathophysiological concepts related to altered biological processes affecting individuals across the lifespan. The first part of the course emphasizes basic concepts of pathophysiology: cellular level of response, fluid and electrolytes, acid-base balance, and the immune response. The second part of the course focuses on the application of these basic concepts to body systems and disease processes. **Prerequisites:** 8+ credits in Anatomy & Physiology with Lab and 8+ credits in Chemistry with lab.

**NURS 305 Transition to Professional Nursing (3)**
This course enhances the registered nurse’s understanding of the distinct role of the baccalaureate-prepared nurse. Students explore historical, societal, political, ethical, and legal factors impacting the profession. They analyze selected theories, issues, and current trends in nursing driven by the professional and social environment. Students also shape their personal philosophy of service as they reflect on how believers down through the centuries have labored in the healthcare professions to carry out Christ’s redemptive purposes in the world: “Heal the sick and tell them, ‘The Kingship of God has come near to you’” (Luke 10:9). **Special Consideration: NURS 305 is a Writing Emphasis course.**

**NURS 310 Health Assessment (3)**
This course develops the knowledge and skills necessary for the professional nurse to perform health assessments across the life span. It emphasizes critical thinking skills needed to identify actual or potential alterations in health. Topics include interviewing skills, completing health histories, and differentiating between normal and abnormal physical findings when conducting a head-to-toe physical examination. **Corequisite:** NURS 310L Health Assessment Practicum.

**NURS 310L Health Assessment Practicum (3)**
Students conduct virtual and real-life head-to-toe health assessments under the supervision of a pre-approved preceptor. Patient histories and complete charting of the assessment are included. All major body systems are reviewed. **Corequisite:** NURS 310 Health Assessment.

**NURS 315 Nursing Research (3)**
This course focuses on qualitative and quantitative research methods related to the nursing profession. It includes an orientation to the extensive scholarly resources available through Point’s online library services. It builds on MATH 302 Statistics to address issues such as sample size, descriptive statistics, and the use of statistical inferences to determine study validity. To demonstrate mastery of research methods, students prepare a written critical analysis of a selected study. **Prerequisite:** Pre-requisite MATH 302 Statistics. **Special Consideration:** NURS 305 is a Writing Emphasis course.
NURS 400 Leadership & Management I (3)
Concepts addressed in this course include leadership and management theories from nursing and business disciplines, standards of professional nursing practice, the healthcare environment, organizational factors and strategic planning, professional development, and leadership/management of personnel.

NURS 410 Healthcare Policy (3)
This course addresses the political climate of the healthcare profession, along with the role of the nurse in the political process. Emphases include healthcare access, quality, cost, healthcare financing, managed care and coverage of the uninsured, legislative and regulatory issues, and nursing advocacy. Students complete a written analysis of an issue related to their specialty. Special Consideration: NURS 305 is a Writing Emphasis course.

NURS 415 Informatics in Healthcare (3)
Students develop a foundational knowledge of informatics with emphasis on concepts relevant to the use of technology in healthcare. Students explore informatics-based health applications that aid decision-making in the following areas: clinical, administrative, research, and education.

NURS 420 Community & Population Health (3)
Students analyze community- and population- focused nursing practices that promote wellness, disease prevention, and health needs of vulnerable populations. They utilize principles of international health, community assessment, epidemiology, disaster preparedness, environmental factors, and community resources to guide evidence-based, population-focused nursing care. Corequisite: NURS 420L Community & Population Health Practicum.

NURS 420L Community & Population Health Practicum (3)
Students are paired with a pre-approved preceptor who specializes in community or public health. They apply practices learned in NURS 420 to promote wellness and address healthcare issues specific to vulnerable populations. Corequisite: NURS 420 Community & Population Health.

NURS 440L Leadership & Management II Capstone Practicum (4)
In this capstone course, a pre-approved clinical preceptor guides the student’s transition into the distinct role of the baccalaureate-prepared professional nurse. Emphases include leadership responsibilities, management techniques, and integration of knowledge and skills gained throughout the RN-BSN program. Prerequisites: Students must complete all other RN-BSN completion courses with a minimum grade of “C” prior to enrolling in NURS 440L Leadership & Management II Capstone Practicum.

PACM 500 Graduate Public Administration Orientation (0)
In this online orientation, students are introduced to the courses in the Public Administration program, the faculty, and their fellow students. Students are also oriented to Point University and the educational resources available.

PACM 505 Foundations for Public Administration (3)
This course includes four online learning modules designed to equip students for success in the M.P.A. program. The modules are (1) Foundations of Business Communication, (2) Foundations of Business Statistics, (3) Foundations of Financial
Accounting, and (4) Foundations of Management. The course is largely self-paced. A Point instructor provides assistance as needed. Students complete a pre-test in each area to assess their strengths and weaknesses. The online system then produces a customized learning module appropriate for their individual needs. Students use the module to master key concepts and skills. They then demonstrate mastery through post-tests. Students may repeat each post-test an unlimited number of times during the 8-week session to earn a passing grade. Through use of the learning modules, many students have developed the necessary foundational competencies even with no prior background in the business field. For students who already possess these competencies, the Graduate Admission Committee may grant a waiver from part or all of the Foundations modules. To secure a waiver, students must complete the Application for Waiver included in the admission documents and attach evidence of the specific competencies for which they seek a waiver. Special Consideration: Passing this course with a grade of 80% on every module is a prerequisite for all other courses in the M.P.A. program.

PACM 510 Public Administration & Management (3)
This course introduces the history and various practices in the field of public administration within the United States. Students learn management principles associated with the national, state, and local levels, while gaining an understanding of how public administrators think and act ethically. Students also begin to develop a broad understanding of the political and organizational environment in which public administrators work and apply fundamental analytical, decision-making, and communication skills. Topics include public policy, organizational theory, budgeting procedures, intergovernmental administration, human resources, the ethics of public service, the impact of the information age, and opportunities for Christians to serve the human community in this field. Professional knowledge and skills explored in this course provide a foundation for subsequent public administration courses. Special Consideration: PACM 510 is a prerequisite for all courses in the MPA program.

PACM 520 Finance & Administration of Public Funds (3)
This course introduces political and economic characteristics of revenue classifications at the federal, state, and local levels of government. Students learn the financial measurements of public economics used in Public Administration, with emphasis on policy and governance. Students examine the correlation between policy, laws, and administration within a revenue system. They broaden their understanding of how finance within public administration impacts public and non-profit regions. Other topics include taxes, fees, government interest, income, and aid. Prerequisite: PACM 510 Public Administration & Management.

PACM 525 Human Resource Management in the Public Sector (3)
This course focuses on the process of personnel administration and how it relates to the human resource needs of a public organization. Students gain an understanding of personnel structures, strategic human resource management, legal issues, recruiting, staffing, job analysis, job evaluation, classification, compensation, training, performance appraisals, discipline and dismissal, as well as issues, opportunities, and challenges in working with human resources. Students also explore theories and practices of human resource administration in the public sector, including the merit system, civil service, and unionism. Other topics include bureaucratic trends, testing, equal employment
opportunity, employee rights, occupational safety, and performance evaluations. *Prerequisite: PACM 510 Public Administration & Management.*

**PACM 530 Research & Writing in Public Administration (3)**
This course introduces data gathering techniques, analytical concepts and tools, procedural methods, and uses of applied research as they apply to administrative problems in the public, health, and nonprofit sectors. Students critically investigate administrative issues and processes using research techniques, including qualitative and quantitative analysis. They develop verbal and written communication skills related to research design, report writing, and oral presentations as a foundation for the PACM 690 Capstone in Public Administration (see below). *Prerequisite: PACM 510 Public Administration & Management.*

**PACM 535 Leadership Development in Public Organizations (3)**
This course introduces major theories of management development in the public sector, including analysis of individual behavior in an organizational context. Students gain an understanding of leadership theories, styles, and strategies in the public and non-profit workplace environment, including leadership attributes required for success in public organizations. *Prerequisite: PACM 510 Public Administration & Management.*

**PACM 540 Managing Public Projects & Programs (3)**
This course focuses on the relationship between urban public administrators and their environment. Topics include the role of community organizations, interest groups, procedures of coordination, risk and control, innovative projects, and demographic diversity. Students work on a range of advanced assignments which utilize procedures of coordination. *Prerequisite: PACM 510 Public Administration & Management.*

**PACM 545 Public Administration: Law & Policy (3)**
This course introduces the legal basis and statutory framework for administrative agencies and actions in government. Students explore the relationship between courts and public agencies, rulemaking and adjudicative powers of public agencies, and the impact of specific laws on government. The course includes an overview of administrative legal processes, focusing on the formation and execution of public policy with special emphasis on protecting the rights of all parties. *Prerequisite: PACM 510 Public Administration & Management.*

**PACM 550 Management of Mass Terrorism Preparedness & Response (3)**
This course focuses on “lessons learned” from past decades about effective responses to crises and disasters. Students practice making judgments and decisions based on partial information in crisis situations. *Prerequisites: All courses in the MPA sequence—namely, PACM 510, 520, 525, 530, 535, 540, and 545.*

**PACM 555 Business Crisis & Continuity Management (3)**
In a global economy, every organization within its lifetime encounters some form of crisis, such as the threat of violence, global terrorism, or loss of sensitive data. Forward-thinking training and development empowers a business to deal with a crisis while maintaining business continuity. In this course, students learn to create and execute an incident management plan to combat risk. The course includes theoretical models, templates, rules, procedures, strategies, and guidelines for handling many types of
incidents for which businesses should prepare. Prerequisites: All courses in the MPA sequence—namely, PACM 510, 520, 525, 530, 535, 540, and 545.

**PACM 560 Managing Risk & Crisis (3)**

Students in this course study the many variables in crisis planning, communication, and management. They consider an organization’s exposures, liabilities, and weaknesses, and then develop a plan of action to control those vulnerabilities in the environment in which they thrive. Particular attention is placed on sustaining or improving the organization’s standing, character, and reputation. Students gain an understanding of how the media plays a crucial role in crisis management. Prerequisites: All courses in the MPA sequence—namely, PACM 510, 520, 525, 530, 535, 540, and 545.

**PACM 565 Case Studies of Crises & Disasters (3)**

Students review various challenges managers have faced when crises or disasters impacted a business or government entity. Case studies highlight clues, signals, and indications of impending disasters. Prerequisites: All courses in the MPA sequence—namely, PACM 510, 520, 525, 530, 535, 540, and 545.

**PACM 690 Capstone in Public Administration (3)**

This capstone course brings the entire Public Administration/Crisis Management program full circle. Students draw upon their academic studies, practical experience, and Judeo-Christian principles to solve a real problem associated with a public or non-profit organization. Completion of this course requires a written research paper with an oral presentation and defense before a faculty panel either in person or through Point’s video conferencing system. Special Consideration: Students who do not finish their capstone projects by the end of the 8-week session must enroll in PACM 699 Public Administration Capstone Continuation (0 credits) and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the project is complete. Prerequisites: All prior courses in the MPA program—namely, PACM 510, 520, 525, 530, 535, 540, 545, 550, 555, 560, and 565.

**PACM 699 Public Administration Capstone Continuation (0)**

Students in the M.S. in Public Administration program continue projects begun in PAC 600 Capstone in Public Administration. They enroll in this course and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the project is complete.

**PBHE 210 Introduction to Public Health (3)**

This course introduces students to the field of public health, including core concepts and areas of public health practice. It includes an orientation to educational resources and professional research available to Public Health students. The course also includes a brief historical survey of ways Christians have used their skills to serve the human community and further God’s redemptive work in the world through, for example, community health evangelism (CHE) endeavors. Prerequisites: NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab, PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology.

**PBHE 301 Nutrition & Wellness (3)**. Students pursue a scientific study of the principles of nutrition throughout the life cycle, with an emphasis on essential nutrients and their functions, weight management, and holistic approaches to health. Prerequisite: PBHL 210 Anatomy & Physiology for Public Health Professionals.

**PBHE 304 Biostatistical Research (3)**

This course builds on MATH 302, placing primary emphasis on biostatistical
applications related to public health. **Prerequisites:** MATH 302 Statistics, NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab.

**PBHE 320 Principles of Epidemiology (3)**
This course addresses disease etiology, distribution, and determinants of health and disease in defined populations. It includes applications to clinical environmental and infectious disease settings, and prevention practices for communicable and non-communicable diseases. **Prerequisite:** PBHE 210 Introduction to Public Health.

**PBHE 322 Public Health & Aging (3)**
This course focuses on the demography and epidemiology of aging, theories of aging, how aging is viewed in society today, the concept of successful aging, health services for older adults, and other topics central to public health in an aging society. **Prerequisite:** PBHE 320 Principles of Epidemiology.

**PBHE 350 Global & Environmental Health (3)**
Students explore health at the community and global levels by examining the interplay of many factors, including the social, cultural, economic, political, and physical environments; and access to nutritional food, safe water, sanitation, and affordable preventive care and medical care. **Prerequisites:** NSCI 105 Introduction to Biology with Lab, PBHE 210 Introduction to Public Health.

**PBHE 405 Drugs & Society (3).** This course provides an overview of appropriate (therapeutic) and inappropriate (recreational) uses of natural and synthetic chemical agents. Topics include symptoms of abuse and dependency, their impact on personal and community health, legal issues surrounding drug abuse, and effective prevention methods and strategies.

**PBHE 410 Healthcare Systems (3)**
This course focuses on the healthcare delivery system in the United States, including its organization and structures, the roles of healthcare providers and government agencies, related policies and laws, financing and economics, comparisons with other countries, and challenges facing healthcare systems. **Prerequisite:** PBHE 210 Introduction to Public Health.

**PBHE 415 Health Education for Diverse Populations (3)**
Students develop skills needed to assess, plan, implement, and evaluate health education programs for diverse populations. **Special Consideration:** PBHE 415 is a Writing Emphasis course.

**PBHE 423 Health Services Administration (3)**
This course introduces students to concepts, principles, and methods of management and administration within the field of public health. Topics include organizational roles, leadership styles, resource management, budgeting tools, and grant writing skills. **Prerequisite:** PBHE 210 Introduction to Public Health.

**PBHE 430 Legal & Ethical Issues in Public Health (3)**
Students explore legal and ethical theories, principles, and problems that shape public health policy and practice. The course includes Christian perspectives on these issues. **Special Consideration:** PBHE 430 is a Writing Emphasis course.
PBHE 495 Public Health Capstone (3)

Students plan and engage in a capstone learning experience under the supervision of the Public Health Program Coordinator. The capstone may take the form of a mentored internship or practicum, service-learning project, field education, research project, senior seminar, portfolio project, or other focused learning experience adapted to the student’s post-graduation goals. Special Considerations: Limited to students majoring in Public Health and subject to approval by the Public Health Program Coordinator. Prerequisites: All other courses required for the Public Health Major.

PHED 105 Fitness & Wellness (3)

This course equips students to incorporate theories and practices of physical fitness and wellness into their everyday lives. It introduces five major components of health and fitness: cardiorespiratory fitness, muscular strength/endurance, flexibility/joints, stress, and nutrition/weight management. Students also explore biblical perspectives on health as a foundation for developing a God-honoring fitness and wellness program.

PREA 201 Introduction to Preaching (3)

Students learn the fundamentals of constructing and delivering sermons based on the Word of God. Prerequisites: BIBL 304 Scripture: How We Use It, COMM 205 Public Speaking. Special Consideration: PREA 201 is a Writing Emphasis course.

PREA 320 Advanced Preaching (3)

In this continuation of PREA 201, students apply principles and skills of sermon preparation and delivery. Prerequisites: BIBL 304 Scripture: How We Use It, COMM 205 Public Speaking, PREA 201 Introduction to Preaching. Special Consideration: PREA 320 is a Writing Emphasis Course. Special Consideration: Qualified undergraduates may complete PREA 510 Preaching & Teaching for Change as a “swing course” in place of PREA 320.

PREA 510 Preaching & Teaching for Change (3)

This course equips students to apply exegetical and hermeneutical principles for contextually appropriate preaching and teaching. Students “exegete” (analyze) a ministry context and construct a transformative preaching and teaching ministry appropriate to that context. Special Consideration: Qualified undergraduates may complete PREA 510 as a “swing course” in place of PREA 320 Advanced Preaching.

PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology (3)

This study of psychological structures and functions helps students better understand themselves and others.

PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology (3)

This study focuses on human growth and development from conception and the prenatal period through adulthood. Prerequisite: PSYC 103 Introduction to Psychology.

PSYC 325 Interpersonal Effectiveness (3)

This course enhances the students’ ability to be effective in interpersonal interaction, learning more about themselves and the skills necessary for quality communication, relationship building, problem solving, and working with difficult people.

PSYC 341 Abnormal Psychology (3)

This course includes a study of the physiological, social, and psychological nature of abnormal behavior, as well as an understanding of the diagnosis and treatment of
mental disorder. **Prerequisites:** PSYC 103 *Introduction to Psychology* or PSYC 204 *Developmental Psychology.*

**PSYC 442 Personality Theory (3)**
This course surveys major theories of personality from Freud to the present, including psychodynamic theory, influences of genetic and biochemical factors on behavior, social learning and environmental influences, and internal versus external locus of control. **Prerequisite:** PSYC 204 *Developmental Psychology.*

**PSYC 497 Psychology Practicum (3)**
This course focuses on the assessment and continuing development of counseling and other human relations skills. Students have a variety of opportunities to receive feedback and to evaluate their ability to integrate theory into practice. **Prerequisites:** The faculty recommends that students enroll in the practicum only after completing all earlier courses in the Psychology Major. However, if they miss a course, the Online Student Services team (in consultation with the faculty department chair) may approve the practicum if students have completed the following minimum prerequisites: HREL 308 *Life, Work & Ethics of the Helping Profession*, and HREL 396 *Counseling Theory & Procedures.*

**PSYC 498 Psychology Internship—Fieldwork (3)**
Field education provides an opportunity to learn through observation and participation. Specific training models are designed by the student and professor in cooperation with an approved field observer. **Special Consideration:** PSYC 498 is graded on a pass/fail basis using a point scale. **Prerequisite:** PSYC 497 *Psychology Practicum.*

**SOCI 103 Introduction to Sociology (3)**
Students explore the effects of group relations on human behavior with special emphasis on developing a Christian worldview.

**SOCI 350 Social Problems (3)**
This course provides an overview of contemporary problems in society, including addiction, race relations, prejudice, overpopulation, mental health, and ageism. Students examine how sociological methods and analyses are applied to social problems in an effort to create solutions to the problems.

**SOCI 355 Human Behavior & the Social Environment (3)**
This course provides an overview of theories on various aspects of human behavior and the social environment. Students examine how various social influences—economics, religion, politics, and other social institutions—may influence individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities. Students critically evaluate and apply these insights in assessing diverse clients and constituencies. **Prerequisite:** SOCI 103 *Introduction to Sociology.* **Special Consideration:** SOCI 355 is a Writing Emphasis Course.

**SOCI 390 Special Topics in Social & Behavioral Sciences (1-3)**
Under faculty supervision, students conduct advanced studies and/or explore personal interests in the Social and Behavioral Sciences. **Special Considerations:** Requires approval of the Online Student Services team, faculty department chair, and the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies. The chosen topic may appear on the
student's transcript. Since topics vary from session to session, students may repeat this course for credit.

**SOCI 420 Race, Ethnicity & Gender (3)**
This course provides a survey of sociological theories and problems surrounding race, ethnicity, and gender in contemporary society, including stereotypes of each classification.

**SOWK 301 Introduction to Social Work (3)**
This course introduces students to the social work profession with a focus on historical foundations, professional licensure and continuing education unit (CEU) requirements, scope of practice and roles, and relationship to other disciplines and areas of service. As the introductory course in the baccalaureate Social Work Major, it takes a generalist approach to social work. Students begin to develop their personal philosophy of service as they reflect on how Christians have worked within the helping professions to carry out God’s redemptive purposes in the world. During the course, students are required to submit to a criminal background check and fingerprinting in preparation for work in the field. Students may complete the background check through Point University's Human Resources (HR) Department.

**SOWK 304 Social Work Statistics (3)**
This course introduces students to statistical tests and analyses frequently encountered by social workers and researchers. It emphasizes foundational concepts and principles of statistical analyses.

**SOWK 306 Research Methodologies for Social Workers (3)**
This course focuses on quantitative and qualitative research methodologies and their respective roles in evaluating and advancing social work theory and practice. It emphasizes principles of logic and critical thinking, scientific inquiry, culturally informed and ethical approaches to building knowledge, multidisciplinary ways of knowing, and practical applications. The course also includes an orientation to Point's extensive online library resources related to the field of social work. **Prerequisite: SOWK 301 Introduction to Social Work. Special Consideration: SOWK 306 is a Writing Emphasis Course.**

**SOWK 308 Social Work Ethics (3)**
This course introduces aspiring social workers to ethical decision-making by applying the standards of the NASW (National Association of Social Workers) Code of Ethics, models for ethical decision-making, ethical conduct of research, ethical use of technology, and relevant laws and regulations.

**SOWK 401 Social Welfare Theory (3)**
This course introduces theories and structures undergirding social work, including historical, cultural, and philosophical roots; theories of human need and concepts of social and economic justice; and major social welfare structures and policies. Students critically examine the philosophy that every person regardless of position in society has fundamental human rights, such as freedom, safety, privacy, an adequate standard of living, health care, and education. The course introduces strategies designed to advance human rights and civil, political, environmental, economic, and social justice.
Prerequisites: SOWK 301 Introduction to Social Work, SOCI 350 Social Problems. Special Consideration: SOWK 401 is a Writing Emphasis Course.

SOWK 402 Social Welfare Policy (3)
Building on SOWK 401 Social Welfare Theory, this course focuses on contemporary social policies, structures, and services; the role of policy in service delivery; and the role of practice in policy development. Students explore practical strategies for promoting social justice and human rights, and how those strategies are mediated by policy implementation at federal, state, and local levels. Prerequisite: SOWK 401 Social Welfare Theory.

SOWK 412 Social Work & Diversity (3)
This course broadens students’ understanding and skills for working with diverse individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities. It assists students in effectively using empathy, reflection, and interpersonal skills to engage diverse clients and constituents using knowledge of human behavior and the social environment, along with person-in-environment and other multi-disciplinary frameworks. Prerequisites: SOWK 440 Social Work Practice I.

SOWK 440 Social Work Practice I: Individuals & Families (3).
Together, Social Work Practice I-III (SOWK 440, 450, 460) prepare students to engage in generalist practice at the micro (individuals and their families), mezzo (groups and organizations), and macro (communities) levels. This first course in the sequence provides foundations for social work practice at the micro level, including interviewing and relationship-building skills, case assessment, evidence-informed intervention strategies for positive change, and outcomes evaluation. The course emphasizes the value of inter-professional collaboration in addressing human needs. Prerequisites: SOWK 301 Introduction to Social Work, SOWK 401 Social Welfare Theory, SOWK 402 Social Welfare Policy.

SOWK 450 Social Work Practice II: Groups & Organizations (3)
Together, Social Work Practice I-III (SOWK 440, 450, 460) prepare students to engage in generalist practice at the micro (individuals and their families), mezzo (groups and organizations), and macro (communities) levels. This second course in the sequence provides foundations for social work practice at the mezzo level, including case assessment, evidence-informed intervention strategies for positive change, and outcomes evaluation. The course builds skills in facilitating group bonding, decision-making, and functionality. It also highlights the value of inter-professional collaboration in addressing human needs. Prerequisite: SOWK 440 Social Work Practice I.

SOWK 460 Social Work Practice III: Communities (3)
Together, Social Work Practice I-III (SOWK 440, 450, 460) prepare students to engage in generalist practice at the micro (individuals and their families), mezzo (groups and organizations), and macro (communities) levels. This third course in the sequence provides foundations for practice at the macro level, at which social workers assist vulnerable populations indirectly and on a much larger scale. Emphases include case assessment, evidence-informed intervention strategies for positive change, and outcomes evaluation. The course emphasizes the value of inter-professional collaboration in addressing human needs. Prerequisites: SOCI 355 Human Behavior in
the Social Environment, SOWK 440 Social Work Practice I, SOWK 450 Social Work Practice II.

**SOWK 497 Social Work Field Seminar (3)**
In this field seminar experience for the Bachelor of Social Work, students shadow an experienced professional in a direct service setting, observing and practicing generalist social work competencies. The experience offers learners a variety of opportunities to receive feedback and evaluate their ability to integrate theory into practice. Students are responsible for identifying potential sites (preferably near their home) and inquiring about seminar opportunities. The field seminar supervisor must be a licensed social worker who holds a bachelor’s or master’s degree in social work from a CSWE-accredited program, has a minimum of two years of post-social work degree practice, and currently works full-time in the profession. Both the site and the supervisor must be vetted and approved by the CGPS Social Work Program Director two sessions (16 weeks) prior to the start of the seminar. Point faculty assist with arrangements once the supervisor and site are confirmed. To receive credit for SOWK 497, students must complete 50 hours of field education for an average of 6-7 hours per week during the 8-week session. The 50 hours typically consist of about 18 hours of preparation (completing field-related paperwork, a criminal background check, securing liability insurance, arranging and participating in interviews, etc.) followed by about 32 hours of shadowing professional social workers. In cooperation with the field seminar supervisor, the student and field education director design specific learning experiences that build skills for working with individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities. 

**Prerequisites:** All other courses in the Social Work Major with the exception of SOWK 498A-B Social Work Internship. Special Consideration: SOWK 497 is graded on a pass/fail basis using a point scale.

**SOWK 498A Social Work Internship I: Fieldwork (3)**
In this capstone experience for the Bachelor of Social Work, students practice generalist social work competencies under the oversight of a Point instructor and a qualified field supervisor, demonstrating their ability to integrate theory into practice. Students are responsible for identifying potential sites (preferably near their home) and inquiring about internship opportunities. The field supervisor must be a licensed social worker who holds a bachelor’s or master’s degree in social work from a CSWE-accredited program, has a minimum of two years of post-social work degree practice, and currently works full-time in the profession. Both the site and the supervisor must be vetted and approved by the CGPS Social Work Program Director two sessions (16 weeks) prior to the start of the internship. Point faculty assist with arrangements once the supervisor and site are confirmed. To receive credit for SOWK 498A-B, students must complete 400 hours of field education working with individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities (approximately 25 hours per week over two 8-week session). Toward this end, specific training models are designed by the student and program director in cooperation with the supervisor. During SOWK 498A-B, students also complete the BSW Generalist Social Work Capstone Portfolio Project, which includes a reflection paper and supporting documents that display the extent to which the student understands and can apply the knowledge, skills, and values of generalist social work practice. 

**Prerequisites:** All other courses in the Social Work Major, including SOWK
497 Social Work Field Seminar. Special Consideration: SOWK 498A is graded on a pass/fail basis using a point scale.

**SOWK 498B Social Work Internship II: Fieldwork (3)**
In this continuation of SOWK 498A, students practice and demonstrate generalist social work competencies under the oversight of a Point instructor and a qualified field supervisor. During SOWK 498A-B, students complete the BSW Generalist Social Work Capstone Portfolio Project, which includes a reflection paper and supporting documents that display the extent to which the student understands and can apply the knowledge, skills, and values of generalist social work practice. Prerequisites: All other courses in the Social Work Major, including SOWK 497 Social Work Field Seminar and SOWK 498A Social Work Internship I. Special Consideration: SOWK 498B is graded on a pass/fail basis using a point scale.

**SOWK 499 Social Work Internship Continuation (0)**
Bachelor of Social Work students continue the fieldwork begun in SOWK 498A or SOWK 498B beyond the end of 8-week session allotted for that experience. They enroll in this course and pay a $100 continuation fee each session until the fieldwork is complete, at which time they receive a grade for the internship.

**STMN 500 Strategic Ministry Orientation (0)**
In this online orientation, students are introduced to the Master of Strategic Ministry program, the faculty, and their fellow students. Students are also oriented to Point University and the educational resources available to M.S.M. students.

**STMN 511A-D Strategic Leadership Practices (3)**
Graduate apprentices analyze and critique strategic leadership practices, with Christ’s Church of the Valley (Phoenix, Arizona area) serving as a major case study. Students then apply sound leadership principles in a variety of ministry contexts throughout the apprenticeship. Special Consideration: Master of Strategic Ministry apprentices complete this course over four sessions—Part A for 0.5 credits during Fall 1, Part B for 1 credit during Fall 2, Part C for 0.5 credits during Spring 1, and Part D for 1 credit during Spring 2, for a total of 3 credits. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for each part until the course is complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the course as a whole.

**STMN 521A-D Strategies for Church Expansion (3)**
Graduate apprentices identify, evaluate, and apply best practices for church expansion, including first impressions, communication, customer service, special events, and mobilizing volunteers. The course gives special attention to theological and philosophical factors that shape how the church attracts and welcomes the community. Special Consideration: Master of Strategic Ministry apprentices complete this course over four sessions—Part A for 0.5 credits during Fall 1, Part B for 1 credit during Fall 2, Part C for 0.5 credits during Spring 1, and Part D for 1 credit during Spring 2, for a total of 3 credits. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for each part until the course is complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the course as a whole.
STMN 522A-D Mobilizing Volunteers for Ministry (3)
Graduate apprentices analyze, evaluate, and apply philosophical approaches and best practices for mobilizing non-paid volunteers for ministry. Areas of focus include recruiting, screening, assigning appropriate roles, training, resourcing, nurturing, evaluating, retaining, and replacing volunteers. Apprentices design, execute, and critique volunteer strategies for various congregational ministries. Special Consideration: Master of Strategic Ministry apprentices complete this course over four sessions—Part A for 0.5 credits during Fall 1, Part B for 1 credit during Fall 2, Part C for 0.5 credits during Spring 1, and Part D for 1 credit during Spring 2, for a total of 3 credits. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for each part until the course is complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the course as a whole.

STMN 523A-D Ministry Staff Development (3)
Graduate apprentices evaluate and identify effective practices related to recruiting, hiring, training, managing, and developing paid staff members in churches and parachurch organizations. Topics include legal and ethical issues, and fostering a diverse community in a positive work environment. Special Consideration: Master of Strategic Ministry apprentices complete this course over four sessions—Part A for 0.5 credits during Fall 1, Part B for 1 credit during Fall 2, Part C for 0.5 credits during Spring 1, and Part D for 1 credit during Spring 2, for a total of 3 credits. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for each part until the course is complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the course as a whole.

STMN 524A-D Event & Project Management (3)
Graduate apprentices observe, experience, and critique multiple aspects of ministry event and project management. Issues include strategizing, layered planning sessions, project planning tools, milestone forecasting, budgeting, promotion, facility space allocation, remodels, project supervision, volunteer management, and delegation. To demonstrate competence, students design, plan, manage, and evaluate a ministry project or event. Special Consideration: Master of Strategic Ministry apprentices complete this course over four sessions—Part A for 0.5 credits during Fall 1, Part B for 1 credit during Fall 2, Part C for 0.5 credits during Spring 1, and Part D for 1 credit during Spring 2, for a total of 3 credits. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for each part until the course is complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the course as a whole.

STMN 531A-D Advanced Strategic Leadership (3)
Graduate apprentices analyze the philosophy and practice of effective North American churches, nonprofits, and Christian leaders. Based on this analysis, they create new strategies for their own leadership practice and apply those approaches during the apprenticeship. Special Consideration: Master of Strategic Ministry apprentices complete this course over four sessions—Part A for 0.5 credits during Fall 1, Part B for 1 credit during Fall 2, Part C for 0.5 credits during Spring 1, and Part D for 1 credit during Spring 2, for a total of 3 credits. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for each part until the course is complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the course as a whole.
STMN 540 Character & Ministry of Jesus: Israel Study Tour (3)
Graduate apprentices complete a study tour of Israel, reflecting on how Jesus’ character and ministry philosophy were manifested in historical context. Against this background, students formulate goals and benchmarks for their own spiritual growth, relationships, and approach to contemporary ministry. They monitor their progress throughout the remainder of the apprenticeship. Special Consideration: This course is open only to Master of Strategic Ministry students.

STMN 561A-D Children & Family Ministry (4.5)
This intensive learning experience prepares apprentices to lead children and family ministries in churches, nonprofits, and similar organizations. The course features three primary learning modules: (1) Classroom Management focuses on motivating and managing child behavior while building effective partnerships with parents and volunteers. (2) Equipping Parents focuses on preparing adults to be the primary spiritual guides for their children from birth through 6th grade. (3) Safety & Security focuses on identifying threats and designing comprehensive safety and security strategies for specific ministry contexts. Topics include security issues facing churches today, security staff, employee security, building and grounds security, evacuation and lockdown, medical response, offering/financial security, and screening and training volunteers, especially for ministries involving children and youth. Special Consideration: This course is one of nine Ministry Concentrations for the Master of Strategic Ministry program. MSM apprentices complete one Concentration during Fall Term for 4.5 credits and a different Concentration during Spring Term for 4.5 credits. For a Fall Concentration, they should enroll in Part A for 2 credits during Fall Session 1 and Part B for 2.5 credits during Fall Session 2. For a Spring Concentration, they should enroll in Part C for 2 credits during Spring 1 and Part D for 2.5 credits during Spring 2. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for the first part until both parts are complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the 4.5 credit course as a whole.

STMN 562A-D Church Administration (4.5)
This intensive learning experience prepares apprentices to provide administrative oversight and support in churches, nonprofits, and similar organizations. The course features three primary learning modules: (1) Creative Technologies develops a personal philosophy and working proficiencies in print and web graphic design; marketing and communication, including social media, writing for target audiences, and Information Technology services. (2) Finance & Stewardship equips students to create budgets, monitor adherence, and apply biblical principles of generosity and stewardship on a personal and congregational level. (3) Safety & Security focuses on identifying threats and designing comprehensive safety and security strategies for specific ministry contexts. Topics include security issues facing churches today, security staff, employee security, building and grounds security, evacuation and lockdown, medical response, offering/financial security, and screening and training volunteers, especially for ministries involving children and youth. Special Consideration: This course is one of nine Ministry Concentrations for the Master of Strategic Ministry program. MSM apprentices complete one Concentration during Fall Term for 4.5 credits and a different Concentration during Spring Term for 4.5 credits. For a Fall Concentration, they should enroll in Part A for 2 credits during Fall Session 1 and Part B for 2.5 credits during Fall Session 2. For a Spring Concentration, they should enroll in Part C for 2 credits during Spring 1 and Part D for 2.5 credits during Spring 2.
credits during Fall Session 2. For a Spring Concentration, they should enroll in Part C for 2 credits during Spring 1 and Part D for 2.5 credits during Spring 2. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for the first part until both parts are complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the 4.5 credit course as a whole.

**STMN 563A-D Church Planting (4.5)**

This intensive learning experience prepares apprentices to expand a church’s ministry through multiple sites and/or the planting of new congregations. The course features three primary learning modules: (1) Finance & Stewardship equips students to create budgets, monitor adherence, and apply biblical principles of generosity and stewardship on a personal and congregational level. (2) Multi-site Strategies exposes students to the multi-site philosophy; factors involved in planning, launching, and developing a successful new campus; and the distinctive role of the campus pastor. (3) Practical Ministry focuses on personal evangelism and pastoral care during life transitions, such as baby/child dedications, baptisms, weddings, and funerals. Students also develop strategies for time management, life balance, and maintaining their personal walk with God. Special Consideration: This course is one of nine Ministry Concentrations for the Master of Strategic Ministry program. MSM apprentices complete one Concentration during Fall Term for 4.5 credits and a different Concentration during Spring Term for 4.5 credits. For a Fall Concentration, they should enroll in Part A for 2 credits during Fall Session 1 and Part B for 2.5 credits during Fall Session 2. For a Spring Concentration, they should enroll in Part C for 2 credits during Spring 1 and Part D for 2.5 credits during Spring 2. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for the first part until both parts are complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the 4.5 credit course as a whole.

**STMN 564A-D Intercultural Ministry (4.5)**

This intensive learning experience prepares apprentices to lead churches in partnering with local and global missions to expand the Kingship of God. The course features three primary learning modules: (1) Mission Strategies focuses on the best philosophical approaches and strategies for implementing a comprehensive global missions program in the local church context. Topics include leadership formation, targeted mission strategies, selecting mission partners, collaborating with international mission teams, leading congregational mission teams, reporting, marketing strategies, and resolving the tension between stewarding God’s resources for foreign missions and congregational concerns. (2) Neighborhood Ministries focuses on assessing local needs and embracing neighborhood mission opportunities through service projects and other initiatives aimed at making a Kingdom impact. (3) Strategic Mission Implementation offers students the opportunity to design, communicate, lead, and evaluate a global outreach effort, such as a short-term mission trip or ministry project. Special Consideration: This course is one of nine Ministry Concentrations for the Master of Strategic Ministry program. MSM apprentices complete one Concentration during Fall Term for 4.5 credits and a different Concentration during Spring Term for 4.5 credits. For a Fall Concentration, they should enroll in Part A for 2 credits during Fall Session 1 and Part B for 2.5 credits during Fall Session 2. For a Spring Concentration, they should enroll in Part C for 2 credits during Spring 1 and Part D for 2.5 credits during Spring 2. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for the first part until both parts are complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the 4.5 credit course as a whole.
are complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the 4.5 credit course as a whole.

**STMN 565A-D Pastoral Ministry (4.5)**

This intensive learning experience prepares apprentices to provide pastoral leadership and service in the church and community. The course features three primary learning modules: (1) Applied Homiletics develops advanced abilities to write and deliver effective sermons to large groups. Students synthesize skills in biblical interpretation, cultural interpretation, practical application, homiletical organization, and delivery. (2) Neighborhood Ministries focuses on assessing local needs and embracing neighborhood mission opportunities through service projects and other initiatives aimed at making a Kingdom impact. (3) Practical Ministry focuses on personal evangelism and pastoral care during life transitions, such as baby/child dedications, baptisms, weddings, and funerals. Students also develop strategies for time management, life balance, and maintaining their personal walk with God. Special Consideration: This course is one of nine Ministry Concentrations for the Master of Strategic Ministry program. MSM apprentices complete one Concentration during Fall Term for 4.5 credits and a different Concentration during Spring Term for 4.5 credits. For a Fall Concentration, they should enroll in Part A for 2 credits during Fall Session 1 and Part B for 2.5 credits during Fall Session 2. For a Spring Concentration, they should enroll in Part C for 2 credits during Spring 1 and Part D for 2.5 credits during Spring 2. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for the first part until both parts are complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the 4.5 credit course as a whole.

**STMN 567A-D Special Needs Ministry (4.5)**

This intensive learning experience prepares apprentices to provide leadership for meaningful ministries with people who have special needs in churches and similar organizations. The course features three primary learning modules: (1) Classroom Management introduces specific applications, methods, and strategies for teaching exceptional students with mild to moderate disabilities. It includes strategies for building relationships and partnerships with parents and volunteers. (2) Equipping Parents focuses on preparing adults to be the primary spiritual guides for their special needs children. (3) Safety & Security focuses on identifying threats and designing comprehensive safety and security strategies for specific ministry contexts. Topics include security issues facing churches today, security staff, employee security, building and grounds security, evacuation and lockdown, medical response, offering/financial security, and screening and training volunteers, especially for ministries involving children and youth. (3) Special Needs Events focuses on assessing needs and designing programs and events for special needs people and their families, such as an Exceptional STARS (special needs sports) program. Special Consideration: This course is one of nine Ministry Concentrations for the Master of Strategic Ministry program. MSM apprentices complete one Concentration during Fall Term for 4.5 credits and a different Concentration during Spring Term for 4.5 credits. For a Fall Concentration, they should enroll in Part A for 2 credits during Fall Session 1 and Part B for 2.5 credits during Fall Session 2. For a Spring Concentration, they should enroll in Part C for 2 credits during Spring 1 and Part D for 2.5 credits during Spring 2. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for the first part until both parts are complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the 4.5 credit course as a whole.
complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the 4.5 credit course as a whole.

**STMN 568A-D Sports Ministry (4.5)**

This intensive learning experience prepares apprentices to plan and direct sports-related ministries that extend the influence of a church or similar organization into its community. The course features three primary learning modules: (1) Sports Ministry Marketing & Promotion focuses on methods for publicizing church activities to both internal and external audiences—particularly through social media. (2) Sports Ministry Program Administration focuses on how to develop and lead a high quality sports program that builds relationships between unchurched people and the faith community. (3) Safety & Security focuses on identifying threats and designing comprehensive safety and security strategies for specific ministry contexts. Topics include security issues facing churches today, security staff, employee security, building and grounds security, evacuation and lockdown, medical response, offering/financial security, and screening and training volunteers, especially for ministries involving children and youth. *Special Consideration: This course is one of nine Ministry Concentrations for the Master of Strategic Ministry program. MSM apprentices complete one Concentration during Fall Term for 4.5 credits and a different Concentration during Spring Term for 4.5 credits. For a Fall Concentration, they should enroll in Part A for 2 credits during Fall Session 1 and Part B for 2.5 credits during Fall Session 2. For a Spring Concentration, they should enroll in Part C for 2 credits during Spring 1 and Part D for 2.5 credits during Spring 2. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for the first part until both parts are complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the 4.5 credit course as a whole.*

**STMN 569A-D Worship Ministry (4.5)**

This intensive learning experience prepares apprentices to lead ministries related to music, video, and special programs that facilitate the worship of a community of believers. The course features three primary learning modules: (1) Music & Performance focuses on spiritual preparation and practical skills for ministries of music, worship, and the arts. (2) Staging & Production focuses on planning and staging live productions to support corporate worship and other ministries. Elements include the philosophy of church production, stage design, lighting, audio, technical maintenance/engineering, volunteer recruitment and management, and other skills. (3) Media & Web trains students to create and produce video content for worship services, neighborhood small group curriculum, web/social media, and a variety of other church ministries. *Special Consideration: This course is one of nine Ministry Concentrations for the Master of Strategic Ministry program. MSM apprentices complete one Concentration during Fall Term for 4.5 credits and a different Concentration during Spring Term for 4.5 credits. For a Fall Concentration, they should enroll in Part A for 2 credits during Fall Session 1 and Part B for 2.5 credits during Fall Session 2. For a Spring Concentration, they should enroll in Part C for 2 credits during Spring 1 and Part D for 2.5 credits during Spring 2. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for the first part until both parts are complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the 4.5 credit course as a whole.*
STMN 570A-D Youth Ministry (4.5)
This intensive learning experience prepares apprentices to lead ministries for middle and high school students. The course features three primary learning modules: (1) Classroom Management focuses on designing and executing effective educational experiences for adolescent youth and families. Issues include classroom management, small group leadership, managing and motivating youth behaviors, and building effective partnerships with parents and volunteers. (2) Equipping Parents focuses on preparing adults to be the primary spiritual guides for their adolescent youth. (3) Safety & Security focuses on identifying threats and designing comprehensive safety and security strategies for specific ministry contexts. Topics include security issues facing churches today, security staff, employee security, building and grounds security, evacuation and lockdown, medical response, offering/financial security, and screening and training volunteers, especially for ministries involving children and youth. (3) Pastoral Care for Families focuses on assessing pastoral needs and implementing strategies for care and growth. Issues include intake, intervention, third-party referral, and ethical and legal boundaries. Special Consideration: This course is one of nine Ministry Concentrations for the Master of Strategic Ministry program. MSM apprentices complete one Concentration during Fall Term for 4.5 credits and a different Concentration during Spring Term for 4.5 credits. For a Fall Concentration, they should enroll in Part A for 2 credits during Fall Session 1 and Part B for 2.5 credits during Fall Session 2. For a Spring Concentration, they should enroll in Part C for 2 credits during Spring 1 and Part D for 2.5 credits during Spring 2. Student transcripts will include an “IP” (In Progress) for the first part until both parts are complete, at which time a final grade will be assigned for the 4.5 credit course as a whole.

STMN 590 Strategic Ministry Capstone (1)
Master of Strategic Ministry students synthesize biblical and ecclesiological insights, congregational research, leadership and ministry experiences, and spiritual formation into a personal philosophy of strategic ministry for ongoing service. Special Considerations: Point offers this course during Spring Session 2. It is open only to Master of Strategic Ministry students nearing completion of their degree program.

THEO 301 Theological Foundations for the Christian Life (3)
Students explore major theological ideas in Scripture with a focus on how they inform Christian thought. Designed to introduce how to think and live theologically, this study offers a solid theological basis for integrating biblical ideals into life, ethics, business and church community. Prerequisites: BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture, BIBL 304 Scripture: How We Use It.

THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living (3)
Students explore how God uses Scripture, people, contexts, events, literature, and historical Christian disciplines to form and transform believers through the work of the Holy Spirit. The course also introduces principles of congregational formation. Special Consideration: Qualified undergraduates may complete THEO 535 Promoting Spiritual Formation & Discipleship as a “swing course” in place of THEO 310.
THEO 390 Special Topics in Theological Studies (1-3)
Under faculty supervision, students conduct advanced studies and/or explore personal interests in the field of Theological Studies. Special Considerations: Requires approval of the Online Student Services team, faculty department chair, and the Assistant Vice President for Professional Studies. The chosen topic may appear on the student’s transcript. Since topics vary from session to session, students may repeat this course for credit.

THEO 405 Christ, Culture & Career (3)
In this capstone course, students draw upon their university studies in Bible, Theology, Humanities, and the Sciences to integrate culture and a Christian worldview. In the final portion of the course, they pursue one tangible outcome of a Christian worldview in contemporary culture—namely, integration of their faith and calling in their projected vocation or place of service. Prerequisites: Students must have completed the other four courses in the Biblical Studies Minor and all courses in their professional major, or be concurrently enrolled in the last of those courses. Special Consideration: CGPS schedules this course at the end of each professional major, so that each major flows directly into the capstone.

THEO 445 Theology of Sin & Salvation (3)
Students explore biblical doctrines concerning the nature and effects of human sin and of God’s provision of salvation, including the doctrines of grace, redemption and atonement, the person and work of Christ, the nature of saving faith, and the role of the Holy Spirit in the life of the believer.

THEO 510 The Emerging Kingship of God (3)
This course provides an overview of the biblical metanarrative, with focus given to the emerging Kingship of God (realized eschatology) and the Missio Dei (mission of God). Students analyze, evaluate, and apply historical, apostolic, and orthodox elements of Christianity in order to think biblically and theologically about God’s redemptive movement throughout the world.

THEO 525 The Church as God’s Agent of Transformation (3)
This course focuses on the role the church plays in God’s redemptive story. Using the narrative of Luke-Acts (with its focus on breaking down barriers) as an interpretive center, students construct an ecclesiology that is biblical and holistic from a global perspective.

THEO 530 “Life Together” Retreat (3)
Students participate in a five-day retreat during which they explore and experience biblical concepts of corporate spirituality, well-being, and growth through the conceptual framework of Dietrich Bonhoeffer’s Life Together.

THEO 535 Promoting Spiritual Formation & Discipleship (3)
Students research the biblical concept of holistic spirituality, the expectation of spiritual growth of the minister, and the means of spiritual well-being and growth through classic spiritual disciplines, such as meditation, prayer, Lectio Divina, simplicity, solitude, and service. They integrate a holistic model of spirituality with discipleship strategies for spiritual well-being in the minister and for the ministry context. Special Consideration:
Qualified undergraduates may complete THEO 310 Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living.

YMIN 205 Contemporary Models for Youth & Family Ministry (3)
Students explore and critique a variety of contemporary approaches to youth and family ministry and discipleship in the local church and community. Examples include family-based models, mission-based models, sports ministry, and ministry through social media.

YMIN 305 Adolescent Growth & Maturation (3)
Building on PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology, students make a more in-depth investigation of adolescent psychology and the impact of social, cultural, and spiritual influences on growth and maturation. The course highlights approaches to helping adolescents “put on their adulthood” as they “put on Christ.” Prerequisite: PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology.

YMIN 310 Practical Skills for Youth & Family Ministers (3)
This course focuses on essential skills, tools, and resources for youth and family ministers. Examples include designing effective educational experiences for youth, maintaining safety and security, budgeting, and event and project management. Students explore the wide range of resources available to leaders engaged in ministry and discipleship.

YMIN 315 Interpersonal Skills for Youth & Family Ministers (3)
This course develops important interpersonal skills for youth and family ministers. Examples include elements of pastoral care, small group leadership, classroom management, volunteer mobilization, legal and ethical issues, and building effective partnerships with parents and volunteers.

YMIN 405 Ethics in Youth & Family Ministry (3)
This course focuses on ethics of professional practice for youth and family ministers, including appropriate personal and professional boundaries, ethical parameters of engaging in family dynamics, legal requirements in situations of risk, ethical implications of social and technological changes, and respect for diverse cultural values.

YMIN 420 Parent Education & Discipleship (3)
This course equips ministers with principles and practical skills for guiding and supporting parents. Areas of focus include how parents influence, teach, guide, and disciple children and adolescents; parental roles in spiritual formation and discipleship; psychological, social, and behavioral outcomes of different parenting styles and family structures; the impact of societal trends on parenting; changing parenting roles across the lifespan; and the influence of cultural differences and values. Prerequisites: PSYC 204 Developmental Psychology, HREL 202 The Family, BIBL 280 Biblical Theology of the Family.

YMIN 497 Practicum in Youth & Family Ministry (3)
Students engage in youth and/or family ministry in a local church or parachurch setting under the supervision of a seasoned minister. Special Consideration: Students normally complete YMIN 415 as the final course in the Youth & Family Ministries Major. They may complete the practicum earlier with permission from the program coordinator.
The following master list includes every course used in academic programs currently offered by Point University’s College of Graduate & Professional Studies (CGPS). The faculty continues to teach a few other courses related to older programs that are being discontinued. However, the master list only reflects current program requirements.

APSP 099 Online Orientation (0)
APSP 100 Online Orientation (0)
APSP 105 Introduction to Adult Learning (3)
APSP 110 Effective Thinking (3)

BIBL 103 Drama of Scripture (3)
BIBL 202 Jesus: The Focus of Scripture (3)
BIBL 204 The Story of Scripture: Genesis to Revelation (3)
BIBL 280 Biblical Theology of the Family (3)
BIBL 303 Acts of the Apostles (3)
BIBL 304 Scripture: How We Use It (3)
BIBL 305 Isaiah (3)
BIBL 334 Gospel of Mark (3)
BIBL 390 Special Topics in Biblical Studies (1-3)
BIBL 412 1 Corinthians (3)
BIBL 413 Psalms (3)
BIBL 420 Advanced Hermeneutics (3)
BIBL 490 Jonah (3)

BUSI 201 Introduction to the Healthcare Industry (3)
BUSI 202 Business Statistics (3)
BUSI 208 Communication & Relationship Management in Healthcare Administration (3)
BUSI 211 Financial Accounting (3)
BUSI 212 Managerial Accounting (3)
BUSI 214 Managing Information Systems (3)
BUSI 230 Principles of Management (3)
BUSI 238 Business Communication (3)
BUSI 261 Legal & Ethical Responsibilities in Professional Accounting (3)
BUSI 271 Social Media Marketing: Foundations & Strategy (3)
BUSI 272 Social Media Marketing: Twitter (3)
BUSI 274 Social Media Marketing: LinkedIn (3)
BUSI 275 Social Media Marketing: Facebook (3)
BUSI 301 Principles of Logistics (3)
BUSI 304 Contemporary Issues in U.S. Healthcare Administration (3)
BUSI 309 Transportation Principles (3)
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HREL 301  Introduction to Counseling (3)
HREL 304  Introduction to Research (3)
HREL 308  Life, Work & Ethics of the Helping Professions (3)
HREL 312  Counseling Diverse Populations (3)
HREL 320  Group Dynamics (3)
HREL 323  Biblical Resources for Counseling (3)
HREL 396  Counseling Theory & Procedures (3)
HREL 414  Human Sexuality (3)
HREL 437  Conflict Management (3)
HREL 445  Case Management & Management (3)
HREL 497  Human Relations Practicum (3)
HREL 498  Human Relations Internship—Fieldwork (3)

HUMA 101  Introduction to Humanities (3)

HURM 500  Graduate Human Resource Management Orientation (0)
HURM 505  Foundations for Human Resource Management (3)
HURM 510  Strategic Human Resource Management (3)
HURM 515  Employment Law & Ethical Practices (3)
HURM 520  Workforce Planning & Talent Management (3)
HURM 525  Strategic Staffing (3)
HURM 530  Compensation & Benefits: Total Reward Practices (3)
HURM 535  Performance Management (3)
HURM 540  Training & Development (3)
HURM 545  Workplace Safety, Health & Security (3)
HURM 550  Organizational Development, Managing Change & Consulting (3)
HURM 555  Employee & Labor Relations (3)
HURM 560  Global Human Resource Management (3)
HURM 565  Human Resource Information Systems (3)
HURM 570  Human Resource Metrics & Measurements (3)
HURM 690  Human Resource Management Capstone Project (3)
HURM 699  Human Resource Management Capstone Continuation (0)

ICST 300  Introduction to Applied Christian Missions (3)
ICST 310  Intercultural Communication & Engagement (3)
ICST 320  Introduction to Cross-Cultural Living (3)
ICST 330  Global Studies Practicum (3)
ICST 510  Reading & Redeeming Culture (3)

ITCC 505  IT Risk Management (3)
ITCC 510  Ethics, Policy & Legal Issues (3)
ITCC 515  Business Continuity & Disaster Recovery Planning (3)
ITCC 520  Security Architecture & Design (3)

ITCS 540  Application Security (3)
ITCS 550  Ethical Hacking (3)
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SOWK 306    Research Methodologies for Social Workers (3)
SOWK 308    Social Work Ethics (3)
SOWK 401    Social Welfare Theory (3)
SOWK 402    Social Welfare Policy (3)
SOWK 412    Social Work & Diversity (3)
SOWK 440    Social Work Practice I: Individuals & Families (3)
SOWK 450    Social Work Practice II: Groups & Organizations (3)
SOWK 460    Social Work Practice III: Communities (3)
SOWK 497    Social Work Field Seminar (3)
SOWK 498A  Social Work Internship I: Fieldwork (3)
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SOWK 499    Social Work Internship Continuation (0)

STMN 500    Strategic Ministry Orientation (0)
STMN 511A  Fundamentals of Strategic Leadership (0.5)
STMN 511B  Fundamentals of Strategic Leadership (1)
STMN 511C  Fundamentals of Strategic Leadership (0.5)
STMN 511D  Fundamentals of Strategic Leadership (1)
STMN 521A  Congregational Leadership (0.5)
STMN 521B  Congregational Leadership (1)
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STMN 521D  Congregational Leadership (1)
STMN 522A  Ministry Mobilization (0.5)
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STMN 524A  Program Management (0.5)
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STMN 531A  Advanced Strategic Leadership (0.5)
STMN 531B  Advanced Strategic Leadership (1)
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STMN 531D  Advanced Strategic Leadership (1)
STMN 540    Bible Lands: Israel Trip (3)
STMN 561A  Children & Family Ministry (2)
STMN 561B  Children & Family Ministry (2)
STMN 561C  Children & Family Ministry (2)
STMN 561D  Children & Family Ministry (3)
STMN 562A  Church Administration (2)
STMN 562B  Church Administration (2)
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STMN 562D  Church Administration (3)
STMN 563A  Church Planting (2)
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STMN 568B  Sports Ministry (2)
STMN 568C  Sports Ministry (2)
STMN 568D  Sports Ministry (3)
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STMN 570A  Youth Ministry (2)
STMN 570B  Youth Ministry (2)
STMN 570C  Youth Ministry (2)
STMN 570D  Youth Ministry (3)
STMN 590  Strategic Ministry Capstone (1)

THEO 301  Theological Foundations for the Christian Life (3)
THEO 310  Spiritual Formation: Kingdom Living (3)
THEO 390  Special Topics in Theological Studies (1-3)
THEO 405  Christ, Culture & Career (3)
THEO 445  Theology of Sin & Salvation (3)
THEO 510  The Emerging Kingship of God (3)
THEO 525  The Church as God’s Agent of Transformation (3)
THEO 530  “Life Together” Retreat (3)
THEO 535  Promoting Spiritual Formation & Discipleship (3)

YMIN 205  Contemporary Models for Youth & Family Ministry (3)
YMIN 305  Adolescent Growth & Maturation (3)
YMIN 310  Practical Skills for Youth & Family Ministers (3)
YMIN 315  Interpersonal Skills for Youth & Family Ministers (3)
YMIN 405  Ethics in Youth & Family Ministry (3)
YMIN 420  Parent Education & Discipleship (3)
YMIN 497  Practicum in Youth & Family Ministry (3)